

FRIDAY EVE, DEC. 26, 1879.

Projected Canals.

The Trent Valley Canal deputation waited upon the Minister of Public Works on Tuesday, and laid before him the particulars of the scheme. There were some fifty delegates in all, the deputation being composed of leading men from the section of country interested. The promoters of this canal claim that the cutting of it from the southeast corner of the Georgian Bay to the Bay of Quinte, would shorten the distance from Sault Ste. Marie or the Straits of Mackinac to Montreal to such an extent as to secure for the Canadian seaports the bulk of the trade now finding its way to New York by the way of Buffalo. It is also held that the new route would shorten the water way between Chicago and Duluth and Montreal by 400 miles. The other scheme is the construction of the Murray Canal from the Bay of Quinte to Lake Ontario, across the "Carrying Place," the narrow isthmus connecting the country of Prince Edward with the mainland. The Minister of Railways and Canals spoke as if personally favorable to both schemes, but virtually told the promoters that they could not be taken up by the Government until the Dominion finances were in a more satisfactory condition. The Trent Valley scheme would supersede that of the Georgian Bay which has now and again been agitated for more than twenty years. But the completion of any of these is in the remote future, for it will be a long time before Canada can spare the money.

The nomination for Stormont took place on Tuesday and resulted in the selection of Mr. Finlay MacNaughton, for some time Reeve of the Township of Finch, and a thorough Liberal, to run against Mr. Joseph Kerr.

CONSIDERABLE adverse comment is made upon the appointment of Elliott Galt as secretary to his father, Sir A. T. Galt, the Canadian Minister resident in London, the affair being said to wear the appearance of a family compact.

Mr. FROUDE is the last public writer who has come out in favour of Imperial Confederation. He says: "Canadian statesmen have already hinted that they cannot stand alone. They must be one with us or one with the United States. The present relations are too precarious to stand a strain."

No less than 82 bills providing for change in the tariff were referred to the Congressional Committee of Ways and Means previous to adjournment. The United States is evidently getting restive under the law, and it has been observed that the feeling against protection is growing in the West, where the agricultural interests are held subordinate to the manufacturers of the East.

Says the London Spectator:—"Lord Granville is shrewd and subtle; Lord Harrington has a very solid judgment. Mr. Forster is full of strength and popular sympathy; Sir William Harcourt is a great wit; Mr. Bright is a fine orator; Mr. Lowe is a trenchant antagonist; Mr. Childers is a thoughtful and wise financier. But, take them altogether, and they could not do half as much toward making out a true policy and then recommending it to the people as Mr. Gladstone can do unassisted, and with plenty of power to spare."

It is now pretty certain that a meeting of the Quebec Legislature will be held in the month of February. The immediate cause of so early a session is to be found in the fact that the Government can obtain no money to carry on the affairs of the Province, and desire the authority of the Legislature in order to impose special taxes, upon the strength of the possible revenue from which they intend to apply for another loan. It is said that the Bank of Montreal the other day refused to honour the Government checks.

OTTAWA Free Press:—"It appears that the Minister of Public Works has a very simple method for deciding what are the qualifications which entitle a working-man to be dismissed from employment in his department. The other day, we are assured by one who saw the paper, he caused a list of the employees to be laid before him, from which to select those whose services were to be dispensed with, classified by somebody who knew, and opposite the names of several was written the ominous word GRIT. Curious to relate, every one who had this suggestive tail to his name was dismissed."

The "Complete Home," by Mrs. Julia McNair Wright is a book that has long been wanted, though few may have been aware of it. We have books in abundance on nearly every other conceivable subject, but the "home," around which so many interests cluster, how singularly it has been neglected. A look at the very extensive index gives us an idea of its exhaustive and valuable character, and only a cursory glance through its pages impresses us with its great literary merit. The authoress possesses the rare faculty of making what is usually thought to be dry instruction when not, how to start a "Complete Home," and keep it after it has been started, and the lessons the writer would teach, and she has succeeded in writing a book that does this. Furniture, cooking, manners, beauty in the home, sickness, treatment of children, of servants, and a thousand and one things in connection with home are here discussed, and not with the pen of an amateur. Here are facts and theories. This book will make any home better and happier. Published by Bradley, Garrettson & Co., Brantford, Ont., and sold by subscription.

An M. P. and County Treasurer in Trouble About His Finances.

We have municipal Treasurers in the east in trouble about their finances as well as in the west. Dr. Snelling, of Toronto, and Mr. McArthur, of Kingston, were some time ago appointed a Commission by the Ontario Government to examine into the finances of the County of Lennox and Addington, which the Treasurer Mr. E. Hooper, had got into a muddle. This is the gentleman who defeated Mr. Cartwright in September, 1878, and over whose victory the Tory papers had such a lusty crow. They are now, however, keeping very quiet about his irregularities in managing the finances of the County, of which he is Treasurer and representative. It seems that Mr. Hooper was allowed every opportunity, both by person and counsel, to explain things before the Commission, but he declined doing so, and the Commission had, therefore, to proceed with their investigation. As it will be of interest to our readers to know how Mr. Hooper managed things we will give the following particulars from the Globe:

Pending the appearance of their formal report, number of facts have been published by the local journals, which will afford some idea of the character of the report, and of Mr. Hooper's method of bookkeeping. Frontenac was separated from Lennox and Addington in 1868, and two years afterwards the sum of \$968 was charged in the Treasurer's books as paid to Frontenac, whereas the accounts of the latter county vouched for the receipt of \$450 only; the discrepancy of \$518 was charged against the county; the Commissioners failed to find any corresponding credit for the amount, and Mr. Hooper declined to explain. In 1876 a \$1,000 note, and in the same year a \$1,500 note, was paid and charged without any corresponding credit being discoverable. A note for \$500 was discounted in 1877, no credit being in this instance given to the county. A note for \$2,000, secured from the books to have been charged twice and credited only once, Mr. Hooper persisting in all these cases in his refusal to explain. But a much more serious matter still is the alleged discovery that the amount paid over to the county out of the proceeds of \$60,000 of debentures was only \$49,318, leaving \$10,682 to be accounted for—quite a large sum apparently to be fairly chargeable to discount. It is stated that the amount of deficiency reported will be about \$25,000. If this is anything like a correct statement of fact, one can hardly tell which to wonder at most—the astounding laziness of auditors who could allow these irregularities to go on for so many years, or the foolishness of the man who, with such a record, could presume to ask his fellow-citizens to return him to Parliament, as their representative.

Agricultural Exhibitions.

To the Editor of the Mercury. Sir,—We have gone through another year's Exhibitions, and the time is drawing nigh when an annual meeting for the election of officers for 1880 will take place. It might not be out of place to cast a glance behind and see how our rules and regulations have worked, and what improvement can be made in the future. A good discussion on these matters at the annual meetings will be a great help to the Directors in shaping things for the future.

The Guelph Central is perhaps as well managed as any. Your prize list is respectable, the officers are civil, prompt, and obliging; your business men give liberally in goods as special prizes, although some think they put rather a high cash value on some of their merchandise. I am not prepared to say this is true, but if anyone does this it will be to their own disadvantage in the end. There has been considerable talk about the exhibits of those who are simply agents for the manufacturers, such as the hardware men for example. They deserve all credit for their enterprise in bringing the articles they sell but do not manufacture, and their exhibits help to make the Show more attractive. But don't you think that honorary prizes should satisfy them, as they are simply advertising their goods, that they should generously hand back the prize money to the Society, which would be all the better of the money.

In your prize list there are prizes offered for a number of varieties of apple turnips. Now I have an objection to this because I do not know of any variety that is uniform in shape and color, and therefore exhibitors may practice deception, and the officers of the Show cannot detect it. I would encourage the cultivation of roots, and it might be done as well by giving a number of prizes in the same class, a section of a class in all those cases where there is no distinctive mark by which the exhibitor obtains a sort of annuity. Perhaps there are articles which cost a great amount of labor in their preparation, and are also very attractive, and help to make a display attractive. Show that might be excused. But when a hooked mat and other small articles might mention are shown at the Central and other neighboring shows for seven or eight years in succession, I think it is time they should be kept at home. I am told that a gentleman's shirt was shown at Rockwood the past season that was shown at Nassagaweya some ten years ago. It is time that shirt was on somebody's back.

I know by experience that the Directors feel a difficulty about ruling these things out for fear of offending the ladies and thereby injuring the Show. But if the parties who made these pretty things would only try their hand again they could certainly make something just as pretty or even prettier, or even more useful as these old things must be left out of the show room in future, or they soon will know enough to come alone, and then if the judges don't give them the red card they will steal it. The fact is, we do not go to the Show to see these old things. We want something new, and offered. I conclude, therefore, that you may hear from me some other day.

Yours, &c., GRUMBLER. Nassagaweya, Dec. 19, 1879.

MONTREAL, Feb. 25, 1879.—Wm. M. GILES & Co., 120 West Broadway, N.Y. Dear Sir: Enclosed please find a check for one quart of your Liniment. I use it for almost everything, and I know it to be the best I know of or seen tried. It prevents all discoloration from bruises, and in neuralgia, headaches, &c., it is king. When you struck Todd's Ammonia you struck a bonanza, and a big one too. Send the Liniment to the address of H. H. RANNEY, Mohawk, New York.

Parliament will be asked to authorize a Farmers' Bank with \$5,000,000 and powers and privileges of Banks as now usually constituted, except the power to discount promissory notes or to take any personal security, and with powers and privileges of Building Societies or Loan and Savings Companies as now usually constituted.

Municipal Affairs in Puslinch.

To the Editor of the Mercury.

Sir,—The few observations I made in a recent number of the Mercury on our municipal affairs, and which have been so impudently replied to by two members of the Council, were based entirely on the following paragraph taken from Mr. Leslie's book, viz.:—"That he had the proud satisfaction of knowing that he left \$30 a year to each School Section, not one cent of debt, and \$1,500 in the Treasurer's hands. Now, I think that any person other than a councillor, or one who had access to the Treasurer's books, and knew otherwise, would take the facts to be as stated, and it was on the strength of the same being correct that I based the calculations then made, and which are now characterized by one as being 'unworthy of notice,' and by the other as 'an attempt to darken words without knowledge.'"

I notice, however, that the Heve in his reply neither maintains nor denies the correctness of his figures, but instead, throws up a cloud of dust in order, I presume, to blind the readers and distract attention from the subject discussed, by saying that "Readers' remarks are not only unworthy of notice, but that they must be answered either by his name or the article, or perhaps both, and finally clinches all by requesting the reader to publish his name, age and profession, or as an alternative 'Trot' himself out on nomination day for inspection, and then the Council will give him an answer. This is all very fine, but it does not cover the point. The question at issue is not who is 'Reader,' and can be trot in 315, but it is this: Have we, or have we not, a surplus of 60¢? That the Council say 'No,' I state again that the Heve said that 'he had a surplus of \$1,500 in the Treasurer's hands, with no claim against it. Mr. McParlane, on the contrary, states that after all liabilities are paid, the Treasury is empty. It is impossible that both can be, and yet both are men high in authority and have access to all the facts. Then why this discrepancy?

The truth is, that we are as much in the dark as ever, and can't tell which is which, and must hold our souls in patience until nomination day, when such a flood of light will be thrown upon the subject as will not only enlighten, but also teach 'Reader' and others like him, how dangerous it is to formulate any opinion upon municipal affairs without first consulting the Treasury and ascertaining from the Treasurer whether \$1,500 is \$1,500 or only \$30. I may have been presumptuous in interfering with matters before the Council, but I am sure that I should have swallowed all indignity, and said nothing about it, and this, undoubtedly, I would have done had I but known that the basis upon which I calculated was wrong. It would also have saved me the necessity of exerting my wonderful, great power of calculation, but unfortunately, I took the figures as given, and thought the deductions nearly correct. Notwithstanding all this I still claim that I was not \$1,200 astray, and that seems to me about the difference between Mr. Leslie's figures and Mr. McParlane's.

Because in my previous communication I signed myself 'Reader,' Mr. L. charges me with using a fictitious name, and accuses me of being ashamed either of the production of my proper name, or perhaps both. Well, I am ashamed of neither, and deny in toto that the signature used is fictitious, for one of a large and increasing family in the Township, who legally claim that name of whom Mr. L. is not the father and who though not eloquent speakers, are thinkers as well as readers, and who have grudgingly to form their own opinions without asking permission.

In conclusion, if there is anything in the question at issue to be settled, let the matter be settled by the Council, and not by the public, for which I am not responsible from which the discussion arose. Had there been no text there would have been no discourse, and I did not initiate the former. As I have no desire either for a seat among the elect, or promotion, or in the Agricultural College, I decline to trot and again, I am, Sir, your obedient servant.

Puslinch, Dec. 23, 1879.

The State of the York Road.

To the Editor of the Mercury.

Sir,—In the issue of the Mercury of the 11th inst., a correspondent signing himself 'Taxpayer,' writes complaining of the state of the York Road, near Malone's hotel, and endeavours to bring the public money in spending that large part of the road, I as a member of the Council, hold that no blame can be attached to the very bad, no more to the piece of road, which is owing to the fact of so many heavy loads of lumber from Nassagaweya passing over it during an interval of continuous weather, causing the break up of the road. On the same gravelled about the same time, and the gravel used thereon was taken from the same pit as that used on the bad piece, yet it is in good condition. Now, Mr. Editor, it is not the bad state of the road that has called forth your correspondent's unwarranted attack on the Council. He has been aspiring for the last four or five years to become a member of the Nassagaweya Council, and no doubt expects to receive a nomination on Monday next and succeed in getting elected, is the wish of your humble servant.

A MEMBER OF THE NASSAGAWEYA COUNCIL. BRANTFORD, Dec. 23rd, 1879.

To Pork Packers.

For sale in the City of Guelph, at a great bargain, the most complete Pork curing establishment in the country. Every facility for carrying on a large and lucrative trade. Premises unrivalled and fitted with all modern appliances, such as boiler, smoke house, steam pipes, wire, chopping blocks and knives, rendering kettles, &c. Large quantity of salt, empty pork barrels and lard crocks, &c., on hand. A splendidly fitted up retail shop, fronting Wyndham street, stuck in the very centre of business part of the city. In front of the premises (which extends from Wyndham to Woolwich street) with every convenience for the retail trade. Marble counters and shelving, meat racks and hooks, chandeliers, counter scales, knives and blocks, wrapping paper, &c. A complete new steam cutting machine. Premises and cellars are the most commodious and complete in the city. Immediate possession. The outlay necessary to begin business, apply to J. C. McLagan, Agent, Guelph.

Skates, Skates, Skates.

Every style, a large variety, quite cheap.

AT JOHN HOGG & SON'S

The Spot for Hardware.

BIRTHS.

McCORMICK—In Guelph township, on the 25th instant, the wife of Mr. John McCormick, of a son.

MARRIAGES.

McLagan—Bride—At Georgetown, on the 24th instant, by the Rev. John Pringle, B. A., Mr. Donald McLagan, to Miss Mary Binnie, both of the township of Elm.

DEATHS.

Forrester—In Guelph, on the 25th instant, John Forrester, aged 33 years. Funeral from the residence of Samuel Shaw Surrey street, on Saturday morning, at 10 a. m. Friends will please accept this intimation without further notice.

Brothie—In Huron, on the 5th November, after a lingering illness of two months, James Brothie, aged 75 years. He leaves a widow and eleven children to mourn his loss.

MARRIAGE LICENSES AND CERTIFICATES issued by authority, under the new Marriage Act, at the Division Court of the County of Guelph. No banns required, and licenses are reduced in price to two dollars.

LEPPARD & A. BAKER, Issuers. Guelph, July 15th, 1879.

Xmas and New Year's Presents.

Choice Fur Caps.

Lined Kid Gloves and Mitts,

Silk Handkerchiefs,

and a General Assortment of Gent's Furnishings.

SHAW & MURTON, Merchant Tailors

THE WONDERFUL MAN.

Mantles,

at \$4 and \$5.

Mink Muffs,

at \$3, \$4 and \$5.

Grey Lamb Caps,

at \$2.50 and \$3.

Dark Mink Sets,

at \$15 and up to \$40.

Ladies' Astracan Caps,

at \$1.25.

Ladies' Mink Caps,

at \$2.30 and up to \$15.

Black Squirrel Tail Boas,

at \$1.90.

Shawls,

at \$2.50 up to \$18.

Blankets,

at \$3.45 up to \$8.

Our entire stock of Fine Pattern Mantles, ranging in price from \$15 to \$30 will be offered from \$8 to \$22.

THE FACT IS

that John Hogg & Son have the largest stock of NEW GOODS in the City, and our prices win every time.

JOHN HOGG & SON,

The Wide Awake Merchants

BRANTFORD STOVES.

THE RADIANT HOME STOVE

Is warranted to be the best and most economical heating stove made in Canada, and is the only stove that has

Clinkerless Grate Ash Sifter, etc

And is the only stove that is

Perfectly FREE FROM GAS.

THE

RADIANT HOME

DOUBLE HEATER

is warranted to be the Best in the World.

FOR SALE BY

GEO. F. STERNE,

DEALER IN

Coal and Wood Cooking, Parlor Cook and Heating Stoves, Base Burners, with and without Ovens, Box Stoves, and Tinware of all kinds.

MARKET SQUARE

GUELPH, ONTARIO.

BOOTS & SHOES



Just Received a

LARGE AND COMPLETE

BOOTS & SHOES

FALL AND WINTER WEAR.

Prices Lower Than Ever

Ordered work and repairing a specialty.

A call solicited. Leather and findings for the trade also.

E TAWSE,

25 Wyndham Street.

For Xmas Presents

GO TO

A. McBEAN'S,

Where you will get Bargains.

Skates,

Cutlery,

Plated Ware,

Spoons,

Forks,

Fancy Lamps and Chandeliers.

Remember the Place.

91 Upper Wyndham Street

Christmas Presents

CITY BOOKSTORE.

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Cheaper than the Cheapest

Better than the Best,

AT J. A. NELLES'S

CITY BOOKSTORE.

GUELPH AND ONTARIO

Investment & Savings Society

A dividend at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on the Capital Stock of this Company has been declared, and will be payable at this office, on and after January 1st, 1880.

Stockholders, and Depositors in Savings Bank are requested to hand their Pass Books to the Secretary not later than January 1st, 1880, in order that they may be examined and audited.

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THE FASHIONABLE WEST END

TAILOR

DESIRE TO THANK HIS NUMEROUS customers for the liberal patronage accorded him in the past, and hopes that his continued good workmanship, and strict attention to business will draw new as well as old customers in the future. Fashions received from any other place in the city. Samples for inspection always on hand. Clothing made to order for parties furnishing their own goods. If you want the best and best workmanship in the latest and most approved styles, go to N. CROFT, Upper Wyndham Street, (up stairs) opposite Hazzleton's Block.

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Christmas Candies

NOW READY.

ALL PURE, ALL OUR OWN MAKE.

A large assortment of pure candies, comprising large cocoanut, cream candy, fresh chocolate caramels, chocolate cream drops, a great assortment of cough candies, all our own make. Also, a choice mixed candy at 20c per lb.

Pure teas, coffees and spices as usual.

Hot coffee and lunch rooms comfortably fitted up at rear of store. Store—immediately opposite the market.

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J. STOVEL

Cutting and Tailoring.

R. MARTIN

IS NOW PREPARED TO DO CUTTING and Tailoring in the latest styles, on his own account, and will be pleased to see his numerous friends and patrons for the past 40 years, as his rooms—present over Jeffrey & Knowles' store—Wyndham street.

A GOOD FIT GUARANTEED.

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R. MARTIN

Assurance Company.

INCORPORATED 1855.

Head Office—Toronto.

CAPITAL.....\$500,000

ASSETS OVER.....\$1,100,000

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENT FOR

Guelph, for this the oldest Canadian Company, is prepared to accept risks in their reliable office, on all classes of property, on most favorable terms. Three years' Policies issued on Dwellings, and Farm Buildings, at lowest rates. All losses promptly settled.

Feb 7 31y

GEORGE ELLIOTT

Agent for Guelph

Assurance Company!

ESTABLISHED 1851.

Capital.....\$ 800,000

Assets over.....1,500,000

Annual Income over.....800,000

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENT FOR

Guelph and vicinity, of this old established and reliable Company, is prepared to accept applications for insurance on ALL CLASSES OF PROPERTY on most favorable terms. Three years' Policies issued on Dwellings and Farm Buildings, at lowest rates. All losses promptly settled.

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GEORGE ELLIOTT

Agent for Guelph

he Balance of our

ck of Fancy Goods

Work Boxes,

Writing Desks,

Japanese Goods,

Toys,

AND OTHER

Xmas Goods

will be sold off cheap.

AT JAY'S BOOKSTORE

Dav Sells Cheap.

Iron Castings.

Of all kinds, made to order

Grove's Iron Works,

Iron Fences

Tie Posts

Ploughs,

Stoves, &c. &c.

JOHN GROVE.

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CHEAP PHOTOGRAPHS.

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Photographs, Best Retouched, \$1.00 per dozen.

Cabinet Photos.....\$2.00

Larger sizes, half the usual price.

Chromos, Mountings, Frames and Steel Engravings at cost.

Remember the place, over Pringle's jewellery store.

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SMOKERS,

I will unhesitatingly guarantee my

Gold Flake Cut Plug

to be the BEST SMOKING TOBACCO in

CANADA.

It is made of a new and original process through which the rank nicotine is extracted and the sweet Aroma, and Natural Flavor are retained. It is made from pure sun-cured, bright Virginia Leaf, without the aid of color, and is of a pure and healthy character. It is cut ready for use and neatly packed in tin for sale in complete 4 ounce packages. It will keep in any climate and will not burn the tongue.

As dealers are slow to take hold of a new thing, however much its merit, until there is a demand for it, I have determined to place it directly within the reach of all. For the next ninety days, where it cannot be obtained at retail dealers, I will send two sample packages (4 oz. each) post paid, to one address, on receipt of 50 cts. (postage stamps or currency) to J. E. SEXTON,