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Wines, Wincoys, and Very Cheap.

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PRICES.

Kent Street, 83 Queen Street.

have every description of mounted, from \$6.00 each

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ablished in 1809.

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Lowest settled with equality.

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Capital) over \$5,000,000.00 rest current rates.

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W. DeBlouis, General Agent.

# The Charlottetown Journal.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1883.

VOL. XIII—NO. 6

## THE HERALD.

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY

ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR IN ADVANCE.

OFFICES: Macdonald's Building, West Side Queen Street, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island.

Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates. Advertisements, without instructions to the contrary, will be continued until forbidden.

Items and general news of interest, in a condensed form, collected.

Remittances can be made by registered letter. Address all letters and correspondence to the HERALD Office, Queen Street, Charlottetown.

RICHARD WALSH, Publisher.

CALENDAR FOR DECEMBER, 1883.

DAY OF WEEK	SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT	SUN	MOON'S PHASES
1	Satur.	29	30	31	1	2	3	4	11 18
2	Sunday	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	10 23
3	Monday	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9 23
4	Tuesday	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8 23
5	Wed.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7 23
6	Thur.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6 23
7	Friday	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5 23
8	Satur.	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4 23
9	Sunday	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	3 23
10	Monday	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	2 23
11	Tuesday	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	1 23
12	Wed.	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	12 23
13	Thur.	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	11 23
14	Friday	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	10 23
15	Satur.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9 23
16	Sunday	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8 23
17	Monday	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7 23
18	Tuesday	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6 23
19	Wed.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5 23
20	Thur.	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4 23
21	Friday	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	3 23
22	Satur.	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	2 23
23	Sunday	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	1 23
24	Monday	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	12 23
25	Tuesday	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	11 23
26	Wed.	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	10 23
27	Thur.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9 23
28	Friday	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8 23
29	Satur.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7 23
30	Sunday	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	6 23
31	Mon.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5 23

## G. H. HASZARD, BOOK BINDER, BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURER.

LAW STATIONER, &C., South Side Queen Square, Sign of the Big Book, NEAR THE POST OFFICE.

Printing, Ruling, Numbering, Perforating, &c., IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

On Hand, a Large Stock of Record Paper for Blank Books

Having the most complete Bookbinding in the Province, as well as the best workmen, we can guarantee satisfaction.

**FINE BOOKBINDING.** Special attention given to finer grades of Bookbinding, in Morocco, Turkey Morocco, Plush, Velvet, Calf and Roan. The only place in the city where Gilt-edging can be done.

ALWAYS IN STOCK, A FULL LINE OF

## COMMERCIAL STATIONERY,

in Envelopes, Letter, Note and Foolscap Papers. Also Writing and Copying Inks of all the leading makers.

All kinds of Printing done on short notice and at low prices. Special attention given to Letter, Note Heads and Bill Heads. A full stock of Legal and other Blanks always on hand.

**G. H. HASZARD.** Charlottetown, Nov. 7, 1883—3m

## Prince Edward Island SOAP WORKS!

THE Trade can now be supplied with our different brands of SOAP. We feel confident that we can furnish goods (in the lines we manufacture) EQUALLY IN EVERY RESPECT to anything produced abroad, in both QUALITY and PRICE, and believing that we can satisfy all purchasers of GOOD LAUNDRY SOAPS that such is the case, we unhesitatingly ask the patronage of the purchasing public.

Orders Taken at King Square House.

## BEER & SONS.

Charlottetown, October 3, 1883—3m Proprietors

## WINTER GOODS

Selling Very Cheap for Cash

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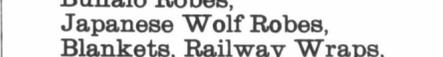
## LONDON HOUSE.

Men's Ulsters, Men's Overcoats, Men's Reefing Jackets, Men's Wool Underclothing, Men's Cardigan Jackets, Men's Fur Caps, Men's Gloves, Mitts & Scarfs, Buffalo Robes, Japanese Wolf Robes, Blankets, Railway Wraps, Horse Rugs, Ladies' Cloth Sacques, Ladies' Cloth Ulsters, Ladies' Fur-lined Circulars, Ladies' Astracan Jackets, Fur Caps and Muffs.

**GEO. DAVIES & CO.** Charlottetown, Nov. 14, 1883

## THEO. L. CHAPPELLE,

Sole Agent for B. Laurance's Spectacles, for Prince Edward Island, Diamond Bookstore, 89 Queen Street, Charlottetown.



**HEAD TESTIMONIALS:** From W. E. Dawson, Esq. CHARLOTTETOWN, 1st June, 1883. This is to certify that I have purchased from B. Laurance two pairs of spectacles, one for my wife and the other for myself, and we are both very much pleased with our purchase. W. E. DAWSON.

From Owen Connolly, Esq. CHARLOTTETOWN, 1st June, 1883. I purchased from B. Laurance a pair of spectacles, and I am very much pleased with the quality of the work and the price. OWEN CONNOLLY.

## GROCERY

TEA HOUSE, MONAGHAN'S BRICK BUILDING, West Side Queen Street.

THE Subscriber begs leave to inform the public that he is prepared to supply them with FLOUR, MEAL, TEA, COFFEE, SUGAR, MOLASSES, and all other articles to be found in a first class Grocery Store, at lowest possible prices. Also, 10,000 CIGARS, choice brands, which will be sold cheap.

**P. MONAGHAN.** Charlottetown, June 6, 1883.

## THE SUN.

NEW YORK, 1884

About sixty million copies of THE SUN have been sent to the establishment during the last year. It is the most widely read and influential newspaper in the world.

THE SUN is written for the inhabitants of the world; it is the most complete and authoritative source of information, common sense, wisdom, sound doctrine, and news of all the world without waste of words, and in three quarters of the way back to the moon again.

Every buyer of a copy of THE SUN during the past year has spent only one hour over it, and his wife or his grandfather has spent another hour, but the result has been that the man has read thirteen thousand years of steady reading.

It is only by little calculations like these that we can see the value of THE SUN. It is the most popular of American newspapers, and of its influence on the opinions and actions of America's men and women.

THE SUN will continue to be a newspaper which tells the truth without fear of consequences, which sets at naught no matter how much the process costs, which presents the news of all the world without waste of words, and which reaches the heart of every man, woman, and child, and which believes that the Republic is the best form of government.

If you know THE SUN, you like it already, and you will read it with accustomed diligence and profit. It is the best thing to be read in the world, and it is the best thing to be read in the world.

Terms to Mail Subscribers. The several editions of THE SUN are sent by mail as follows: DAILY—\$5 a year; with SUNDAY—\$8 a year. This edition furnishes the most complete and authoritative source of information, common sense, wisdom, sound doctrine, and news of all the world without waste of words, and in three quarters of the way back to the moon again.

Address, L. W. ENGLAND, Publisher, THE SUN, N.Y. CITY.

## SCHOOL BOOKS.

**G. H. HASZARD,** South Side Queen Square.

ALL BOOKS AUTHORIZED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THIS PROVINCE.

ALSO, A FULL SUPPLY OF

## SCHOOL STATIONERY

VERY CHEAP.

November 7, 1883—3m

## A FEW HINTS

FOR THE USE OF

## AYER'S PILLS

DOSE.—To move the bowels gently, 2 or 4 pills, three or four times a day. Experience will decide the proper dose in each case.

For Constipation, or Costiveness, no remedy is so effective as AYER'S PILLS. They insure regular daily action, and restore the bowels to a healthy condition. For Indigestion, or Dyspepsia, AYER'S PILLS are invaluable, and a sure cure.

Heartburn, Loss of Appetite, Foul Stomach, Flatulency, Diarrhoea, Headache, Nausea, Nervousness, are all relieved and cured by AYER'S PILLS.

In Liver Complaint, Bilious Disorders, and Jaundice, AYER'S PILLS should be given in doses large enough to excite the liver and bowels, and remove constipation. As a cleansing medicine in the Spring, these PILLS are unequalled.

For Colds, take AYER'S PILLS to open the pores, remove inflammatory secretions, and allay the fever.

For Diarrhoea and Dysentery, caused by sudden colds, indigestible food, etc., AYER'S PILLS are the true remedy.

Headache, Gout, Neuralgia, and Suffering, often result from digestive derangement, or colds, and disappear on removing the cause by the use of AYER'S PILLS.

Temper, Dropsy, Kidney Complaints, and other disorders caused by debility or indigestion, are cured by AYER'S PILLS. Suppression, and Painful Menstruation, have a safe and ready remedy in AYER'S PILLS.

Full directions in various languages, accompany each package.

Prepared by **Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.** Sold by all Druggists.

## Hemlock Timber.

**WANTED!** COME long round Hemlock Timber for Piles. Also, a lot of Flat Log. Apply to **F. W. HALLES,** Steam Mar. Co. June 6, 1883—4f

## Roman Intelligence.

ROME, Nov. 29.

Mgr. Matthew Quinn, Bishop of Bathurst, Australia, arrived in Rome on Tuesday.

On Tuesday morning the first Assembly of the American Archbishops and Bishops was held at the Propaganda. The following is a complete list of those present: The Archbishop of New York, Mgr. Corrigan, the Archbishop of Baltimore, Mgr. Gibbons, the Archbishop of Boston, Mgr. Williams, the Archbishop of Chicago, Mgr. Feehan, the Archbishop of Milwaukee, Mgr. Heiss, the Archbishop of Oregon City, Mgr. Seghers, the Bishop of Vincennes, Mgr. Chastant, the Coadjutor Bishop of St. Louis, Mgr. Ryan, the Bishop of Scranton, Mgr. O'Hara, the Bishop of Little Rock, Mgr. Fitzgerald, and the Bishop of Burlington, Wilmington, and Lancaster.

His Holiness Leo XIII received in private audience on Sunday last, Mgr. Michael Augustine Corrigan, Titular Archbishop of Petra, and Coadjutor with future succession, of His Eminence Cardinal John O'Shea, Archbishop of New York. Mgr. Corrigan afterwards paid a visit to the Cardinal Secretary of State. His Grace will be known in Rome by the name of the "American Propaganda College." Mgr. James Carberry, Bishop of Hamilton, Canada, was received on Sunday afternoon in special audience by His Holiness, who presented the new Bishop with a handsome Episcopal Cross and Pontifical. On Monday the Holy Father received Mgr. James Cleary, Bishop of Kingston, Canada, in private audience. On Monday also audience was granted by His Holiness to Mgr. Patrick Feehan, Archbishop of Chicago, and on Tuesday morning Mgr. Thomas Galbreath, Bishop of Recanati, and Lovetto was received. Mgr. Ryan the "Bosquet of the Church in the United States," Coadjutor of the Bishop of St. Louis, Missouri, was received in private audience by His Holiness on Tuesday evening. The following day Mgr. Vincenzo Capelli, Bishop of Toronto, was received by the Holy Father, who granted to him a number of lay people. On Wednesday, Mgr. William O'Hara, Bishop of Scranton (United States) was received by Leo XIII, and on the following day Mgr. Andrew Illich, Bishop of Lesina, in Dalmatia. On Friday private audience was granted by the Holy Father to Mgr. Heiss, Bishop of Milwaukee, U.S.A., and on the evening of that day, Mgr. Fitzgerald, Bishop of Little Rock, U.S.A., was likewise received.

The *Unita Cattolica*, of Turin, in speaking of the honors accorded to Cardinals, mentions an ordinance of the Holy See, in 1882, whereby the cardinal's name was to be placed on the list of the names of the Holy See, and the names of the Cardinals Manning and Manning should be invited to all royal receptions, and contrast this with the treatment now bestowed upon Cardinals in Italy. It further says that Cardinal Manning and Almondo are old friends. In 1852, the present Archbishop of Westminster, passing through Genoa, on his way to Cardinal Manning's residence, was introduced to Manning by a simple priest, and a strong friendship grew up between the two. Manning presented Almondo with one of his first works in defence of Catholicity, or four volumes, which Manning has laid down, a simple priest, and a strong friendship grew up between the two. Manning presented Almondo with one of his first works in defence of Catholicity, or four volumes, which Manning has laid down, a simple priest, and a strong friendship grew up between the two.

The first element in the idea of justice, is that the person knows the laws which he is required to obey and that he has the means for rendering obedience. So long as a person has a right to require that the laws of the Holy See be made plain that there can be no possibility of mistake. All of the 300 sects of Protestants affirm the right of private judgment, but that revelation can be understood by reason. In opposition, the Catholic Church asserts that there must be a power to inform people beyond doubt, that revelation is revealed in a manner which all Christians are required to believe in the doctrine of the Trinity. We cannot attain the truth involved by an unaided power of the reason, but they are given by revelation. God gives the revelation and holds men responsible for living according to it. The only way of believing revelation is through reason, and accordingly, the Holy See has laid down, a simple priest, and a strong friendship grew up between the two.

Thoughtful men cannot remain Christians unless there is a divine revelation, the testimony may produce different sorts of conviction in one's mind. But belief in it is not Christian faith. Suppose God in person makes revelation, one would believe in it, because it was God who made it. Reason has its province in deciding whether he who claims to be God is really so. The people who heard Christ heard God, himself, and his teachings were infallible. It was for them to be satisfied that he was the Christ. It was reason for them to inquire if he was really so. But what God the Father did in Palestine, God the Son did in Palestine. God the Holy Ghost will do for all time. So we have a body of men, a school bound together, ready to work without reason, trusting in divine revelation. At Pentecost day God the Holy Ghost did what God the Father did in the beginning, and what God the Son had done in Palestine. By holding to the Roman ground, one preserves the rights of his reason. He acknowledges that

## Monignor Capel.

LECTURE IN TREMONT TEMPLE, BOSTON—

"INFAILLIBLE AUTHORITY NECESSARY TO FAITH."

The Right Rev. Monignor Capel lectured in Tremont Temple, Boston, on the 22nd November, under the auspices of the Catholic Union, of Boston. On the platform were several dignitaries of the Catholic Church, admitted by tickets bearing as a heraldic device the tiara, keys and coat of arms of the Pope, and stating the subject of the speaker to be "Infallible Authority Necessary to Faith."

Monignor Capel was arrayed in a striking red cloak, and his raiment was throughout, most of the personal attire of the audience were noticed the Revs. Alvah Hovey and O. P. Gifford, and John Boyle O'Reilly. In opening Monignor Capel alluded to the difficulty he experienced in finding a subject which would interest both his Catholic and those of the Protestant faith who might be present. He had decided to speak of the essential differences between Catholicism and Protestantism, or what is the real groundwork of Catholicism. We can make no real advance, he said, without seeing what our standpoint is. He had nothing to do with agnostics, but with those who profess to be Christians. First of all questions, since all Christians agree that there has been revelation, arises the query, what revelation means. The whole body of truth given by God to man is called the revelation. It has been put forth at different times and in different ways, but in the person of Jesus Christ. He had no reference to science or mere human knowledge, but to knowledge which cannot be obtained by the unaided force of human intellect. Reason is given, so that one can understand nature. Nature tells of a part of nature. From the order in nature one can argue back to an intelligent Maker of nature. By conscience one can argue back to the God who made it. From the light and power of heaven we argue back to God. It is an utterance of the Vatican within ten years that the reason without revelation, cannot find God and the immortality of the soul, and the dependence of the soul on God, by its own power. Therefore, we can start with the proposition that God is supreme on the planes of both reason and revelation. We get laws of morality in the first place. We get moral law clearly stated in the second place. Above the laws of reason men have been given knowledge of God and man and their relations to each other. By the very fact that it is not the calm experience of life, it is life's rugged experience, its tempests, its trials. The discipline of life is here good, and there evil, here trouble and there joy, here sadness, and here smoothness, one working with the other, and the alterations of the one and the other which necessitate adaptations, constitute a part of that education which makes a man a man, in distinction from an animal, which has no education. The successful man invariably bears on his brow the marks of the struggle which he has had to undergo.

**The Things that Make Men.** It is not the best thing—that is, the feelings which we call best—that make men, it is not the pleasant things; it is not the calm experience of life; it is life's rugged experience, its tempests, its trials. The discipline of life is here good, and there evil, here trouble and there joy, here sadness, and here smoothness, one working with the other, and the alterations of the one and the other which necessitate adaptations, constitute a part of that education which makes a man a man, in distinction from an animal, which has no education. The successful man invariably bears on his brow the marks of the struggle which he has had to undergo.

**General News Items.** The Post Office Department of Ottawa is remodeling the salaries of country postmasters.

Fleming, of Day basket shop fame, is once more on trial at Chicago for his nefarious dealings.

The Evacuation Day procession in New York on land was eight miles long and on water four miles.

The Spanish Council of Ministers has decided to abolish absolutely in Cuba all corporal punishment of negroes.

An explosion occurred in the basement of the wholesale drug house of Mayer Bros., Kansas City, damage \$200,000.

Dr. Wm. Flowers, of Wellsbury, Pa., married a beautiful young lady, but in a few days the bride died. The young husband, frenzied by despair, poisoned himself.

Three young ladies attached to the Imperial Court have been arrested in St. Petersburg for connection with a nihilist conspiracy.

Paine's and Voltair's works are imported to Montreal now from Boston without any interference from the Customs authorities.

L. B. Vaughan, a resident of Canada, has been assessed at Ann Arbor, Mich., to the amount of \$10,000 on personal property he has in Canada.

The Custom duties received at Montreal for the month of November were \$801,507, being \$78,162 less than the corresponding month last year.

With the close of the canal there will be about 1,500 idle horses near Troy, N. Y. The farmers will get \$1 a week for each horse that they shelter and feed until spring.

The question of a postal telegraph system in the United States is being considered by the Postmaster General, and Senator Edmunds is preparing a bill on the subject.

Mr. Arthur Forwood, Chairman of the Sanitary Committee of the Liverpool Council, said lately, at a public meeting, that there are in that city 15,000 houses more or less unfit for habitation by reason of their situation.

At stations on Russian railroads there is a grievance book, in which the traveler may inscribe his wrongs in any language, and which is periodically read by the authorities. Whether results follow the perusal is not stated.

A French paper of Montreal says that Hon. Mr. Chapleau will be impeached at the next session of Parliament for his dealings while leader of the Local Government. Hon. E. Blake and Mr. R. R. Casgrain, M. P., will