benefit of the success achieved. That is the great issue which lies at the hands of the statesmen and people of Anstralia for solution. On the principle of compulsion Mr. Aves endorses some of the reasons which have induced us to adopt it experimentally, while he condemns its application in the United Kingdom. In this respect Mr. Aves is in accord with Trade Unionism both in England and America and with every economist outside the ranks of the Marxian School.