Should the wind be westerly, when beating up, you should not stand to the southward of westward farther than to shot one light in with the other; otherwise you will be in danger of the south breaker above mentioned: neither stand to the northward farther than to bring the lights W. by S. \(\frac{1}{2}\) S. or you will be in danger of Gale's Ledge, a ledge which bears from the lights N.E. by E. one mile and three-quarters distant.

The Common or Ship Channel into Salem is between Baker's Island and Misery Island. It is about a mile wide; and you may, so soon as you are up with Baker's Island, pass within 100 fathoms of it, and steer W. by N. for the Haste, a broken rock above water, which lies near the middle of the channel, with Baker's Island W. by N. 2½ miles, and at one mile and a quarter from Salem Neck. This course will lead clear to the southward of Hardy's Rocks, a ledge covered at high water, and to the northward of Bouditch's Ledge.

From mid-channel, between Baker's and Misery Islands, you may steer W.N.V. till you have passed Bawditch's Ledge, or until Cat Island comes open to the west-

ward of Eagle Island; then hand up for the Haste above mentioned.

You may anchor safely in 5 fathoms; but to proceed farther, pass the Haste at the distance of about half a mile on the larboard, and steer S.W. by W., which will carry you to the harbour. Observe, however, that a rocky ledge stretches from the N.E. end of Winter Island, and that a rock, called Abbot's Rock, lies abreast of it, to avoid which keep a quarter of a mile from shore. This rock has 7 feet over it at low water, and lies with Castle-hill and house into the cove N. of Port Pickering, and Beverley Meeting-house well in with Juniper Point, the S.E. point of Salem Neck.

Be cautious, when keeping off shore, in order to avoid Abbot's Rock, that you do not go so far as to get on the Aquo vita, sunken rocks lying E.S.E. nearly half

a mile from Fort Pickering.

Should you, when coming from the south-castward, find yourself near the Halfway Rock, you may bring it S.E., and steer N.W. for the Haste, passing near Saton or Black Rock. The latter is steep-to, and bears S.W. by S. one mile and three quarters from Baker's Island. It should be left on the larboard hand, and the Brimbles and Eagle Island on the starboard. By continuing this course you leave the Haste on the larboard, and enter the Ship Channel, whence proceed as above directed. Common tides here rise about 12 feet.

THE END.