JAS. H, CROCKET, PROPRIETOR

Book and Job Printing of Every Description

and despatch.

VOL. III. NO. 26 AS. H. CROCKET. 7 - PROPRIETOR

TURNIP.—Mangel Wurtzel. CARROT. SUGAR BEET, &c. GRASSES, &c.—Red Top, Orchard Grass, Kentucky Blue, Lawn, Timothy, North, Red Clover, Alsike Clover, &c., &c.

FLOWER SEEDS.—A LARGE AND WELLSELECTED STOCK TOO NUM- | EROUS TO PARTICULARIZE.

Gold Plated Jewelry,

IN THE CITY

Fine Gold Jewelry,

Solid Silver Ware.

Electro Blated Ware, Clocks,

Spectacles and Eye Glasses

TO ARRIVE. \_ 100 BUSHELS TIMOTHY. 2000 POUNDS RED CLOVER. M. WILEY, Druggist, Opposite Normal School, Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

CARDEN SEEDS.

Davis' Quinine Iron and Wine.

TESTIMONIALS.

UPPER CAVERHILL, YORK Co., N. B., July 25, 1882, nawor to your letter of enquiry relative to the benefit derivine, allow me to say that I consider it a wonder, and the real others without having been benefitted any. I was in the constant of the work of the property of t

Davis' Quinine, Iron and Wine PREPARED ONLY BY

Geo. H. Davis, Cor Queen and Regent Sts., Fredericton.

IRON. CAKUM.

BOILER PLATES

SLED SHOE STEEL

SHEET ZINC. SHEET IRON

HALL CELESTIAL

QUEEN STREET, FREDERICTON,

SCHNECK

HAVANA

HOWARD & CRANGLE, Prop's

THIS SPACE IS RESERVED FOR

JOHN OWENS, GROCER

Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

LATEST ARRIVALS.

SPRING GOODS

BANNOCKBURNS.

CHEVIOTS, WORSTED COATINGS (NEWEST DESIGNS.) And a

CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF Gents' Spring and Summer Suitings, &c., &c.,

T. G. O'CONNOR. N, B .- First-Class Cutter; First-Class Work; Lowest "Hard-Pan" Prices. T. G. O'C. April 11.



TO MILL OWNERS

McFarlane, Thompson & Anderson

THE CHEAPEST PLACE Ex. S. S "CASPIAN.

> 150 CASES E. & J. BURKE'S TRISH WILL EN Quarts, Pints and Half-pints.

0 Hhds BASS ALE. 15 Barrels BASS ALE, 25 Octaves BASS ALE,

10 Quarter Casks FINE OLD FOUR DIAMOND PORT WINE.

Extra Qualities

10 Quarter Casks SUPERIOR OLD BROW Imported Expressly for Family Use.

SAINT JOHN, N. B St. John, Feb. 16, 1883.

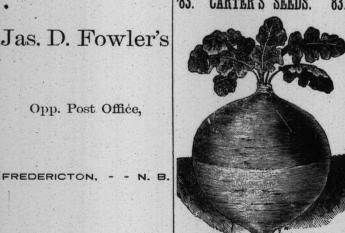
-AND-REGISTERS

HOT AIR FURNACES

J. & J. O'BRIEN.

TIRE STEEL. JUST RECEIVED per steamship "Parisian," via Halifax, 458 setts Tire Steel. For sale low JAMES S. NEILL

'83. CARTER'S SEEDS.



Fresh, Reliable Garden Seeds

GRASS SEED, CLOVER SEED

FIELD SEEDS, FLOWER SEEDS,

The Best--As Low as the Lowest.

Our 1883 stock of Seeds is Warranted equal my way to any stock of Seeds offered at home

DAVIS. STAPLES & CO.,

HIRTY Tons Bar Iron, Assorted, Best English Refined and Hondonderry. Every bar war

JUST RECEIVED

250 Tumblers White Clover

HONEY,

JAMES S. NEILL.

Fredericton, N. B.

Call and inspect. Wholesale and Retail.

CARTER!

Opp. Post Office,

AIR DRESSING. VI.EMENT MeGILL begs to

HOES,

Manure Forks, Etc.

JUST RECEIVED

From the Celebrated A. S Whiting Manuf'g Co. :

20 Bundles and Boxes Sythes; 20 " Scythe Sheaths : 12 Boxes Scythe Stones : 10 Bundles Hay Forks; " Hoes, Field and Locket ;

GARDEN RAKES, SPADING FORKS, Weed Cutters, &c., &c.

FOR SALE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

4 " Potatoe Forks.

Z. R. EVERETT

Fredericton, May 30th, 1883. OWEN SHARKEY.

York Street. D. BREEZE

H. S. CARMAN'S,

Wine and Spirit Merchant,

GROCER,

No. 1 KING SQUARE,

SAINT JOHN, - - N. B. Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

BY THE UNDERSIGNED :-Oats, Hay, Straw, Bran, FEED, COTTON SEED MEAL, Lime, Portland and Rosendale Cements

For Sale

LAND PLASTER, BEANS, BEETS, CABBAGE, CAULIFLOWER, CELERY, CUCUMBER, CRESS, LETTUCE, ONION (True Danvers), MELON, PARSNIP, PARSLEY, PEAS, PUMPKIN, RADISH, SQUASH, TOMATO.

LAND PLASTER, Calcined Plaster, Bradley's Superphospha

> Black and White SEED OATS AND WHEAT. (from Prince Edward Island); DUGH AND SILVER HULL SEED BUCKWHEAT.

Seed Barley and Peas, Clover and Timothy Seeds.

THORLEY'S HORSE AND CATTLE Campbell St., above City Hall.

JAMES TIBBITS. Fredericton, April 18-2m. Acme Pulverizing Har-

rows. JUST RECEIVED, 3 of the above.

LAWN MOWERS. JUST RECEIVED:-

10 Lawn Mowers, For Sale By JAMES S. NEILL. Fredericton, May 30, 1883.

VARNISH. Gallons Best Gearing Varnish.

"Elastic Oak.
"Wearing Body.
"Rubbing Varnish.
"Asphaltum.
"Pure Shelac.
"Damar Varnish.

R. CHESTNUT & SONS Just in Time!

TO SAVE the advance in duty, 1s Children Carriages just opened. Several new styles. Fredericton May 23rd, J. G. McNALLY.

OIL STOVES. 12 NEW PATTERN OIL STOVES, 2, 3, and doubt that ever came into this City. Call and see

R. CHESTNUT & SONS EGYPT WAS GLAD WHEN HE DE.

PARTED. THE FALSE PROPHET

ELY PERKINS. Cracked Corn.

WHEAT SHORTS. WHEAT BRAN.

Sunday School

BOOKS

Season of 1883.

Hall's Bookstore, FREDERICTON. OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL

Ploughs. JUST RECEIVED:-10 Steel Ploughs, "Queen: 10 Steel Ploughs, "Peerless; 10 Chilled Iron Ploughs, "Leader

Fredericton, May 30, 1883. JAMES S. NEILL. For Sale Lov THUMB LATCHES, &c

Fredericton, March 3. 1883. SHEEP SHEARS, Etc. UST Received—20 doz. Sheep Shears. 20 do Manure Forks. For sale low. March 9. JAMES S. NEILL.

For Sale By

Fredericton, May 30, 1883.

M. A. FINN IMPORTER OF

CIGARS, Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets Saint John, N. B. CARSON'S LORIGINAL ANTI-CORROSIOU

JAMES S. NEILL

A Full Stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

Ladies' Dress Goods In Great Variety. Mantles, Hats, Hose, Cor-sets, Gloves and Parasols.

Tweeds, Cloths, Doeskins, Worsted Coat ings, Shirts, Shirting, Hats, Caps, Collars, Ties, Braces, Furnish-ing Goods, Underclothing. A LARGE STOCK OF

READY-MADE CLOTHING,

Frunks, Valises and Travelling Bags, Large Stock and Good Value.

All of which will be sold at VERY LOW OWEN SHARKEY.

HOUSE **FURNISHING** GOODS

A large proportion in the Furniture Department is finished the premises from first-class stocks, purchased at lowest figures in the best markets and I am prepared to quote prices which cannot be surpassed in this Country.

All kinds of Furniture for Parlour, Chamber, Hall, Dining Room or Kitchen; Crockery and Glassware, Cutlery and Silverware, Woodenware &c.

J. G. McNALLY.

Fredericton, May 23rd. HARDWARE

OTHER GOODS

RECEIVED FOR SPRING TRADE

R.Chestnut & Sons.

package at CHESTNUT'S. Kegs Steel Board Nails: Kegs Sut Neils assorted; Kegs Spikes; Bundles Fine Navy Oakum;

aness. el Fifth Wheels twelve, and four

In the early days of Confederation a large expenditure on militia was thought counts the expenditures by way of subcessary; but when all fear of Fenian West troubles were at an end it was they amounted to \$398,739. The estimate generally felt that this expenditure for this year is \$548,723; the estimate for ould be reduced. It was highest in next year is \$590,993. As the expendi-1872-3, when it amounted to \$1,654,225. ture in subsidies may greatly increase, It was lowest in 1876-7, when it was only the people should consider whether the \$550,451. In 1877-8 it was \$618,136. In policy of establishing lines of steamers in 1881-2 it was \$772,811. The estimate for the hope of creating a trade should be the year commencing on July 1st was \$779,600, but in the supplementary esti. States the policy of subsidising lines of mates a further expenditure of \$180,500 steamers by large payments for the carrywas provided for. This large sum is ing of mails or otherwise has not been nearly all to be expended in the support of the proposed addition to what has country where corruption is thought to es been called our Standing be so prevalent, subsidizing steamboat Army. That force will hereafter be artillery and infantry, seven hundred corruption peculiarly distasteful to the strong. It has long been felt that too little is done by the Government for the colunteer force. The men of that force, ers of the Allan Line \$126,553 for carryand especially the officers, have to contribute of their time and money to what should be altogether a national work. Government steamers is large. It is all Of the total national expenditure it has often been said too much goes to the support of headquarters of the Staff, the Civil Branch, etc. It was urged by Mr. Blake and others that if the country ould afford an additional expenditure of \$497,766 in the year now ending, and the \$200,000 for militia purposes, it would be better to spend that amount in increas tion than in the support of a small addiwhim of the Minister of Militia must be

gratified, or preparation must be made for some policy yet in embryo. The expenditure next year will be \$953,311, but the great body of the volunteers will be no better off than before. They will not

be better equipped or better drilled, nor will any of the grievances of which they have so often complained be removed. The expenditure under the head "rail ways and canals chargeable to income

is not large. The estimate for next year is only \$117,600. ntries must be made on prin The expenditure on public works and buildings chargeable to income was only \$126.269 in 1867 8, and was yet smaller in the two years following. In 1870-1 it suddenly rose to \$765,858. In 1872-3 not sent in by that date may be received when a general election was to be held, the Tory Government finding then as now that some districts could by a judicious use of money on public works be induced o support their candidates, the expendi-list of the earlier entries for the informa ture rose to \$1,597,613. Many of the tion of the judges, and the public. works commenced that year were not Manufacturers are requested to furnish finished for three or four years after. with each article exhibited a state forced to meet the liabilities contracted ply, also the price thereof, for the infor-1872-3, and as while the Tories were in power improvements even of prime be based on the combination of quality, were neglected in districts style and price, and the adaptation of the represented by Liberals, a Liberal Gov-article to the purpose or purposes for

ed. In 1881-2 it rose to \$1,423,440. In the summer of 1881 Sir Hector Langevin went through the Provinces making a display of paternal solicitude for the public welfare, and seeking places where money could be expended to the advant-Books) previous to the Exhibition, a cerage of his party. Improvements which Liberal members of Parliament had asked for in vain from 1879 were then found to be important, but it was carefully made known that only the friends of the Tory Government would be permitted to duced that they are recorded in one of take any part in their construction. In the recognized Registers, the name, with 1882-3 \$2,182,225 was voted for the works 1882-3 \\$2,182,225 was voted for the works
Sir Hector promised, and for 1883-4 the
Exhibitors of pure bred sheep, pigs and first estimate is \$2,447,940. Nearly every poultry are required to file certificates at dollar of this large sum will pass through the time of entry, clearly showing to the

nore than a million dollars. But in addition to this, other appropriations amounting to \$567,260 were and \$30,500 in the further supplementnext year for works chargeable to income to capital which should be charged to income. The expenditure under this head ducers or manufacturers only. has increased vastly. If the people could

ward party services. \$269,511 in 1867. There was doubt even on the ground a week before the Exhithen as to the necessity or propriety of paying a large subsidy to the Allan Line ceived until the Saturday before the Exof steamers. The subsidy paid to that line was reduced in time to \$126,533. line was reduced in time to \$126,533. The policy of giving subsidies to steamers Every assistance possible will be given employed on the coasts of the Dominion has always been adhered to. Latterly a sidized. Whether that line can be main jury caused to any article more doubtful. It is stated that an dren under 12 years, 12 cents.

sidies and the expenditures on the Canadian Navy are classed together. In 1881-2 lines has been regarded as a means of public. Is there any good reason why Canada should continue to pay the owning the European mails? The expenditure of \$130,000 a year in maintaining the Napoleon III., the Druid, and the other

The expenditure for our lighthouse an I coast services was \$174,982 in 1867-8. estimates for next year is \$520.825. The soon cease to be so rapid as it has been

The Exhibition. We take the following from the Free

forthcoming Exhibition are growing more couraging every day. The local managers have issued the Prize List, which, together with the Rules and Regulations, fills a pamphlet of over 50 pages. All which will be furnished by the Secretary and the Secretaries of the several agri made not later than Sept. 15th. Entries conditionally until the Wednesday before the Exhibition opens (Tuesday, Oct. 2nd) but, after that date, no entries will be received. It is intended to publish a

mation of the judges, whose decision will ent found need to do more than which it is intended. No person will be merely carry to completion the works allowed to enter for exhibition more than undertaken for Tory party purposes by one specimen in any Section of a Class, their Tory predecessors. In 1873-4 the unless the additional article be of a disexpenditure was \$1,826,000, in 1875-6 it tinct named variety or pattern from the rose to\$1,948,911; in 1876.7 it was reduced first. This rule, however, does not apply to \$1,262.823; and in 1877.8 to \$998,504. to animals, but to all kinds of grain. When the Tories returned to power fruit, vegetable products, manufactured the expenditure on improvements, articles, etc., in which each additioned specimen would necessarily be precisely

similar to the first. Exhibitors of pure bred stock are re quired to register the pedigree of their animals in the Provincial Herd Books (if not already entered in one of the Herd tificate of which must accompany the compete as "pure bred," unless they possess regular Stud or Herd Book pedigrees. Tory hands. Nearly every dollar of it yidges that the animals therein specified will go into the pockets of those who vot are from reliable breeders and exhibitors ed for the Tory candidates. The increase over the large expenditure of 1881-2 is scended from such stock (if Provincial bred), accompanied by pedigree of the serted, also that of the exhibitor. In the asked in the supplementary estimates, live stock classes the entry must in every ary estimates. The total estimate for bona fide owner, and unless this rule is observed, no premiums will be awarded is \$3,145,700, and large sums are charged or paid. In all other classes, entries must be made in the name of the pro

Every article must be entered un afford to pay such heavy taxes, and the some one of the headings in the list when money expended on those public works possibly, but if any article is of a distinct was wisely expended, there would per character from anything specified in the

the expenditures are made in great part Agricultural products, etc, must be the not as public necessity or public conveni. growth of the present year. Manufactur not as public necessity or public convenies ed articles and works of art, which have ence requires, and in almost every instance the chief object of the expendi tions, will not be allowed to compete for ture is to strengthen the party or to re- prizes, but if deemed worthy may be the Judges. Exhibitors of heavy machin

sidized. Whether that line can be maintained seems doubtful; whether it is worth nished at \$1 each. The general admis to the Dominion what it costs is still sion tickets will be 25 cents each; chil