3. Each minority co-producer in such co-production shall be obliged to make an effective technical and creative contribution.

## **ARTICLE VII**

- 1. The original sound track of each co-production shall be made in either English, French or Philipino. Shooting in any three, or in all, of these languages is permitted. Dialogue in other languages may be included in the co-production as the script requires.
- 2. The dubbing or subtitling of each co-production into French and English, or into

Philipino shall be carried out respectively in Canada or in the Republic of the Philippines. Any departures from this principle must be approved by the competent authorities of both countries.

## ARTICLE VIII

For the present purposes, productions produced under a twinning arrangement may be considered, with the approval of the competent authorities, as co-productions and receive the same benefits. Notwithstanding Article III, in the case of a twinning arrangement, the reciprocal participation of the producers of both countries may be limited to a financial contribution alone, without necessarily excluding any artistic or technical contribution.

To be approved by the competent authorities, these productions must meet the following conditions:

- 1. there shall be respective reciprocal investment and an overall balance with respect to the conditions of sharing the receipts of co-producers in productions benefitting from twinning.
- 2. the twinned productions must be distributed under comparable conditions in Canada and in the Republic of the Philippines.
- 3. twinned productions may be produced either at the same time or consecutively, on the understanding that, in the latter case, the time between the completion for the first production and the start of the second does not exceed one (1) year.

## ARTICLE IX

- 1. Except as provided in the following paragraph, no fewer than two copies of the final protection and reproduction materials used in the production shall be made for all co-productions. Each co-producer shall be the owner of one copy of the protection and reproduction materials and shall be entitled to use it, in accordance with the terms and conditions agreed upon by the co-producers, to make the necessary reproductions. Moreover, each co-producer shall have access to the original production material in accordance with those terms and conditions.
- 2. At the request of both co-producers and subject to the approval of the competent authorities in both countries, only one copy of the final protection and reproduction material need be made for those productions which are qualified as low budget productions by the competent authorities. In such cases, the material will be kept in the country of the majority co-producer. The minority co-producer will have access to the material at all times to make the necessary reproductions, in accordance with the terms and conditions agreed upon by the co-producers.