

# Contents



Introduction .....	5
Parliamentary government .....	7
A federal state .....	10
The rule of law and the courts .....	26
The institutions of the federal government .....	28
The Queen .....	28
The Senate .....	28
The House of Commons .....	29
Political parties .....	30
The prime minister .....	31
The Cabinet .....	32
The speakers .....	33
Provincial legislatures and municipal governments .....	34
Appendix 1 —	
Governors general of Canada since Confederation .....	35
Appendix 2 —	
Canadian prime ministers since 1867 .....	36