

Point to Edmonton and westward to the Rocky Mountains (Macoun). Saskatchewan Plains (Bourgeau). Through British America to Kotzebue's Sound (Torr. & Gray).

*P. arguta*, Pursh.

Indigenous. Rocky and gravelly hills. New Brunswick (Mathews). Devil's Rapids, River Rouge (D'Urban). Common in Central Canada; 11 miles up the Kaministiquia (Macoun). From Fort Garry westward through Peace River Valley to the Rocky Mountains (Macoun). British America to lat. 65° N. (Richardson).

*P. Anserina*, L. Silver-weed.

Indigenous. Brackish marshes and river banks; shores of the lakes. New Brunswick (Dr. Fowler). Quebec and Labrador (Brunet). West coast of Newfoundland (Dr. Bell). River du Loup (Dr. Thomas). Common throughout Central and Western Canada. North shore of Lake Superior (Agassiz). Saskatchewan Plains (Bourgeau). Fort Edmonton; shore of Little Slave Lake, and along Peace River to the Rocky Mountains (Macoun). Arctic America and Greenland (Torrey & Gray). Islands of Lake Huron (Dr. Bell).

*P. fruticosa*, L. Shrubby Cinque-foil.

Indigenous. Wet grounds. River Restigouche; Island of Anticosti (Brunet). West coast of Newfoundland (Dr. Bell). New Brunswick (Mathews). Belmont Lake, Peterborough County, Ont., scarce; very abundant along Lakes Huron and Superior (Macoun, Gibson). Plains of Saskatchewan (Bourgeau). Montreal Island (Dr. Holmes).

*P. tridentata*, Ait. Three-toothed Cinque-foil.

Indigenous. Rocky ground and gravelly soil. New Brunswick (Dr. Fowler). Cape Rouge, Cape Tourmente, Straits of Belle Isle (Brunet). South coast of Labrador (Butler). Newfoundland (Torr. & Gray). River du Loup (Dr. Thomas). Three Rivers and Bekeil (MacLagan). Tadoussac (Drummond). Marquette, Lake Superior (Dr. Bell). Abundant around Lake Superior; Lake of the Woods; Fort Edmonton; Fort Assinaboine; Little Slave Lake (Macoun). Saskatchewan Plains (Bourgeau). To lat. 64° N. and Greenland (Torr. & Gray).

*P. palustris*, Scop. Marsh five-finger.

Indigenous. Cool bogs and marshes. Labrador (Butler & Brunet), and Anticosti (Brunet). New Brunswick (Mathews). River du Loup (Dr. Thomas). Chain Lake, River Rouge (D'Urban). Island of Montreal (Dr. Holmes). Frequent in Central Canada (Macoun). Common in Eastern Ontario (Billings). Frequent in Western Ontario (Buchan, Ellis, Saunders, Gibson). Islands in Lake Huron (Dr. Bell). Thunder Bay, Lake Superior; marshes along the Dawson Route; Deer Mountains west of the Arthabasca; Upper British Columbia (Macoun). Saskatchewan Plains (Bourgeau). Arctic Circle, Kotzebue's Sound and Greenland (Torr. & Gray).

*P. maculata*, Poir.

FRAGARIA, Tourn. Strawberry.

*F. Virginiana*, Ehrhart. Common Wild Strawberry.

Indigenous. Rich woodlands and meadows. Common from Newfoundland (Richardson) and Labrador (Butler) to Lake Superior (Macoun). From Lake Superior to Edmonton, and westward through Peace River to the Rocky Mountains (Macoun). To Arctic America, lat. 64° (Richardson).