- Simulative Myopia.—A condition of spasm of the ciliary muscle, which overcorrects a hyperopic condition and renders the eye temporarily myopic.
- SOCKET.—The bony ledge in the skull containing the eyeball.
- Sphincter Muscles.—The set of radiating muscles that control the motion of the iris.
- VISUAL ANGLE—The angle formed by the intersection of lines drawn from the extremities of the object looked at to the eye.
- VISUAL AXIS.—An imaginary line drawn from the object looked at to the yellow spot.
- VITREOUS HUMOR.—The jelly-like contents contained in the rear section of the eyeball.