

THE
VOLUNTEER REVIEW

And Military and Naval Gazette.

VOLUME V
1871.

THE VOLUNTEER REVIEW enters on the fifth year of its existence. When it was first projected fears were entertained for its ultimate success, as two efforts of a similar kind had been made and failed for want of support; but we are happy to say these fears were groundless, and that the VOLUNTEER REVIEW may now be said to be firmly established, thanks to the support it has met with from the hands of the Volunteer Force of the Dominion. It now circulates largely through Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and even the new Province of Manitoba has extended its generous support. Nor is it confined to these Provinces only, but in the Mother Country, and even the United States it has subscribers and supporters. No other journal in the Dominion has so wide and extended a circulation as the VOLUNTEER REVIEW, and therefore it offers unparalleled facilities to general advertisers. Our terms for advertising will be found liberal on application, either personally, or by letter post paid.

The VOLUNTEER REVIEW will be supplied to clubs at the usual reduced rates, viz:

CLUBS OF FIVE and upwards will be supplied at \$1.50 per annum for each copy.

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No Volunteer officer can be well posted concerning the condition, movements, and prospects of the Force unless he receives the VOLUNTEER REVIEW.

We number amongst our Correspondents and Contributors some of the ablest writers on military subjects in America.

Full and reliable reports of RIFLE MATCHES, INSPECTIONS, and other matters connected with the Force appear regularly in our Columns.

AGENTS.

Liberal terms will be offered to Adjutants, Instructors, and others who act as agents for us in their several corps.

LT.-COL. R. LOVELACE, is our General Agent for the Provinces of Ontario and Quebec.

MR. ROGER HUNTER for that of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

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REMITTANCES should be addressed to DAWSON KERR, Proprietor VOLUNTEER REVIEW, Ottawa.

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TO CORRESPONDENTS

All Communications regarding the Militia or Volunteer movement, or for the Editorial Department, should be addressed to the Editor of THE VOLUNTEER REVIEW, Ottawa.

Communications intended for insertion should be written on one side of the paper only.

We cannot undertake to return rejected communications. Correspondents must invariably send us confidentially, their name and address.

All letters must be Post-paid, or they will not be taken out of the Post Office.

Adjutants and Officers of Corps throughout the Provinces are particularly requested to favor us regularly with weekly information concerning the movements and doings of their respective Corps, including the fixtures for drill, marching out, rifle practice &c.

We shall feel obliged to send to forward all information of this kind as early as possible, so that it may reach us in time for publication.

CONTENTS OF No. 12, VOL. V.

POETRY.—	Page.
England, Awake.....	18*
EDITORIAL.—	
The English Press and the United States.....	181
The Ontario Battalion <i>emette</i>	185
The Prosperity of Canada.....	185
The Globe on "Affairs in Manitoba".....	186
Volunteer Cavalry.....	186
Editorial Paragraphs.....	186
News of the Week.....	186
Reviews.....	187
CORRESPONDENCE.—	
The Amazons.....	181
From Montreal.....	182
From Brockville.....	182
E. A. MacNichtan.....	183
SELECTIONS.—	
Volunteer Cavalry—The Lessons of the Decade—(Continued).....	177
The Thames Embankment.....	178
The Inventor of Champagne.....	179
Silver Island.....	179
LT.-Col Chesney on Prussian Tactics.....	180
Army Reform in England.....	181
Abolition of Purchase in the Army.....	181
A New Zealand Watering Place.....	181
The Ontario Battalion.....	183
The French Retreat.....	183
Anecdotes of the Jerusalem Expedition.....	183
The Capture of Ogdonsburgh.....	188
President Grant and Canadian Emigration.....	188
Our (U.S.) Commercial Decline.....	188
A California Obituary.....	189
How the German Armies are Fed.....	189
Polar Route to the Pacific.....	189
REMITTANCES.....	183
MISCELLANEOUS AND CANADIAN ITEMS.	



The Volunteer Review,
AND MILITARY AND NAVAL GAZETTE.

"Unbribed, unbought, our swords we draw,
To guard the Monarch, fence the law."

OTTAWA, MONDAY, MARCH 27, 1871.

On another page will be found the correspondence between Sir George E. Cartier, Bart, and the Reverend W. Morley Punshon, M.A., on the vexed question of the chaplaincy to the Red River Expeditionary Force. It is calculated to put it in an entirely different light to that in which the Rev. Dr. Ryerson detailed the transaction at the Methodist Conference. As it is evident no slight was intended, or attempt at disregarding the claims of the Methodist community to fair consideration. After the force was organized it passed under the control of General Lindsay, who objected to the employment of *non-combatants* as a useless incumbrance, which was actually the fact. The correspondence shows distinctly that no feeling but that of respect animated the principal parties, and does credit to the heads and hearts of both. The side issues raised are not sufficient to disturb the harmony which should exist, involving as they do ingratitude and treachery. But it is better not to re-open the controversy, as public men should rise above petty considerations, and sacrifice their private feelings for the good of their country. The correspondence shows that the controversy has brought out the kindest feelings and most disinterested self-abnegation on both sides,

and proves that if people will only take the trouble of ascertaining the precise reasons of the administration for public acts, they will be satisfied that at least an attempt has been made to advance the public interests without disregarding that of individuals or classes.

We publish to-day a portion of the Adjutant-General's "Report on the State of the Militia of the Dominion of Canada," and a more interesting document, or one with a greater wealth of valuable knowledge on the most important subjects to the people of this country has never yet appeared. It details the present state of our military organization, and the necessity for perfecting it by putting in force the system of ballot in order to insure a certain amount of organization and drill to the Reserve Force; and what result events have proved beyond doubt to be a first necessity, *the power to enforce discipline when men of either the Volunteer force or Reserve are under arms*; the enrollment of two batteries of artillery for permanent duty in the forts and garrisons of Quebec and Ontario—the men to be taken from existing brigades in proper proportion and to be engaged to serve for twelve months. By a judicious system it is calculated that 170 thoroughly well trained artillery men would be annually added to the available military strength of the country by this measure.

The annual inspection, with its distinctive features of *field brigades* and competition *target practice*, which the Adjutant General has done so much to organize and establish, is next described. Then follows a list of the strength of the Active Militia on the 31st of December, 1870, which consists of:

	MEN.
27 Troops of Cavalry and 5 companies of Mounted Infantry, numbering.....	1,666
10 Field Batteries of Artillery with 42 guns and 441 horses.....	750
70 Batteries of Garrison Artillery.....	4,108
4 Companies of Engineers.....	232
77 Battalions of Infantry, 8 Provisional Battalions, and 78 independent Companies.....	36,729
3 Marine Companies.....	174
2 Battalions for service at the North West.....	862
Total.....	44,519

In all 758 companies of Infantry, making the above number of men, distributed in the several Provinces in the following proportion, viz:

Ontario.....	19,734
Quebec.....	14,004
New Brunswick.....	3,315
Nova Scotia.....	4,422
North West.....	862
Grand Trunk Railway.....	2,122
Total.....	44,519

Of this force the number actually available on an emergency appears to be 2,469 officers and 33,682 men, exclusive of the Grand Trunk Brigade, of the garrison at