the texts of any of these bilateral agreements. However, the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency has provided a useful definition of "national technical means":

Assets which are under national control for monitoring compliance with the provisions of an agreement. NTM include photographic reconnaissance satellites, aircraftbased systems (such as radars and optical systems), as well as sea-and ground-based systems (such as radars and antennas for collecting telemetry).

While many technical systems thus come within the scope of NTM, there seems to be general agreement that satellite systems, because of their relative unobtrusiveness, are among the most important.