THE CANADIAN MINING JOURNAL

VOL. XXIX.

TORONTO and MONTREAL, May 15, 1908

No. 10

The Canadian Mining Journal

With which is incorporated the "CANADIAN MINING REVIEW"

Devoted to Mining, Metallurgy and Allied Industries in Canada

Published fortnightly by the

MINES PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED

Head Office - Confederation Life Building, Toronto.

Branch Office Montreal, Halifax, Victoria, and London, Eng.

Editor:

J. C. MURRAY, B.A., B.Sc.

Business Manager: J. J. HARPELL, B.A.

SUBSCRIPTIONS—Payable in advance, \$2.00 a year of 24 numbers, including postage in Canada. In all other countries, including postage, \$3.00 a year.

Advertising copy should reach the Toronto Office by the 8th, for the issues of the 15th of each month, and by the 23rd for the issues of the first of the following month. If proof is required, the copy should be sent so that the accepted proof will reach the Toronto Office by the above dates.

CIRCULATION.

During the year ending with March 1st, 1908, 91,750 copies of THE CANADIAN MINING JOURNAL were printed and distributed, or an average of 3,822 per issue.

SPECIAL CONTRIBUTORS.

GEOLOGY: Dr. Frank D. Adams, McGill University; Dr. A. E. Barlow, late of Geological Survey of Canada; Professor Willett G. Miller, Provincial Geologist of Ontario; Dr. J. E. Woodman, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.

CHEMISTRY: Dr. W. L. Goodwin, Director School of Mining, Kingston, Ontario; Milton Hersey, M.Sc., Official Analyst Province of Quebec.

MINERALOGY: Professor W. Nicol, School of Mining, Kingston, Ontario.

MINING: S. S. Fowler, M.E., Nelson, B. C.,; Frederick Keffer, M.E., Anaconda, B.C.; A. B. Willmott, M.E., Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; J. C. Gwillim, M.E., School of Mining, Kingston, Ont.; J. Obalski, Inspector of Mines, Quebec; J. Bonsall Porter, M.E., McGill University; H. Mortimer-Lamb, Sec. Can. Min. Inst.; John E. Hardman, M.E., Montreal; Fritz Cirkel, M.E., Montreal; George W. Stuart, M.E., Truro, N.S.

METALLURGY: Hiram W. Hixon, M.E., Mond Nickel Company, Victoria Mines, Ontario; Stafford F. Kirkpatrick, School of Mining, Kingston, Ontario; A. P. Scott, Dominion Iron & Steel Company, Cape Breton.

COAL: Hon. Robert Drummond, Stellarton, N.S.

NATURAL OIL AND GAS: Eugene Coste, M.E., Toronto, Ont. CEMENT: Manley Baker, M.A., School of Mining, Kingston, Ont.

CONTENTS.

	Page.
Editorial	. 193
Mineral on Moresby Island	. 196
Cobalt—Present and Future	. 200
Equipment of the Ottawa Mint	. 203
Fuel Economy in Nova Scotia	. 206
No. 1 Allan Shaft	. 208
Publications re Mineral Resources of the Canadian West.	. 210
Iron and Steel Institute's New Premises	. 211
Exchanges, Personals, etc	. 212
Special Correspondence	. 214
General Mining News	. 210
Mining News of the World	. 218
Company Reports	. 219
Statistics, etc	. 220

THE DATA OF GEOCHEMISTRY.

T. Sterry Hunt, whose monumental labors on the chemistry of geologic phenomena were the foundation of modern geochemistry, was a daring and brilliant adventurer in the realms of science. Posepny's monographs changed the current of geological thought in the last decade of the nineteenth century. The able and tireless Van Heiss added the fruit of his careful work early in this century. Meanwhile geologists, chemists and mineralogists on this continent and in Europe have published the results of special research in official bulletins, scientific periodicals, or in other forms.

Thus a vast bulk of geochemical data has appeared in papers, magazines, and pamphlets, over a considerable period of time. It is not incorrect, however, to state that since 1900 a far greater amount of accurate work has been reported than in any preceding corresponding period.

So important are many of the recent contributions to our knowledge of geochemistry, and so easy is it for excellent work to be crowded out of the field of our attention, that we are impelled to make prompt acknowledgment of the value of a monagraph just published by the United States Geological Survey. Under the title "The Data of Geochemistry," Dr. F. W. Clarke has gathered and correlated an astonishing amount of well-sifted, sound, information.

No mere compiler could have attempted this work. No mere academician could have made it a coherent whole. Dr. Clarke has drawn upon every available source. His foot-notes constitute in themselves a copious bibliography. The scope of the monograph is splendidly wide. Its details are full and accurate.

The sequence of subjects treated in Dr. Clarke's monograph is, roughly, this:

The Nature and Distribution of the Elements.

The Atmosphere.

Lakes and Rivers.

The Ocean.

Waters of Closed Basins.

Mineral Wells and Springs.

Voncanic Gases and Sublimates.

The Molten Magma.

Rock-forming Minerals.

Igneous Rocks.

Decomposition of Rocks.

Sedimentary and Detrital Rocks.

Metamorphic Rocks.

Metallic Ores.