

- San Miniato at war with Florence, 34
 "Sappho," 173
 Sardinia added to Roman Empire, 49
 Saul, King of Israel, Hebrew religious poetry under, 24
 Savoy, House of, hostility of the Holy See to, 163
 Schall, mathematician, 12
 Schelner, 120
 Schiller, greatness of the works of, 224
 Science, discussed, 91-94, 111; Roman Catholic attitude towards, 135
 Soot, Reginald, 119
 Scotland, Calvinism in, 114
 Sobenico, reduction of, by Venice, 59
 Sétillet, Emmannel, his oriental research, 12
 Selden, John, quoted on ruling, 133
 Seneca, 47
 Servia, progress of, 257
 Sforzas, the, 105
 Shakespeare, his personality imprinted in his works, 148
 Sicily added to Roman dominion, 47
 Sidon, fall of, 24, 58
 Siena, 34
Silver King, The, criticised, 80
 Simon de Montfort, 124
 Sinope, Mithridates defeated at, 52
 Slav nations discussed, language and characteristics of, 182-186; Poland, 187-191; Russia, 191-201
 Smith, John, founder of Mormonism, 144
 Society of Jesus. *See* Jesuits
 Socrates, the debates of Protagoras and Gorgias with, 29; philosophy of, 91
 Sofala taken by Vasco de Gama, 65
 Solferino, Italian losses in the battle of, 195
 Sophocles, his celebration on the victory of Salamis, 28; the plays of, 77
 South Africa, England's colony of, 75; effect of Calvinism on Boers, 114; cost of war in, 240
 Spai conquered by Rome, 51, 52; in league against Venice, 63; conquests and policy of, 64; jealousy of, 64; discussed, 156-159
 Spalato, reduction of, by Venice, 59
 Spec, Frederick, his "Cautio Criminalis," 119
 Spencer, Herbert, Russian knowledge of the writings of, 185
 Spleas, Edmund, his book on Christianity, 150
 Spinoza, 119; on Jewish type, 122
 Stahl, Madame de, 250
 St. Bruno, founder of the Carthusian order, 124
 St. Helena, naval importance of, 73
 St. Lucia, Italian losses in the battle of, 195
 St. Norbert, founder of the Order of Prémontré, 124
 St. Paul, authenticity of his Epistles, 141; his teaching, 149
 St. Stephen Harding, founder of the Cistercian Order, 124
 St. Thomas Aquinas, philosophical attitude of, 135
 St. Thomas taken by the Dutch, 67
 Strauss, his "Life of Christ," 141
 Suez Canal, of great advantage to Italy, 162; statistics of, 215
 Sniffren. *See* Bailli de
 "Supernatural Religion," 138
 Surat ceded to Great Britain, 70
 Surinam added to Dutch dominion, 66
 Susa, fall of, 44
 Swansea founded by refugees, 125
 Sweden, effect of Calvinism in, 114
 Sylvester II., Pope, his benefits to Hungary, 201
 Syracuse conquered by Rome, 50
 Syria added to Roman Empire, 52

T

- Tanagra, battle of, 27
 Temnehin, afterwards made Gengiz Khan, conquests of, 53-55
 Terceira, Spanish naval victory off, 159
 Teuta, Queen, her appeal to Rome for help, 50
 Tezcuco, Mexico's ancient capital, 13, 15