

Table 1. Canadian Imports, Exports and Purchases of Major Farm Inputs (\$ million)

	<u>Imports to Canada</u>		<u>Exports from Canada</u>		<u>Canadian Farm Input Purchases (Expenditures)</u>
	Total	from U.S.	Total	to U.S.	
Fertilizers (1984)	213	208	1,675	1,091	1,210
Grain <sup>1</sup> (1982)	252	206	17	9	612 (1984)
Machinery (1984)	1,776	1,519	682	611	1,820
Petroleum products <sup>2</sup> (1982)	779	522	2,489	2,254	1,271 (1982)

1. Quantities for non-agricultural use are included in imports and exports of grain.

2. Petroleum products for non-agricultural use are included in imports and exports. The farm sector accounts for about 6 percent (on an energy basis) of the use of gasoline and diesel fuel in Canada.

Canada imports all the phosphate rock it needs to produce phosphate fertilizers for the Canadian market. The United States is the source of almost all these imports.

Canada is a leading wheat producer in the world. Canada exports about 35 percent of its production, with 60 percent of production going to the United States. Exports are very low.

There is no duty on fertilizer moving between Canada and the United States. Tariff barriers with the rest of the world are insurmountable. Fertilizer manufacturers often regard North America as one market area.