

The Alberta Star

Vol. 9

CARDSTON, ALBERTA, SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 1908.

No. 46

Farm Machinery

PLOWS AT COST

New Deere 12in. Gang Plow	\$72 00
New Deere 14in. Gang Plow	78 00
New Deere Ranger Sulky Plow 14in.	42 50
New Deere Ranger Sulky Plow 16in.	47 75

Seeding Machinery below actual cost

MONITOR DRILLS

14 Shoe Drill	\$60.00
18 " "	75.00

KENTUCKY DRILLS

14 Shoe Drill	\$70.00
18 " "	90.00

The above are only a few of our bargains in farm machinery that we offer for and below cost. Until April 20th only. Come early and have first choice.

H.S. Allen & Co. Ltd.

The Big Department Store.

THE CAHOON HOTEL

First Class in every respect
Steam Heat in every room
Hot and cold water baths
Excellent dining room service

CARDSTON - ALBERTA

Happy Homes and the
Meat that makes them

PEOPLE'S MEAT MARKET

THE NEW BUTCHER SHOP

A trial order will convince you of our ability to satisfy.
FRESH SAUSAGE daily and the very best of
STEAKS, CHOPS, ROASTS, etc. at
LIVE AND LET LIVE PRICES

ONE DOOR SOUTH OF CAHOON HOTEL.

PHIPPS Restaurant and Bakery

Fresh Bread Daily

We carry the finest and freshest stock of Candies
and Bon-Bons, Nuts, Shelled and unshelled
Apples, Oranges, Lemons, Bananas
Strawberries and Celery on Tuesday.

TOWN LOTS

300 building lots for sale in the heart
of the original Townsite of Cardston
\$25 to \$75 per lot

BUY NOW
When real estate is low or soon it may be too late
to get a bargain

E. N. BARKER, CARDSTON

Sad Demise

Last week we failed to chronicle the death of the wife of Mr. William Klippert who passed away at his home here after a couple of weeks illness. The young couple were new-comers here but by their faithfulness and diligence had won for themselves the confidence and esteem of the people of Cardston and in the passing away of his companion the young man will have the sympathy and condolence of the entire community. The funeral services were held in the Assembly Hall on Friday afternoon, Elder George Budd who had been instrumental in the conversion of the young man in Winnipeg and Elder James P. Low, were the principal speakers. They testified of the fidelity and faithfulness of the departed and of the assurance they had that she would come forth in the resurrection of the just.

Japanese Labor

Ever since the inception of the Sugar Factory at Raymond the question of labor has been a most distressing problem for the promoters. This year they seemed to have solved the problem so far as that part of the difficulty is concerned. The solution is in the contract they have made with a Japanese syndicate under a shrewd business fellow called, Nakayama who met Mr. Ellison in Salt Lake City and closed the deal. These Japs will take over all the Sugar Company's land and operate the same. Within the next three weeks these will be brought to the red Japs on the ground. They are coming from B. C. and there is no doubt but what the rejoicing on that end will be hailed with equal joy on this end. For while they do not seem to be wanted there, there seems to be no getting along without them here, that is, at the present time.

Winter Underclothing for Children

The Archives of Pediatrics for December, 1906, says of the winter underclothing or winter "flannels" that they seem synonymous. For so many generations has it been the rule to change to woolen undergarments on, say, November 1, and to take them off on May 1, that any discussion of the topic may seem superfluous if not heretical.

Undoubtedly there are homes and climates in which such a practice is in strict accord with physiology and hygiene, but in our superheated houses and changeable climate this practice is a mistake for the majority of children. This is evidenced by the increase in the number of colds at the time when the flannels are put on—about the time when cold weather begins; also inversely by the comparative freedom from colds of those who wear the same light-weight undergarments the year around.

A few general principles in regard to clothing can be agreed upon. The body should be evenly covered. The clothing should be sufficient in its thickness or number of layers to insure bodily comfort without causing evident perspiration while not exercising. If a child is perspiring noticeably when quiet, either the room is too warm or the child is overheated. Overclothing, by exciting passive perspiration, lowers the bodily resistance and favors chilling by the slightest current of air, warm or cool.

In winter-time children spend the majority of the twenty-four hours indoors, where the temperature is fairly constant, somewhere between 65° and 68° F. Rational management of their clothing would demand that the undergarments be such as are suited to this temperature, which is that of late spring or early fall. Heavy undergarments tend to overheat the child, promote perspiration, make him irritable, and induce him to throw off his outer clothing and perhaps even open a window and sit down while still overheated. All these things encourage deep congestions and colds.

The most satisfactory as well as the reasonable plan, then, is to have only two weights of underclothing for children—the thinnest gauze or some thin-meshed fabric for summer, and a slightly heavier but rather open-woven fabric for the rest of the year. Changes of weather and of outdoor temperature can be met by a change of the outer garments and wraps.

As to the material for underclothing, the weight of opinion is changing to favor absorbent materials, either linen or cotton, instead of wool and silk; for these latter are not absorbent to anything like the same degree. Cotton gauze or a linen towel take up water much more quickly than silk or flannel. A silk handkerchief is useless compared to one of linen. The various forms of meshed underwear have certain advantages over silk and wool garments; they do not overheat the child; they do not promote passive perspiration; they have sufficient air spaces to be good non-conductors, and hence are "warm;" they permit constant evaporation so that the skin does not remain moist from perspiration to favor chill.

Many children who formerly suffered every winter from repeated "colds" have been entirely cured by substituting air-meshed garments for woolen underwear; and many whole families of children have abandoned silk or wool for linen or even cotton with the most satisfactory results as regards freedom from catching cold.

Of course, along with proper undergarments there must be rational management of the ventilation and the temperature of the living and sleeping rooms, and care in adapting the outer clothing to the weather. Overheated rooms, overclothing of children, and dust—these three factors produce most of the so-called "colds" of winter and of the changeable seasons preceding and following it.—The Therapeutic Gazette.

Summary of Cases

Herewith we give a summary of cases held before the local Magistrate.

Martin Woolf vs David Austin for Disorderly Conduct, remanded for District Court.

D. H. Peterson vs David Austin for attempt to commit an indictable offence, to wit: occasion actual bodily harm, remanded for the next sittings of the District Court.

David Austin vs Lee Stoddard for assault occasioning actual bodily harm. Convicted and sentence suspended for 6 months.

W. O. Lee vs Frank Austin for using abusive and obscene language. Fined \$15.00 and costs and placed under securities in the sum of \$300.00 to keep the peace on all subjects and especially W. O. Lee.

Martin Woolf vs Lee Austin for Disorderly Conduct. Pleading guilty and was fined \$15.00 and costs.

C. E. Snow & Co.

BANKERS

(ESTABLISHED 1895.)

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THOMAS H. WOOLFORD, President,

E. J. WOOD, Vice President

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A Good Motto:

"Earn all you can and place your savings with us at 5 per cent.—the highest rate of interest paid on Savings Deposits. Compounded and credited quarterly.

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Bankers.

Cardston

Alberta.

Martin Woolf vs Henry Woolford for Disorderly Conduct. Acquitted without costs.

Lee Austin vs Henry Woolford for common assault. Withdrawn.

Henry Woolford vs Lee Austin for assault. Remanded for the next sittings of the District Court.

Martin Woolf vs Lee Stoddard for Disorderly Conduct. Withdrawn owing to the conviction on the same facts.

Constable Pawson vs Richard Vadnas for violation of the Horse Breeder's Ordinance. Dismissed and defendant instructed to attend proper registration.

In the above cases a "Court of Competent Jurisdiction" should be substituted for the words "District Court."

Where "Martia Woolf" appears it is in the capacity of Peace Officer of the Town of Cardston.

Board of Trade

The regular monthly meeting of the Cardston Board of Trade was held in the Town Council Chambers last Tuesday evening. There was a lively and well-attended session.

The secretary reported that space in the Dominion Exhibition at Calgary had been secured. A committee was appointed to look after the work of getting in the exhibits for the same.

The secretary was instructed to send membership fees for the Western Canada Boards of Trade which will meet in annual convention at Medicine Hat next June.

A committee was appointed to write a book-let and submit figures for the printing of 25,000.

A resolution commending the action of John Herron, M. P. P. in his opposition to further extension of time being granted the Western Alberta Railway was unanimously passed and ordered to be forwarded to him.

Poultry raising pays when you use good incubators and brooders. Chas. A. Cypher's "Model" is the best machine on the market. W. E. Yancey, Agt. Cardston.

Preparing Statement for Minister of Commerce

It was given out a couple of weeks ago that Mr. Thomas Woolford would go to Ottawa as a representative of the Alberta Farmers' Association. After the meeting had adjourned at which Mr. Woolford was appointed a delegate, he received a letter from Mr. Stevens, secretary of the Central Organization stating that the conference was already in session and that Mr. Sheppard had gone from Strathcona. By the time Mr. Woolford received the message Mr. Sheppard was on his way back so there was no need to go. It is quite likely that the matter will come up again and then Mr. Woolford will be on hand.

Speaking to him of crop conditions on Wednesday, Mr. Woolford said, "The fall wheat is looking splendid and I never saw it look better at this time of the year. Alfalfa is looking fine as also clover. Everything seems to be coming through alright. The ground is in good condition for seeding and does not look too dry. Of course we can stand a little moisture and we are going to get it."

Mr. Woolford also stated that he had been asked to prepare a statement for the Minister of Trade and Commerce, Sir Richard Cartwright and that he was engaged in that work at the present time and would have it completed within a couple of days. This statement is along the lines of the needs of the farmer in Southern Alberta having special regard to the grain shipments, classification, elevators, track buyers, etc.

BIRTHS

On March 28th to Mr. and Mrs. Johansen a son.

On April 13th to Mr. and Mrs. James Anderson a daughter.

On April 13th to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Rose a daughter.

On April 13th to Mr. and Mrs. John Sloan a daughter.

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