- 20. The Nakayama initiative consists of two tiers: an enhanced political and security dialogue using all available fora; an ASEAN senior officials meeting on security, with participation by officials from Dialogue Partners.
- 21. The Nakayama initiative has received mixed reactions. ASEAN remains to be convinced of the necessity of holding Senior Officials Consultations on security on the margins of the ASEAN-PMC. There has been little follow up by Japanese diplomatic missions.