ISION NO. 6 meets on nd fourth Thursdays of at 816 St. Lawrence Officers: W. H. Turner, McCail, Vice-President: uinn, Rec.-Sec.; James Denis street; James asurer; Joseph Turner, retary, 1000 St. Denis

F CANADA, BRANCE F CANADA, BRANCE ized, 13th November, ch 26 meets at St. Iall, 92 St. Alexander ry Monday of each regular meetings for ction of business are 2nd and 4th Mondays th, at 8 p.m. Spiritual v. M. Callaghan; Char-Sears; President, P.J. Sec., P. J. McDonagh; ry. Jas. J. Costigan; ry, Jas. J. Costigan; . H. Feeley, jr.; Medi-Drs. H. J. Harrison, and G. H. Marrill.

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Irne Witness

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EPISCOPAL APPROBATION.

"If the English-speaking Catholics of Montreal and of this Province consulted their but interests, they would soon make of the "True Witness one of the most prosperous and but interests, they would soon make of the "True Witness one of the most prosperous and but interests, they would soon make of the "True Witness one of the most prosperous and the English Catholic papers in this country. I heartily bless those who encourage this excellen "PAUL, Archbishop of Montreal."

NOTES OF THE WEEK.

times during the past few years have we written about the dangers, moral and otherwise, of the Sunday excursions and Sunday resorts of amusement. It required not the vision of a prophet to foresee the excesses that would eventually result from the liberty, or rather the license, that parents gave their young people. We could almost say the encouragement that the youth - male and female-received from those who should be the proper and watchful guardians over them. It was, therefore, not as much with a feeling of surprise as with one of pain that we learned, both in Church and outside that our good Archbishop has felt obliged to raise an emphatic voice in protest, in warning, and in condemnation. The pastoral letter, on the subject of these abuses, which was read in some of the churches on last Sunday, and explained in others, is one that has been evidently wrenched from His Grace by the distressing circumstances to which he has made reference. We have no intention of reproducing the entire letter, as we know that its contents are only intended for those who are positively at fault, and for the localities specially designated. But; we are also aware that from various quarters of the city people flock on Sundays to these so-called gardens and there act in a manner that is contrary to the letter as well as to the spirit of God's law.

Such a letter could not have been written and published by His Grace except on the strongest provocation His naturally kind, forgiving and tolerant dispositions causes him to shrink from hurting the feelings or shocking the sentiments of even the most humble; but, he also, has the grand courage of his Apostolic duty, and much as it may clash with his personal feelings, he never shrinks from that duty when the situation imposes it upon him.

We may here mention that the places specially designated are those in the East End of our city, and on its outskirts, where thousands congregate on Sunday, and far into the night carry on amusements that end usually in disaster.

Strong must be the provocation that would oblige His Grace to say that "This abuse is intolerable, and scandal There is no sin which wrath of God punishes more severely. And often this sin receives its stisement, even in this life. Do not, then, any longer provoke the justice of the Lord. Watch over the honor and reputation of your parishes. You are Christians, tolerate your midst, habits that breathe of paganism '

Then, to come down to particulars, the Archbishop says: "A taste for dangerous amusements, the abuse of alcoholic drinks, have already made too much headway in every class and rank of society. Do not, then, incur the fearful responsibility, of helping on those evil inclinations and of eveloping them by means of sys-

encouragement. The dangers are pointed out and an appeal is made to the hearts of the good people of the city. But, there is one passage we must not omit; it is the one that deals with primal source of these disorders. His Grace places a finger thus upor "Do you not see that these am sements, organized by greedy spe-ulators, lead hundreds of people to eglect the Mass, to abandon the saneglect the Mass, to aband aments, to ignore the truths of faith, to destroy the family tie, and o weaken, if not extinguish com-

letely all good morals?"

And all these things, whereof com-plaint is thus made are committed.
If the very Church doors, within

SUNDAY AMUSEMENTS. - Many view of the sanctuary, within call of the house of prayer. The land, in one locality, was willed to the public by a respected and generous citizen, who died, leaving to his fellowcitizens a heritage that might be theirs for enjoyment and healthseeking. To turn such a place into a place of sin is, according to His Grace, an insult to the memory of such a man. Gratitude alone would dictate another course on the part of those who have benefitted by such generosity. In closing the Archbishop addresses himself in the language of appeal to the citizens of Maisonneuve and Viauville, and he begs of them "to free their consciences from the all guilty connivance, by opposing to these disorders by-laws protective of public morals and divine precepts." Then, "counting on the spirit of faith which reigns" in the parishes of the diocese, His Grace hopes that every sincere Catholic will fulfil his duties in this regard.

> THE HOTEL DIEU.-"Advance" seems to be the motto of our great religious institutions-our institutions of education, of charity, of mercy, of benevotence-and in the vanguard of that movement of progress we find one of the oldest, most important and most beneficent of them all, the Hotel Dieu of Montreal.

> For some time back the medical world has been stirred to its depths by the great invention, or discovery of the X Rays. The treatment by this process of certain very serious, and heretofore unattainable maladies the science that cares for human ilis and has produced results that have caused the wisest to stand in astonishment, as if a miracle had been worked. Since the Roetgen rays have been discovered their efficacy been tried, and with success. in the hospitals of America, of England, of Germany, of France and of Italy. The results have been such that no great national hospital can

afford to be without this system. The Hotel Dieu could not be bezeal and devotedness for the cause of suffering humanity, the Sisters accepted the wise suggestion of one of their leading physicians—Dr. G. L. that he would have considered tri-vial before his energies had been exsion to establish in their institution. in a portion of the new wing, a department "for the treatment of the sick by means of natural remedies. This establishment of the X Rays does credit to the progressive ideas of the Sisters and to the special and initiative qualifications of the physi-

Electricity in various forms will be used in this department; X Rays, arc-lights, incandescent lights, Fins lights, as well as hot air baths and other devices. This will be, as understand, the first installation of such a department in a Canadian We have before us all the scientific theories concerning this sys em, as well as cuts of all the appli inces, instruments and devices that are used in the operations. But these ong more to the scientific side of the study. That upon which we are most desirous of insisting, is the evice we have here of the great spir it of progress that these good ers have manifested. What a won derful advancement since the days o file. Mance? Who will say that our Catholic religious Orders are not in the van of progress and that they do not keep pace with scientific development?

SUICIDAL MANIA .- Is it a mania r is it an epidemic? Call it what

you will, the number of suicides within the past few months - even the past few weeks-is becoming alarming. Last Monday's despatches told of not less than seven that had taken place between the previous Saturday afternoon and Sunday night throughout Canada. Two of cases are exceptionally instructive. One is the case of a very important financier, the other that of a prominent and versatile journalist. Both performed the deed in the same manner; neither gave any indication of a preconceived intention; both appeared quite rational up to the last moment before the fit came on. We are inclined always to take a charitable view of such cases; it is more humane and more Christian to accord the benefit of the doubt-if doubt there be-to the victim. We naturally presuppose temporary insanity. But, after having made all due allowance for this cloak of charity, we come back to the question of the cause. In the first place we cannot lay down as a rule that there is an absence of belief in a life to come-for we have many instances of very good, very pious, very religious people, suddenly end-Nor can we well say ing their days. that drink is the only cause. In the two cases which we have particularized we find that drink had absolutely nothing to do with it. In presence of these facts we must

look for some other more general

cause at this special period in the world's history. Just as our pen had traced these lines we were informed of a wealthy citizen of this country, who had recently married. then quarrelled with his wife over matters of money, and finally killed her and committed suicide. Money, Low Mass.' greed for gain, mad rushing after fortune, dizzy hours of brain-whirling excitement in the vortex of finance; there is the source of this awful curse, this wild mania that seems to have taken possession of The miser of old, who hoarded his gold, counted it over, gloated upon it, buried it, kept guard over it, and died without benefiting by it, was in peace and happiness compared with the votary of wealth in day. It is a constant rapid flight after large and sudden gains, and every nerve is strained, every energy bent, until the poor human machine, unaccustomed to such usage, and never built for it originally, gives out completely. The collapse is as sudden as is a financial crash. It is the height from which one falls has created a healthy revolution in that stuns. The giddy eminence and the terrific swing of the man whose whole being is bound up in this chase after wealth, this gambling with life, this risking on the chances of speculation, cannot but break the mind, as well as the body and the heart, when once the strength gives out and the fatal blow has fallen. So much energy has been squandered that there is no reserve power, and when a financial failure occurs there is no strength left to commence anew at the bottom of the ladder. hind in such a movement. Full of whole system is shattered, and the poor wretch flies to death as the sole refuge from a loss or a dange

> hausted. To find a remedy at this hour is not easy. Possibly with the present generation-in which habits good or oad have been formed-it is useless to attempt. But there is a rising generation that demands our attenbion. The youth should be educated those solid Catholic principles which teach that the money and power of this world must be secondary compared to the eternal life must be secured and the eterna treasures that must be accumulated. This is the only check that can be put on this headlong rush to ruin.

DUTY OF PARENTS .- When people propose to establish the sity, or the advisability, of separating religion from education, an handing over children entirely to the care of the State we are always in clined to ask what claims the secular power can have on children, and what responsibilities the State can claim in regard to these young be God never constituted the ings. State the guardian of youth. Nor did he implant in the heart of th State—for the good reason that the State has no heart nor soul — the love that He infused into the parent. A person recently commenting upon this barbaric method of having

parents delegate to others their rights and their duties said:-

"Some parents seem to think that the whole circle of their duty to their children embraces nothing but the supply of their physical needs, and that if they clothe them, feed them and house them they have performed their whole duty. They seem to be unaware of the fact that all the value and beauty of life their seat and source in the soul and that while the supply of the physical wants of children is neces sary to the maintenance of their bodies, the nurture of true cultivation of their spiritual life and character is the highest duty and most sacred function of the parent.'

It is the forgetfulness of this sacred side of their obligations that frequently cause parents to shoulder others with their own duties and cares, being under the mistaken idea that they thus shunt their responsibilities. But they will find it otherwise when the day comes that they are called to account for their sins of onrission.

ANOTHER YARN. -A Catholic contemporary publishes the follow ing:

"This story comes from Quebec: A Protestant lumber merchant asked the local parish priest to offer up a High Mass in order that it might rain so as to float his logs down the river. The priest complied with the request, and the rain poured in such torrents as to carry away the booms that guard the timber, and thus vast quantity of logs was lost. The Protestant thanked the priest for his kindness, but assured him that the next time he would ask for a

Our comment will be brief. The story is false. That is sufficiently plain we hope. In the next place, no Catholic organ should give circulation to this class of pretended humor. Firstly, there is no real humon in it; secondly, it is an indirect slur on Cacalic prayers and the efficac of the Mass; and thirdly, it speak ill for the good sense of the Catho lic who reproduces it.

WITH OUR SUBSCRIBERS.



MRS. E. M. LOW.

We have much pleasure in publish ing the portrait of one of the most sincere and most devoted subscribers of the "True Witness. Mrs. E. M. Low, of Western Canada. This kindly and patriotic lady has secured several new subscribers for the old organ. She has been a subscriber for many decades.

PERSONALS.

Mr. Michael Burke has gone to Old Orchard for a short vacation.

Mrs. G. A. Carpenter, Misses Kath leen, Susie and Cecilia Carpenter are at the Mansion House, Cacouna.

Mrs. Thomas Lynch is spending few weeks at Cacouna

The many friends of Mr. B. Connaughton, of Point St. Charles, will be pleased to learn that he is rapidly recovering from the effects of his re-cent serious illness.

Mrs. James T. Scanlan, whose re cent illness was noted in this col-umn, is now convalescent.

Mr. and Mrs. D. J. Byrne, of Park Avenue, have returned from a three-weeks' trip down by the ses.

DEATHS OF THE WEEK.

MRS. CATHERINE GRENNAN. It is rarely that we are called upor to record the death of a nonagenarian, amongst our good Irish Catholic citizens, who, from time time, pass to their rewards. This week we have to tell of one whose life-story is almost a history of Montreal and of most of the institutions in our city that constitute the pride of our people. In the person of the late lamented Catherine Whe lan, widow of the late Mr. Edward Grennan, the Irish Catholic community has lost possibly its oldest, and certainly one of its most highly respected members. The deceased was mother of Mrs. George H. Pearson, and for over sixty years has been a resident of the Lower Lachine Road Of our Irish Catholic churches she had seen the foundation of many and had been a parishioner under more than one regime that has passed into history. She had sat in the old Recollet Church, and had assisted at the laying of the corner-stone of St Patrick's, and at the dedication of that sacred edifice, St. Ann's Church she had seen dedicated and conse crated. She witnessed the building of St. Gabriel's Church, and within its walls were the solemn and last holy services performed over her remains by the pastor, Rev. William O'Meara, P.P., assisted by other members of the clergy, on Monday last. In the hours of reminiscences, the deceased lady would recall the sad scenes of the ship fever times and could tell stories of sufferings and of sacrifices that always awakened keen interest and deep sympathy in the minds and hearts of her hearers.

For long years her home had been he shrine of genuine Irish hospitality, and many a young Irish Cathoic, who afterwards rose high in the Church or in the liberal professions made that open and truly domestic centre the scene of many happy mo ments. Of the many who sat at her board may be mentioned the late Bishop O'Farrell, of Trenton, New Jersey, then known as the eloquent Father O'Farrell, of St. Ann's. Also might we recall the names of the late Father Hogan and James Callaghan, as well as those of the living Fathers Martin and Luke Callaghan, of St. Patrick's, Father Strubbe, late of St. Ann's, and others.

"The Irishwoman of Lachine," as she was lovingly and familiarly called by all who knew and so well appreciated her, had been, years ago, ooked upon as a kind of second mother by many young seminarians of Montreal. Of them there are many who have gone to their reward; there are others who are scattered over Canada and the United States, fulfilling the duties of their sacred missions, and, we doubt not, recalling at times the kindly features and the generous heart of the old lady, out by Lachine, who had been so good merly engaged in the milk trade, but to them in the days that are gone. was afterwards appointed tollquteAnd we are sure that any of them
who may chance to read this little when he was changed to Maisonoutline of such an exemplary life, will pray sincerely for the repose of that noble soul. Even when eighty winters had fallen on her, and she bent beneath the weight of years, she was ever found in attendance at the great missions in St. Ann's and St. Gabriel's parishes. And during those many decades that she was a sociated as a parishioner with St. Patrick's, when the roads were heavy and the transit difficult, when electric cars were undreamed of and the old horse car had not yet come into use, she would walk her miles, with remarkable regularity and edifying fidelity to attend all the services of

It was a wonderful and inspiring story she could tell of the rise and progress of Montreal; vivid her recollections of the men and women other days; and her own life was a model that had served to inspire and to thereby produc seeds of goodness, of virtue and of happiness in different and varied di rections during the last half of the century that is gone. Now that her hour has come, and that she goes the long way that knows no return-ing, she will be missed, be lamented. and be blessed by all who ever knew her and above all, by those to whom she was endeared by ties that belong to the family. In offering our con-

dolence to her family and friends, we join them, as she has so often joined others, in a fervent prayer to God-and the burden of that prayer is that "her soul may have eternal peace and unending happiness."

MRS. JOHN O'NEILL.-It is with deep and very sympathetic feelings of regret that we record this week the death of a noble and truly Christian woman in the person of the late Mary E. Palmer, beloved wife, and life-long companion of our most vsteemed fellow-citizen, Mr. John O'Neill, former collector of canal. Mrs. O'Neill, was a er of Mr. Wm. F. Paldaughter of Mr. mer, formerly of the Commis-sariat Department. When death came she was exactly sixty-six years, six months and ten days old. All of our Montreal readers know Mr. O'Neill, and all who have ever met with him can testify to his grand Catholic disposition, his great charity, his lofty principles, his generous and patriotic heart. Such a man is one whose loss can scarcely be fathomed, and no expression of sympathy can exaggerate the feeling of the entire community towards him, in the hour of his sad bereavement. And when we record that the deceased lady had been, not only his cherished helpmate, but also his consolation in the hour of trouble, his partner in the hour of joy, his inspiration in all his charitable and pious undertakings, we have given a faint idea of her beautiful character and of her exemplary life. We know not how to tender to Mr. O'Neill this expression of our condolence. he, in his great Chrisspirit of resignation to tian Christian spirit of resignation to God's will, has the consolation of knowing that beyond there is the reward of "the good and faithful servant" which certainly awaits the deceased lady whose loss so many lam-

The funeral took place on Wednesday morning to the Franciscan Church, on Dorchester street, where a solemn Requiem Mass was celebrated by Rev. Father Ambroise, O. F.M., assisted by two of the Franciscan Brothers, as deacon and subdeacon. In the sanctuary were a large number of the Brothers of the monastery, and in the body of the Church were the lady members of the Third Order of St. Francis, of which the deceased was a prominent member. The chief mourners were: Mr. John O'Neill, husband; Mr. Wm. Palmer, father; F. Palmer, brother; Jos. Laurence Palmer, J. J. Palmer, and Wm. C. Palmer, sons-in-law; John O'Neill, Jas. Palmer, James Palmer, and Wm. H. Mussen, nephew; T. N. Doody, Ottawa; and D. Doody, relatives.

MR. JAS. GILLIGAN, an old and valued supporter of the "True Witness," passed to his reward this week after a long and painful illness." He was a native of the County Sliwhen he was changed to Maisonneuve. The deceased was a prominent member of the Catholic Order of Foresters, and the Third Order of St. Francis, the members of attended in large numbers at the funeral, which was held on Wednesday. At St. Clement's Church, Viau ville, the levee du corps, was Requiem Mass, assisted by Rev. Faformed by Rev. Father Rodrique Sylvestre, professor at l'Assomption Collège, who also sang the solemn ther J. Picotte, Hochelaga, as deacon, and Rev. Father J. V. Therien. Maisonneuve, as sub-deacon.

The chief mourners were: P. Gilligan, son; Michael Gilligan, brother; Thomas Carroll, Joseph Carroll, Henry Carroll, White River Junction, Vt.; John Carroll, Patrick Carroll, brothers-in-law; Philip Hughes, Joseph Hughes, nephews; Gilligan, and David Bennett.-R.I.P.

> SYMINETON'S EDINBURCH

COFFEE ESSENCE

licious ceffee in a moment. No trouble in small and large bottles from all