PAGE FOUR

THE EDMONTON BULLETIN Government has secured from the farconi company a transfer of all heir coast stations, plant, buildings,

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he rights secured to the company day by The Bulletin Company, Ltd., at the office, Bulletin Bldg., 318 Jasper license in respect of these stations. he Government also secures the Ave. East. SUBSCRIPTION. ights to all the existing Marconi

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and six insertions for price of four. Notices of Estray Cattle four inser tions \$1.00. C. F. HAYES, etween the council and the company. he government's intention is to re Business Manager

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1909.

reat lakes in the next couple of At a recent meeting of the Bishor The purpose of both governments is Auckland guardians in London the o doubt in the original to secure he could of it, declared he would enfollowing ironical resolution was subontrol of telegraphic communication mitted: "That a new wing be added to the infirmary for the special ac yould mean much, for illustration, t commodation of dukes; that it be o o Britain, if at the outbreak of war ar ornate and castellated type of the Government held control of all they passed a resolution declaring architecture, and built of marble, to the wifeless stations along the coasts, themselves "unalterably opposed to a remind them of the marble halls with which communication could be "Puritanical Sunday as well as to which they formerly dwelt, and that ept up with the fleets and with "local option and prohibition agitatheir creature comforts be studied by ountries across the seas. At the the engagement of a French cook; ame time the news will arouse interthat Lord Londonderry be respectst among those who hope for a much speculation to detect why Judge

fully asked to supply them with heapening of ocean telegraphie com- Gaynor was elected ior, nor what kind grouse, in return for the many so unication, and this should include of government New York will get from letin swings the name of W. M. Davcalled educational benefits that they verybody in the country. Cheaper him if he keeps faith with the mahave provided for the children of the legraphic service with the Old Land chine and with the element which poor working men; and, as we are re ould mean more business between elected him. sponsible for the soul as well as for critain and Canada, and a more sat the body, that a learned chaplain be SHACKLING THE RAILWAY

achinery, land and leases and also

patents and improvements for a term

control of all wireless communi

f fourteen years

om Port Arthur :---?

factory business. It would mean appointed to look after their moral, oetter Old Country news services in religious and spiritual welfare." Canadian papers, and better Canadian

ervices in Old Country papers. Sim-Montreal Witness: "One of the lar benefits would result if cheaper 'curiosities of the English campaign rvices were established between all "is that while Lord Rosebery's resig "nation was being accepted by the ables or to buy those already laid, "Liberal league, his son, the Hon "Neil Primrose, was telling the Lib "erals of North Cambridgeshire that, such hope of getting a cheaper ser-"if the Lords threw out the Budget "the Liberal party need have no fear 'because it would be standing on "ground which, from a constitutional 'point of view, was impregnable. It 'is curious how frequently it occurs, 'though Gladstone was a rare inst "ance of the reverse, and Victor Hugo "is perhaps another, that men, who "in their generous youth, are, as was "Lord Rosebery, in sympathy with the

MONDAY NOVENBER & 1909 EDMONTON BULLETIN,

TAMMANY TRIUMPHS. Of course it is the business of the systematically and eternally every Tammany elected its man for the companies to cultivate the view that promise they make, if they make any, mayor of New York, though its can-didates for the other offices went down. It was hinted when the machine nomined Judge Gaynor that it better. But it is proportionately line into the city is entirely probable, had abandoned hope of electing men worse for the cities. If it were not, but the agreement does nothing to to the other offices and proposed to the companies would adapt the other impel them to do so, or to pledge them and more convenient course. The to do so. It is to be suspected that

Commission is not a bargain-breaking an agreement which blandly overlooks of a chief executive. For this pur-In connection with this it is in pose it picked out a candidate with body. It is a court of justice and as the heart of the whole matter in this resting to note a recent despatch a good record-even with a record such bound to do justice to the rail- way will not be remarkable for its for "smashing rings," nominated him way companies as strictly as to the detailed assertion of the city's inter-Word has been received from Hon. -- and has elected him. That Tam- public. Wherefore if a city can be ests on minor points. These omission entrapped into a disadvantageous bar. of course, destroy altogether the idea P. Brodeur minister of marine, many did so without an understandhat the government will not give a ing of how the judge would "run the gain, the hands of the Commission that in endorsing the agreement we rraph Company of Cleveland, Ohio, city" was not to be supposed. The are tied and the company gets its would be securing the entrance build a station at Port Arthur, for nature of the understanding was in- way as though there were no such the road, or even the building of which arranagements had been made dicated by a campaign incident of a body in existence. bridge

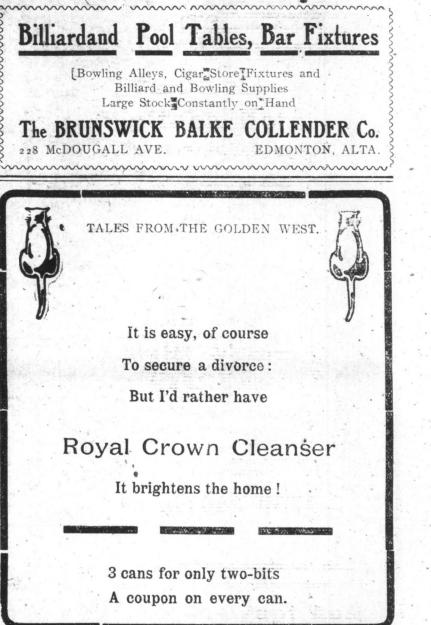
One trouble is that our cities have week ago. The judge addressed the The unpledged condition of th German Americans, talking strongly not come yet to recognize the char-Company is thrown into strong relief acter and powers of the Railway Com- by the clauses which declare what the cation and Mr. Brodeur states that it to them about personal liberty. Mr. likely three stations, enough to pro- Bannard, the Fusion candidate, who mission. Another is that they are y must do. Under the agreement ect shipping, will be built about the headed the anti-Tammany forces, and frequently impatient of delay and we must close Tenth street, Peac will accept a good-looking bargain and Athabasca avenues, and the lane wes expected to win a great victory which they do not understand rather between Tenth and Eleventh. The for civic righteousness, made the best than stand squarely on their rights losing, of course, is made contingent and appeal for protection to the auon the Company fulfilling its part of force the laws but conceded that it r military and naval purposes. It would be done with "sympathy and thority created to protect them. That the agreement; but as the Company the Commission is prepared to do so if does not seem to agree to do anything oleration." What the audience given a fair chance, witness their pro- the condition is useless. The cas thought about it was reflected when tests against the willingness of mun-seems to stand, therefore, that if we cipal authorities to grant unnecessary endorse the agreement we are bound cncessions and their apparent regret to close these streets and lanes, pay that they have no power to undo a the property damages, transfer th wronk to which a city has given its land to the Company; and then trus "tion as illiberal, un-American and onsent. that in the goodpaces of their hearts "un-Democratic." It does not take

r the concern for their purses th A GOOD MAN. directors of that corporation will Calgary News-The Edmonton Bulbridge the river, run their tracks cross and use the property for rai idson to the breeze as a candidate for university senate honors and the Bul- way yards. If they do not see fit to letin does well. At present there is d, so there is nothing in the agree not a newspaper representative on the ment to prevent them selling the land enate, and the election of Mr. Davidwho would place one on the board we have given them for the site for who would do his own thinking every glue factory. day in the year. Which would be a

To reject this agreement would d might good thing for the senate or nothing to prevent the Company en lew days ago which should be taken any other institution that is carried as a cue by every city and town on in the public interest. tering the city if they want to do so

The Railway Commission is open t THE C. P. R. AGREEMENT. them-and to us. They have been as The C. P. R. agreement, which

liberty all the while to appeal to that Ottawa, Nov. 1-Chairman Mabee, comes before the ratepayers on the body for permission to enter the city rould involve a tremendous amount of the railway commission. has ad-18th, does not seem to be exciting That they have not done so is proof money, and there does not seem ministered a rebuff to the Ottawa city council and the board of control for the degree of interest which an agreethat they thought they could better not refusing the application of the ment of this nature commonly arouses ice except under Government own- Canadian Northern for an entrance of and which this particular one is well hemselves by dealing with us. If th their Montreal line into the city over worthy of. It is quite understandagreement passes their judgment will have been confirmed. But if it fails the accession of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system by the British Government with the construction of the Marconi system construction of the Marconi system the Marco will leave them precisely where hey have been all along-free to go to serving of the business in Canada of the recent federal legislation to do has not convinced the public that they the Board and ask for the privilege of our Government should make the away with dangerous crossings in had any very strong desire to enter coming in. Then the city can go be uch-to-be-desired object attainable thickly settled districts. ore the Board and spipulate the term The import of this despatch is well the city at once. And the course of without this heavy cost. It is said worth pondering. It destroys alto- dealing and dickering into which they on which it is willing they should municating across two thousand miles gether the notion that a railway com- have led successive councils in the come in. This is the position the city "people and all-that makes for their "uplifting, become in their riper "years more and more wedded to, "three calle would cost four times" the chairman of the Commission says should have taken from the begin ning. We have delayed rather than hastened the coming of the road by not taking it. But it is not too lat



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This great central on the west by the Rock and on the east by plateau, which taking erly direction than th tains, causes the grad of the intervening plain On the " Jth paralle plain ha 't width of 80 on the h parallel i

GEOLOG

GRE

The ole plain s or norf, eastward to 1 Laurentian Highland. line drawn from Rocky Mountains near lel, to Lake Winniper age decent of about mile, which accounts ly rapid courses of the

This plain is generally three prairie steppes, rol by the three provinces Saskatchewan and Alber The Various Stepp

The first or lowest pra hat of the Red River elevation is about 800 cel. It comprise miles of prairie land, ye is absolutely flat. eality rises uniformly west of the river. This is the former bed lake Agissiz, the sedim

onstitute the rich wh Manitoba. The Riding, Duck an Hills mark the Western this first prairie leve ginning of the second.

Th area of the seco about 105,000 square mil average elevation of ab Its surface is more u that of the Red and often deeply cut. of the soil is also more. The third and tends to the Rocky Me has an average height. thousand feet. The more irregular than th two and it is evident that and after the glacial p nuding forces of rain ieted upon it longer and

tically Is a Shallow Trou Taken as a whole the c may be regarded as a sh of which owing to post uplift the western floor in actual elevation Laurentian rim.

Ever since an early Pa

sturhed and to have

the area now occupied

plain appears to

'things as they are. If it were not in effect that a company will not be the sum. It is to be hoped the Gov-Company's project as something of allowed to make a level crossing una false alarm the Company may thank ment is turned down this is the course "for the young the world would not ernment activity, though originally less the city has been simple enough "move." If it were not for the old 's exercised for purposes of defence, may themselves for it. "would have no balance. But our to will away its birthright before the also result in the establishment of Perhaps the Company mean busi

COMMISSION.

A despatch came over the wires .

which has a railway entrance ques-

"sympathies are with progress. Britan Imperial wireless system avail-"ish political opponents are not in ble for commercial purposes within "frequently the fastest private friends. the reach of the business men and the "Gladstone's brother, Sir John, was ewspapers. "a consistent Tory, and Lord Rose-"bery even now has no better friends NOT QUALIFIED. "in private life than Mr. and Mrs.

"one?"

"Asquith. Why should men be ene-The Toronto News smoothes it over "mies for opinion's sake, especially n this way :--"when the difference is an honest

"At the Conservative banquet to Mr.

Mr. Bradbury, member for Selkirk, tically its agent and has clothed it The Opposition will be in the dumps declared for a direct contribution to with broader newers than are held with broader powers than are held the British admiralty, and, according to some of the reports, it was in- by any other board of the kind in the when the House meets. The imports continue to grow. To them, this is an sisted that no step should be taken world. Those powers the Board have unfailing sign of national decadence, which could possibly tend towards exercised steadily and energetically proof unanswerable that we are on separating Canada from the Mother the steep pathway of fiscal folly and Country. The Winnipeg Tribune asks for the removal of abuses the safety of life, the protection of property. Mr. Foster to renounce the leader-ship of Mr. Borden, and apparently They have taken the railway companheaded for the abyss. It is a curious doctrine that the more one gets the to oppose the creation of a Canadian ies promptly and resolutely in hand, poorer he is. Individually no one be- navy. But the Montreal Herald goes into lieves it or practices it. Certainly

the gentlemen who most earnestly ad. the case in analytic fashion and vocate the theory do not do it such says :-honor. The remedy it seems is not de- It is but right to protest, in the

signed for individual use. It is ef-the acceptance by Mr. Foster of the Board regarding the level crossing, in-lutely destroys the agreement as an take the increased grant as another spective only when applied to the mass. Some hardened impenitents among us Winnipeg Tribune. Mr. Foster has ough accord with their general course. of the road. will find it hard to believe that what | led all the revolts against his party is considered bad for the individual leaders that it is fair to expect of is considered bad for the individual should be good for the nation. So runs the teaching, however. There is a donald, while Sir John Abbett at how the first rabuke the commissioners is considered bad for the nation. So runs the teaching, however. There is a donald, while Sir John Abbett at how the first rabuke the commissioners is considered bad for the nation. So runs the teaching, however. There is a donald, while Sir John Abbett at how the first rabuke the commissioners is considered bad for the nation. So runs the teaching, however. There is a donald, while Sir John Abbett at how the first rabuke the commissioners is considered bad for the benefit of munthis to be said for the theory, that is son succeeded Sir John Abbott, and is heid tenaciously in the face of very while Sir Mackenzie Bowell succeed-is heid tenaciously in the face of very while Sir Mackenzie Bowell succeed-in the face of very while S while Sir Mackenzie Bowell succeed-is heid tenaciously in the face of very discouraging circumstances. The country which, according to the tackenzie bowell succeed and has country which according to the dors and has best fitted for the succession. He heid for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed and heid for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed and heid for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession. He heid for the succession is a succeed for the succession ory, is going to the dogs and has best fitted for the succession. He been for this many years, is richer heard the Thompson leadership de-

of greater development than was ever contemplated before. To realize this future, individuals, including those who lament the growth of imports, are who lament the growth of imports are who lament the that they are committing fiscal sui-they put Sir Charles Tupper in com-in the hist instance. The correctness is determine with one, but it is quite in keeping with the shamefully shabby treatment that is possibly a kitle to high. cide." They are banking on the future of the country. The nation is doing aggerated ego. Again the forces of of railway agreements with cities.

and connected operation o

as the margin is used thus we need Foster is not as young as he used to as the margin is used thus we need not worry about the excess of the im-ports over the exports. The old, old story, told times with-bades who are keen for revolt to bear the brunt of the battle on their own is a court from whose decisions there it is always a welcome story to those

THE OCEAN TELEGRAPH. It is announced that the British revolt. to do so yet. Indeed, if the agreeemaining to the Company. A CONDITION TO AVOID

matter got up to the Commission. The ness now and perhaps they do not. It dispatch indicates the inability of the The Ontario Education Departmen is likely they do, for it is hardly to be Board to remedy matters, now that working out a pension scheme fo supposed that so wealthy and so enthe Ottawa authorities have given school teachers. The plan is that the terprising a concern will stay out of one of the greatest traffic centres in teachers shall put in three per cent away their side of the case. the West now that two rivals have of their salaries and the Government It is strange, of course, but none already made their way into it. But contribute a sum toward a fund from he less a fact, that Parliament and whether or not the Company intend which the pensions to aged teachers the Railway Commission are more anxious to protect the lives and proshall be paid. The proposal indicates

to enter Edmonton in the near future, the payal more conflict of cpinion on which they reside. Parliament has the present agreement has little en how deplorable conditions in this noble profession have become in that he naval program of the Government, made the Railway Commission prac- ough to do with the point. The pas-Province. The Government recogsing of the agreement would do nonizes that salaries have been depres thing to make them enter, and the sed to a level for which competent rejection of it would do nothing to keep them out. It is indeed the ouri- persons will not consent to work for many years. This fills the school ous fault of the agreement that while with young teachers whose chief am t goes too far in other directions, it bition is to escape the unprofitabl does not go far enough in this. While makes the bridge project merely employment. But the problem is a one feature of the agreement, and difficult one for the Governmen seems to rest the fate of the bridge on to handle. They cannot compel the have told them plainly that their the passing of the whole agreement, trustees to pay more. To supplement reign of disregard for the rights of it omits provisions which must at the present salaries by larger Govern others is past and that henceforth once occur to the casual reader as ment grants would probably defeat

they will get what is coming to them necessary in the city's interests. And the purpose, for a trustee board anxiand no more. The attitude of the the omission of these provisions abso- ous to secure a cheap teacher would have been as follows: The consure of Judge Mabee is not

The old, old story, told times with-WHEAT YIELDS.

hitherto without much success.

delicious meals are deftly served. Bright, pleasant effects have been studied in furnishings and every nook and corner is cosy, inviting and home-like.

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yields of the three western provinces plainly that the farmers of the Canadian west as a whole are not doing Approx. their duty by the splendid soil which

1905, 1906, 1907, 1903, 1909 they have to cultivate. If care is not rate. Instead, the plan is to take Manitoba . 21.07 14.49 14.22 17.28 15 exercised there will come a time in It is doubtful if any clause in the from the teachers a portion of their Alberta 23.09 18.50 14.04 13.68 19 the history of Manitoba and Saskatch-Alberta 21.46 23.07 18.25 18.81 25 ewan and Alberta when the average

NAVY TO BE SOLD AS JUNK.

property damages afterward. Re will do so, beyond what seems to be to make the profession their life-work. Free Press is using the estimated manufacturers have received requests heard the Thompson leadership de-nounced because Mr. Clarke Wal-marks in similar vein have been made the language of studied equivocation. Its only hope of betterment seems to yields made by it in August last. It from the Turkish government to subbeen for this many years, is rener today than ever before and on the eve of greater development than was ever lace thought it highly improper, He of greater development than was ever lace thought it highly improper, He is more than probable that so far import is that the Commission would the because the best brains of the marky is the the best brains of the marky is more than probable that so far will be nearer 17 than 15 bushels as nearly one-half of the Ottoman navy, as

who lament the growth of imports, are putting in all they have and all they the Boweil leadership, and he cer-let the companies deal with the Board Neither does it determine what should Neither does it determine what shou can borrow, with little enough thought tainly succeeded in upsetting it. Next in the first instance. The correctness Neither does it determine what should one, but it is quite in keeping with up to date and the Alberta estimate tom of the list of naval powers, is a In and, and it soon transpired that Sir those familiar with the "adterward" into this city if they came in. It has been accorded in our older Pro- In a country as new as the Can- Empire's lost prestige. New ships will leaves them free to join the other of the country. The nation is doing precisely the same. As a people we are by our efforts equipping the country industrial and commercial operations on a gi-gantic scale. If, for the time the d with the machinery for industrial and commercial operations on a gi-gantic scale. If, for the time the d with the part is not fair to him. The party is one to he much is the machinery for the time the gantic scale. If, for the time the forts equipping the country is one to he provider by the same the head centre of re-try with the machinery for industrial and commercial operations on a gi-gantic scale. If, for the time the column the mathinery is and the part is not fair to him. The party is one to he much is the mathinery for the part is one to he provider by the same to he provider by the sam leaves them free to join the other vinces to a most useful and honorable under cultivation is being added to The battleships offered for sale are

ture was of little practical use to them here or had no practical knowl-

only by wide move ence or elevation, which terially affected the regu strata laid down. Along Lake Winnipeg dovician; Silurian Rocks resting in order of

base of the Laurentian. consist of pale grey lin in all probability extend entire area of the grea they are wholly concealed strata of Cretaceous tin

Action of River Resp The Cretaceous rocks marine, that is laid do Water, but the Dakota the south, the tar sand baska River and a few of have been laid down b of large rivers.

In the eastern part of th ing this time the depos rine, while in the west o be alternate periods and fresh water deposi beds of lignite were laid sequently Alberta was a sea when marine depos During pliocene and there seems to have bee in the area of the plain bottom valleys were area of the foothills east of there, great tra between the now ou teaux must have been extent of a thousand The Cypress Hills are standing section of the

spread over The Surface Mate The surface materia are pretty much the sa ral section would 1. A dark or blackis containing some san nevertheless forming wh tenacious mass very perent. In dry weat and becomes almost as In the western states as gumbo and gradually being adopted provinces. The thickness of this icble, from a few incl en feet in a few local

It occurs in all the first and second step sionally on the hig though on the latter in v thin sheet.

The more elevated g ridge hills are genera It seems to be a vege which grew in shall and swamps, accum for ages; as dead and and marsh plants tog and other vegetation up the bulk of this surence of this depo levels indicates that marsh and swamp

ively recen Reason of Fert It is this black soil t plains so fertile. 2. Beneath this bla have a grey clay of va This clay occurs ne on the plains, and f able quantities of bi

tectured. 3. Below this lies