

3. What would you state as the distinguishing characteristics of Livy and Tacitus?
4. What authorities did Livy consult?
5. What explanations have been given of the charge of Patavinity?
6. On what grounds has the dialogue *de claris oratoribus* been attributed to Tacitus? on what to Quintilian?

V.—1. Draw a *stemma* of the descendants of Drusus, the brother of Tiberius.

2. (a) What were the four passages over the Alps used by the ancients? (b) By which of these did Hannibal pass? (c) State briefly the grounds of your opinion.
3. *Hunc vixdum puberem Hasdrubal literis ad se arcessierat*—Prove the age of Hannibal at the time, from Livy's own account.
4. Explain the meaning of the following terms:—(a) *celoces*, (b) *cetrati*, (c) *procurare*, (d) *classici milites*, (e) *lectisternium*, (f) *volones*.
5. *Nam patricios confarreatis parentibus genitos, tres simul nominari, ex quibus unus legeretur, vetusto more.* (a) What was the ceremony of *confarreatio*? what of *diffarreatio*? (b) What peculiarities of the office—*Flamen Dialis*?
6. *Sane vetus Urbi senebre malum, et seditionum discordiarumque creberrima causa*—(a) What was the rate of interest established by the twelve tables? (b) What explanations of this? (c) When probably was the monthly rate introduced? (d) What laws prohibited usury altogether? (e) How were these evaded? (f) What remedy for this evasion? (g) Give the Greek and Latin phrases for 10 per cent.

VI. Translate into Latin, in the style of Livy:

"A morass lay along the front; and, on a rising ground, on their right, the enemy placed their cavalry, interlined with parties of foot. The infantry of the allies, advancing across the morass, were received with great firmness by the French foot. But the British cavalry broke the French horse at the first shock, and the foot intermixed with the squadrons were cut in pieces on the spot. Meantime, the French infantry behind the morass had stood their ground against all the efforts of the confederates. In order, however, to avoid being flanked by the British cavalry, now triumphant, they sheltered themselves in the enclosures on the banks of the river; and finally, under cover of the darkness, retreated."