WEDNESDAY MORNING DECEMBER (21, 1881.

BANK CIRCULATION.

Under our present system of banking and currency the paper money of all kinds in circulation is supposed to be based on gold and to be payable in gold on demand. As a matter of fact we have no paper money in circulation, only substitutes for money promises to pay money—but such as it is our paper circulation, whether of government or bank issue, performs reasonably well the functions which absolute money would perform. As the law stands the government have the right to issue twenty millions of Dominion notes on a basis in bonds and gold of five millions, but practically the attempt of the government to get this amount into circulation has done little more than demonstrate how powerless acts of Parliament and the desires of acres of the North-West on teetotal prinnined, if undemonstrative opposition of confederated corporations. In taking issue the Dominion notes the government were acting plainly in the interests of the people, but the interests of the people and those of the banks differ, and when under our present system these clash, the interests of the people must

Doubtless the finance minister thought that he had so framed the law that he would have no difficulty in getting his notes by this time that as the law stands he can police interference, while when a number of only do so by grace of the banks. No one has as yet been able to give a single good reason why all the paper money in circulation should not be issued by government and it would take a good many pretty sound arguments to convince any thinking man that it is wise to hand over to private individuals the profit accruing from the issue of the circulating medium. But when the government humbly the banks to be good to permit it to issue a portion of this circulating medium, the

request is not an unreasonable one. It will not do to say that the propo overnment issue cannot get into circula ion because the business of the country does not require it, for while quietly smothering and suppressing the government notes the banks have increased their own issue by about fourteen millions, and this not only in defiance of the law, but in they and other supporters of the present more feasible, reasons for the building system of money, have always contended the Huron and Ontario Canal multiply.

for as being the only sound one. their circulation for their redemption, but He does not say how many of them were Designs and Sketches Furnished. what do we find? The entire specie reserve is less than six and one-half millions, while the bank circulation exceeds thirty-three millions. In other words the banks have suppressed upwards thirteen and a half millions government currency, and substituted their

own illegally issued notes therefor. There is still another light in which this illegal inflation should be viewed. As the law stands the banks are allowed to lend at interest three dollars of paper for every dollar of gold in their possession, that is, assuming the rate of bank interest to be suming the rate of bank interest to be are the current ones of the Canada first eight per cent., they really get twenty four party they will gain few adherents among the merchants of the m per cent. on the actual money they loan. Surely this is usury enough to satisfy the most rapacious. But not content with this, the banks have illegally inflated their note issue to over five times the amount of their gold reserve, thus enabling them to obtain ing with the excruciating pain of cutting that I fee go at once and get a bettle the banks have illegally inflated their note fully forty per cent. on their actual invested

answer to the query, How did Mr. Domville, Mr. Allison, Mr. Costigan and other
Government supporters obtain possession

10 use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest in the United States. Sold everywhere at 25 cents a hottle. of large tracts of land in the North-West ? And the Belleville Intelligencer retorts by demanding to know how Sir Richard Cartwright and other supporters of the late gov-

in the habit of issuing calendars of one kind he will start on his western trip. -Hamilor another at New Years. Many of these are of artistic workmanship, and Canadian printers and lithographers, who have been entrusted with their production, have turned street. are of artistic workmanship, and Canadian entrusted with their production, have turned | street. out cards equal to foreign work. But a cents, including all the delicacies of the number of the companies, even purely home ones, think it the correct thing to send their artistic printing and lithographing to New

frank confession that he is mentally incapable of recognizing any difference between a railway menopoly controlled by the government in the interest of the whole people, and a railway monopoly controlled by and in the interest of a principle. Daisam. Pleasant to take and always — Deserving of praise. —Too much can not be said in favor of that unsurpassed remedy for coughs, colds, asthma, croup, sore throat, and all lung complaints. If you suffer from neglected colds, try Hag. by and in the interest of a private company With all due deference to the e ditor's well earned reputation for crassitude, we must in this instance decline to believe him to be the fool he pretends.

THE GURLDH HERALD says that to talk about repudiating the syndicate outrage is an attempt to "Mahenize" Canadians.

Our contemporary is not the first, who, by using words of the real meaning of which he is ignorant, has paid a compliment

—The latest style of overcoating for the fall season is the "fancy napped tweed."

A large variety of the above can be seen a J. M. Maloney & Son's, merchant tailors, 89 Bay street. They have also on hand a complete new stock of colored worsteds, west of England trouserings, &c. 246 where he intended a sneer. It would perhaps be interesting to have our contemporary's idea of what Mahonizing means.

THE GLOBE TRIES TO ACCOUNT for the

it to bribery and undue influence. Such tactics will deceive no one. The real the defeat of Dr. Waters may be summed up in five letters, and these the seventh, twelfth, fifteenth, second and fifth in the alphabet.

THEY HAVE DISCOVERED an African tribe who are peculiar for the length of their shin If there were scientific gents in Central Africa, some of them would probably be writing long dry papers on the peculiar tribe of Canadians called politicians noted for the size of their jaw bones.

THE PANAMA CANAL BUSINESS bids fai r to cause a very long war of words between Britain and the United States. The assumptions of Mr. Blaine would be utterly unten able were it not that the conduct of Britain furnishes him with precedents that appear

THE NEW YORK TELEGRAM has heard about the proposed Colonization Society which may or may not colonize two million government are when met with the deterturtle evidently not knowing what to make

> EXPORT STATISTICS in the United States show a falling off in the exports of domestic breadstuffs for the eleven months ending Nov. 30, as compared with the correspon ing period last year, the figures standing, 1880, \$257,231,045; 1881, \$210,318,432.

men meet and denounce the land bill from into circulation, but he is probably aware a popular standpoint it is good cause for men meet to denounce it from a landlord's standpoint, it is quite right and proper.

> PERHAPS OUR GRIT FRIENDS who are disposed to follow the lead of the Globe will now recognize the folly of trying to cram economic doctrines invented for and only suited to a foreign country down the throats of Canadians.

THERE IS AT LEAST one striking point of resemblance between the republican party in the United States and the tory party here, both are excessively anxious that their opponents shall irretrievably commit themselves to the doctrine of free trade.

THE GUELHH HERALD boasts that it knows more about rye than the Globe does. Guelph temperance people have evidently not quite finished their mission.

As THE PROJECT for steadily navigating defiance as well of the very principle which | the Hudson Bay straits appears more and

THE TRULY GOOD MAN of the Berlin News banks are required to hold 333 per cent. of gives sixteen receipes for spoiling a husband. resorted to in his case.

THE STUDENTS ON YONGE-ST.

of of of other wise had you been living up Yougest, when they came up last week and heard with respect to the control of the week and heard when they came up last week and heard when they came up last week and heard their vells, frightening several sick people's bad that one old lady's recovery is doubtful YONGE-STREET.

Mothers: Mothers! Mothers !! teeth? If so, go at once and get a bottle of MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP. It will relieve the poor little It is to be hoped that the conduct of the banks will be the subject of searching inthere is no mistake about it. There is vestigation by Parliament at its next session, for it is a subject of vital interest to to all classes of the community. THE OTTAWA FREE PRESS demands an operating like magic. It is perfectly safe to use in all cases, and pleasant to the taste,

—A man of punctuality, energy and science, Mr. Charles Cluthe, surgical mechanist, of Toronto, left Montreal on the expiration of his professional visit on the evening of the 27th, attended to this day, the each in Port Hone, arrived here at rement became possessed of similar tracts. Plain going people would like to see both questions answered. If representative position are to be used to enable members of Parliament to possess themselves of the public domain the public ought to know it.

The Insurance Companies, both home and foreign, doing business in Canada, are in the habit of issuing calendars of one kind. ton Times, Oct. 29.

-If you are desirous of patronizing a

-Keep the feet dry. -This is the season sloppy weather so productive of colds and lung troubles; neglected cold or damp feet is a great source of these troubles. Cure your cough with Hagyard's Pectoral Balsam. Pleasant to take and always

-- L'eople have no more right to become dyspeptic, and remain gloomy and miserable, than they have to take poison and commit suicide. If the stomach becomes weak and fails to perform its functions, Burdock Blook Bitters will speedily remedy the trcuble

-The latest style of overcoating for the

Don't buy a sewing machine until you have seen the Wanzer new family "C" and "F" for dressmaking and tailoring purposes; all latest improvements, nickle-plated in all bright parts; simple, durable, noiseless, and guaranteed ten years. lefeat in West Northumberland by charging King street west, Toronto.

5500 REWARD

an Ache, Cut or Sore on Man or Beast that Kennedy's Lightning Remedy will not cure, if the Directions with each bottle are followed. It cures Sick Headache in 5 minutes; Toothache in minute; Earache in 5 minutes; Neuralgia in 5 minutes: Rheumatism in from 1 to 10 days. Sold by all Dealers in Medicine. Office: 116 King Street West, To-

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The New Confectionery Store No. 90 Queen St. west, fast growing n popularity and is alread-ing a first states business. Al order comptly attended to. Entire satisfaction guarar od in all instances. We nytte the patronage of

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Ornamental Confectioner

Special attention given to supplying Weddings, Evening Parties, &c. A full supply of all requisites, including Cosaques, Silver Dishes, Centres. Cutlery, Table, Linen. Table Napkins. &c., constantly on hand.

Wedding Cakes & Table Decorations OUR SPECIALTIES. 361

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Fine work of Every Description a Specialty. Attention given to Book Work. Esti-

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Teas and Coffees wholesale to families Fine India Teas a specialty. Coffee roaste on the premises and ground when sold. CONSUMERS' WHOLESALE TEA CO

RELIABLE GOODS

ar splendid stock of Christmas Groceries Finest Dessert Raisins,

Shelled Almonds, Grenoble Walnuts, Fresh Filberts **GENUINE LECHORN CANDIED PEELS.**

SPECIAL—All our Corking Fruit are sieved and cleaned for our Retail trade. Our Coffees are a treat, being all roasted on the premises. Finest Old Government Java, Mocha and Jamaica Coffee. Parties wanting Pure Coffee can rely or

QUEBEC MAPLE SYRUP, TURKEY PRUNES, DRIED SWEET CORN. EDW. LAWSON. No. 93 King Street East,

Noted for Teas and Coffees. HAT CLEANING. We are making Stiff Cloth Hats

We are making Silk and Pullover Hats.

We are making old Hats over. We have improved and enlared. Call. Examine.

MITH, opp. St. Charles Restaurant.

ANNOUNCEMENT

THE ÆTNA LIFE Insurance Company hereby announces to the

\$15,000,4150 66418

but only in the case of the very best lives, such as can successfully pass an extra careful medical examination and test. Since this decision was made known through the Company's agents in Ontario, a few weeks since, several old policy-holders have availed themselves of the privilege of increasing their investments with the ATNA to the full amount allowed. Among the first of these were two first-class business men who have been members of its Mutual Department for twelve years past, and have thus had the best possible means of knowing the excellence and reliability of the Indemnity against Loss which this company affords. One of the best methods of selecting a company in which to insure is to note how well satisfied those are who have had experience with it, as shown in the Annual Reports of the Insurance Superintendents. A sertain small proportion of all insurance, in all companies, lapses during each year from individual negligence, inability to pay, &c. In companies which are well-conducted, and whose policy-holders value their privileges, very few will surrender their policies until death granaturity ends the contract. In the following table, compiled from the Government Returns, the perentage of insurance which was surrendered to the companies, or which peed from non-payment of premiums, is shown. The figures opposite the anadian and American companies relute to their entire business; opposite d country companies, to their Canadian business only:—

Lapses and Surrenders during 1880. Name. Per cent. Confederation
Briton, Edinburgh.
L. & Lancashire.
Citizens, Montreal.
Sun, Montreal.
Toronto, Toronto.
Mutual, Hamilton.
Average of all Compa Excellent as this record is for 1880, it is to be hoped that all the companies will succeed in improving upon it in 1881. The table affords a means of discovering, at a glance, which companies are giving the highest, satisfaction to those fortunate enough to be on their membership rolls.

WILLIAM. H. ORR, Manager,

omce : Boustend's Block. Adelaide-street Easts Toronto.

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WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Holiday Gifts, Rich Novelties. Rare Gems, Diamonds.

The largest and most complete assortment of Gem Stones to be found in the Dominion of Canada. These stones, set and unset, are of the finest quality, and will be offered during the holidays at prices that cannot be duplicated elsewhere. Diamond Earrings, \$10 and upward: Finger Rings, \$12 and upward. Orguinettes, Musical Boxes. Watch



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The Leading House for Watches, Dia-

monds, Jewelery, Silverware, French and American Clocks, Musical Boxes,

Spectacles, Opera Glasses, Etc., Etc. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

A SPECIAL DISCOUNT FOR DECEMBER on all Goods from our present low es, which will assure the public of getting the very best value for their money. All Goods Marked in Plain Figures and Warranted as Represented.

KENT BROS., 168 YONGE STREET, TORONTO. WATCH MANUFACTERERS AND JEWELERS, Designers and Makers of the Well-Known Indian Clock.

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VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

TWO STORES Nos. 283 and 285

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ODORLESS EXCAVATORS.

WM. BERRY, ODORLESS EXCAVATOR AND CONTRACTOR,

ence, 151 Lumley Street; Office Victoria Street, Toronto. Night soil removed from all parts of the city SANITARY.

The Excelsior Odorless Excavating Company, with neir new and improved apparatus (awarded Firerize at the Centennial Exhibitiou), are prepared to heir new and improved apparatus (awartee rize at the Centennial Exhibition), are prepared to execute orders for removal of night soil in a more satisfactory manner than any other firm in Dominion. Head office, 9 Adelaide street east. York-ville office, J. Alberry, saddler, opposite Severn's Brewery.

S. W. MARCH MENT & CO.,

Authorized City Contractors

SHIRTS. THE PARAGON SHIR

First Prize. HAVE NO OTHER

LEADER LANE, Toronto. HOTELS.

ROSSIN HOUSE

To latitudinarian: A decline in religious belief is as a rule attended by a decline in morals.

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IN HIS REFRESHMENT ROOMS

are now completed and ready for the reception of the public.

The Gentlemen's Refreshment Room down stairs, in addition to the extension, has a comfortable wash-room attached. The Parlor upstairs is intended for the use of Ladies and Gen-men accompanied by Ladies, and has also a toilet room for the

In connection with our Candy Department, which comprises all the very finest varieties made, we would make special notice that we keep no imported manufactures, but being made on the premises under our own special superintendence, and nothing but the very best materials used, we can guarantee them to be not only fresher but superior to my that can possibly be imported.

Have on hand a large and beautiful assortment of cossacks and fancy boxes for caudies, for the Holidays. Also just received, a large variety of Fresh French Fruits.

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Water Color Drawings,

English and French Engravings, TASTEFULLY FRAMED, MAKE VERY APPROPRIATE

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

CHAPTER XXXX "Blessings on you, soon learn to return all are both young, and years before you can l mean time you will ha friad who will have t rich d who will have the You were slowly dying change and hope. Yo and shut yourself up in the street of the can take you world, and protect Bell years while he is making you will learn to love in come interested in his prospects. He can be you can be his good any and long engagement in conventional; but he is neither is your need no

neither is your need no Since God has put w great alleviation of or to refuse it?" to refuse it?"
"Set your mind at have made duty plai best, and it now all "Millie, you are a said the mother broken shining like light throught atter a close embrace of the door that the weary last

When alone, Mildred the wall and breathed, saddest note of a windton, Vinton Arnold, must look for you no n must look for you no m
you no more. Oh, pres
But a decision had b
perplexed mind had at
of a fixed resolve. Th
her right, and she ale
When sheaweles, the
the one living room,
sounds of an unsteady
rough voice. She tre
that her father had c
toxicated—an event toxicated—an event on their living diagrad long, sighing breat Atwood will turn from he realizes papa's degra
"Alas! can it be righ
young life with such a
if it were not selfish,

if it were not selfah, and escape from it all. At last, the heavy, into the adjoining be wretched man was in a came out she saw Belle from her work, look in which her father a reclies ax brackion in the same of Mildred recalled ev her arm around the y kissing her between to so, Belle," she whispe a strange, harsh voice roam. "Millie, I ca

"Oh, Belle,don't f beyond this life." "It's too far beyon since God don't answ haven't much faith in undeserved trouble of it hadn't been for been in prison to-mig alone here with a can one have fith a such things happen Belle, said Mild that made the reck that made the rect turn pale, "you he from that table and Jocelyn now enter whom she was gl the unnatural though she knew

young Arabs of the

CHAPT

Mrs. Jocelyn Mrs. Jocelyn silent and depress supper, for they ne tomed to the terrib hold. When Mr. solely to opium he common, beastly duratile. They fel his very soul, an around their necks down to some t around their necks
down to some is
famy. Mechanica
motions of eating,
forcing idown the
afford, and the chi
infa all their was give
saw the mother tr
almost untasted as
Fred's, she laid a

"No, mamma live," she added in poor creature trie missive.

With a pathet old-time habits, away the supper-trest, and made the worth appeared, dred had been trepidation, Bell the hard, lowering young girl gave and pleasure, moods were her evil

strange rev could have acte ern girl could n Roger's han steady, tremble the heart of the

so distant and taway his breath cd. "Such gr good and shall always re of my life that