

decentralization and secession. He is the author of "The Breakup of Czechoslovakia," "The Secession of Quebec and the Future of Canada," and "The Struggle for Quebec."

Ted McWhinney, MP (Lib., Vancouver Quadra, British Columbia) Q.C., LL.M., S.J.D. LL.D., was elected as MP for Vancouver-Quadra in 1993 and re-elected in 1997. He has been Parliamentary Secretary (Fisheries) and Parliamentary Secretary (Foreign Affairs). Having done his graduate and undergraduate studies at Yale University in Constitutional and International Law, he taught law and political science there as a Lecturer and Assistant Professor for four years. Afterwards, he held full Chairs at the University of Toronto Law School, McGill University, Indiana University, and Simon Fraser University. He was named Professeur-associé at the university of Paris (Sorbonne) in 1968, 1982, and 1985. He has been a Visiting Professor at the University of Heidelberg and the Max-Planck Institut in 1961-1961 and 1990, the Meiji University (Tokyo), the Hague Academy of International Law in 1973 and 1990. He has also given courses at the Collège de France, the University of Madrid, the National Autonomous University of Mexico, and other World Centres. He was a Member and a Special Advisor of the Canadian Delegation to the United Nations General Assembly for three years in the early 1980's. His professional experience include: a Crown Prosecutor, Royal Commissioner of Enquiry, Consultant to the Secretary-General of the United Nations, Constitutional and International Law Advisor to several Québec Premiers, the Premier of Ontario, the federal Government and a number of foreign governments. He was a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (Hague, 1985-1991). He is also the author of 26 books, 13 co-authored books and some 500 scientific articles. He was elected to the Institut de Droit International (Geneva) in 1967 and currently holds the two-year post of the Institut's President (1999-2001).

Tareq Ismael is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Calgary, and Secretary-General of the International Association of Middle Eastern Studies. He is the author of "Government and Politics of the Contemporary Middle East" (1970); "The U.A.R. in Africa: Egypt's Policy Under Nasser" (1971); "The Middle East in World Politics" (1973); "Canada and the Middle East" (1973); "The Arab Left" (1976); "Iraq and Iran: Roots of Conflict" (1982); "Government and Politics in Islam" (with J.S. Ismael) (1985); "PDR Yemen: The Politics of Socialist Transformation" (with J. S. Ismael) (1986); "International Relations of the Contemporary Middle East" (1986); "The Communist Movement in Egypt, 1920-1988" (1990); "Civil and Human Rights in the Arab World" (1997), and "The Communist Movement in Syria and Lebanon" (1998). He is also a co-editor of "Canada and the Third World" (1976) and editor of "Canadian-Arab Relations" (1984); "Canada and the Arab World" (1985), "Middle Eastern Studies: International Perspectives on the State of the Art" (1990); and "The Gulf War and the New World Order" (1994). His articles have appeared in The Middle East Journal, Current History, Journal of Modern African Studies, The Middle East Forum, Arab Studies, Europa Archiv, the Arab Historian, Palestine Affairs, the Canadian Journal of African Studies, Social Problems, and the International Journal. Two new works are in press: "The International Relations of the Middle East Today: Continuity and Change" and "Middle East Politics: Government and Civil Society."