

CONTENTS.

v

for Settlers—Refugee Americans—Murderous Designs of the Rebels—Traitors to each other—Kingston—Destructive Fires—Advantages arising from them—Progress and Prospects of Kingston 54

CHAPTER V.

THE RIDEAU AND ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.

Colonel John By—His Claims on Public Gratitude—Extraordinary Difficulties overcome by him—Dangers of the St. Lawrence Route—Plan and Execution of the Rideau Canal—Enormous Cost—Its immense Benefit—Canal way from Montreal to Kingston—The Cavillon Rapids—Magnificent Scene of Water Steps—Immense Dam—Unequaled Series of Works—Malaria from decaying Timber—Caution to Sportsmen—Prevalence of Ague—Precautions against it—Women of Upper Canada—Works on the Rideau Lake—Maitland Rapids—Merricksville—By-Town—Death of Colonel By—Unrivalled View from his Residence—Splendid New Country for Settlers—Inexhaustible sources of Timber—Unequaled Capabilities of Upper Canada—Dangers which threaten the United States 67

CHAPTER VI.

RETURN TO QUEBEC. AN EXPLORING PARTY.

The Far-West—The Cauldron of the Ottawa—By's Bridge over the Ottawa—Extraordinary Work—Carried away by Ice—Renewed, and again Destroyed—Singular Property—The Climate of Canada—Exploratory Expedition made in with Lord Aylmer—Falls of Beaumont—Beautiful Scenery—The Outarde—Crane Island—Horrid Murder by Irishmen—Dislike of the Irish in Canada—The White Porpoise—Mont Diable—Pilgrim Island—Nondescript Fish—A Dilemma—A Whale—Singular Rock—Cod-Fishing—New Brunswick 106

ion of
ions—
velling
onduct
nada—
hawks
autiful
Deer,
—His
lies—
. 18

raordi-
nzie—
Pro-
Extra-
y and
Upper
. 38

ships
nté—
petent
Ca-
strict