

The Farmers' Market

WINNIPEG MARKET LETTER

Office of The Grain Growers' Grain Company Limited, July 30, 1917.
Prices for wheat in the Winnipeg market show very little change from a week ago. October futures are one-half cent higher and cash wheat is one cent lower. On August first the maximum price of \$2.40 for 1 Nor in store at Fort William or Port Arthur goes into effect. No doubt holders will sell freely now, that a maximum price is established and there can be nothing gained by holding. The Board of Superintendents has announced that no sales or shipments of wheat to parties in the United States will be permitted without their previous first being secured.
The oats market has furnished the chief interest and has shown much activity and trading. The rain which fell over a large area during a couple of days had a temporarily fearful effect, from which prices recovered on bullish news from other parts where hot dry weather has prevailed. As compared with a week ago, July oats are unchanged, and October futures 14 cents higher. Flax prices have advanced sharply and a fair volume of trade in the new crop futures seems to indicate sales against the growing crop.

WINNIPEG FUTURES			
Wheat	July	Oct.	Dec.
July 24	229		
July 25	229		
July 26	224		
July 27	224		
July 28	224		
July 29	224		
July 30	240		
Week ago	224		
Year ago	124		121
Oats			
July 24	79	67	
July 25	79	66	
July 26	79	66	
July 27	79	66	
July 28	79	66	
July 29	79	66	
July 30	79	66	65
Week ago	79	66	
Year ago	43		
Flax			
July 24	295	295	
July 25	294	297	
July 26	297	297	
July 27	297	297	
July 28	315	315	
July 29	331	330	
July 30	331	330	328
Week ago	295	297	
Year ago	186	186	

MINNEAPOLIS CASH SALES			
(Sample Market, July 27)			
WHEAT—			
No. 1 Hard—\$2.95			
No. 2 Northern—\$2.90			
No. 3—\$2.85; 4, \$2.80; 1, \$2.83; 1, \$2.75; 4, \$2.65; 1, \$1.74; part, \$2.75; 1, \$2.82			
No. 4—\$2.65; 3, \$2.60; part, \$2.50; part, \$2.75; 2, \$2.65; part, \$2.65; part, \$2.70; 1, \$2.35			

LIVESTOCK					
	Winnipeg	Year ago	Toronto	Calgary	Chicago
	July 30	July 24	July 26	July 28	July 30
Cattle					
Choice steers	8.50-9.00	8.00-8.50	11.00-11.50	8.25-8.50	13.50-14.00
Best butcher steers	7.00-8.50	6.50-7.50	9.50-11.00	7.25-7.75	11.00-12.00
Fair to good butcher steers	6.00-7.50	5.50-6.50	8.50-9.50	6.50-7.00	9.00-10.00
Good to choice fat cows	7.00-7.50	6.00-6.50	8.00-8.50	6.75-7.25	9.75-11.75
Medium to good cows	6.00-6.50	5.25-5.75	7.00-7.50	6.00-6.50	8.50-9.50
Common cows	5.50-6.00	4.50-5.00	6.75-7.00	5.00-5.50	7.50-8.00
Canners	3.75-5.00	3.50-4.25	5.00-5.75	4.00-5.00	6.25-6.50
Good to choice heifers	7.50-8.50	6.50-7.00	8.50-10.00	7.00-7.50	10.00-12.00
Fair to good heifers	6.50-7.50	6.00-6.50	7.00-8.50	6.25-7.00	9.00-10.00
Best cows	6.50-7.00	6.00-6.50	7.00-8.00	6.00-6.50	7.00-8.00
Best butcher bulls	6.00-7.00	5.25-5.55	8.00-9.00	6.00-6.25	9.50-11.00
Common to butcher bulls	5.00-5.50	4.50-5.00	7.00-8.00	4.50-5.00	6.25-7.00
Fair to good feeder steers	6.00-7.00	5.75-6.25	8.00-9.25	6.50-7.00	7.50-9.00
Fair to good feeder steers	5.50-6.50	5.00-6.25	7.00-8.25	6.50-7.00	7.00-8.00
Best milkers and springers	\$75-\$100	\$65-\$80	\$90-\$120	\$65-\$100	\$75-\$100
Fair milkers and springers	\$50-\$65	\$45-\$55	\$60-\$80	\$70-\$75	\$50-\$75
Hogs					
Choice hogs, fed and watered	\$15.00	\$11.25	15.75-15.90	\$14.75	14.50-15.10
Light hogs	12.00-13.50	11.00-11.25			13.75-14.25
Heavy hogs	10.00-11.00	9.00			8.00-9.25
Stags	8.00-10.00	6.00-6.25			
Sheep and Lambs					
Choice sheep	10.00-12.00	8.00-9.00	10.00-16.00	12.50-13.00	13.00-16.00
Best killing sheep	7.50-10.00	6.75-7.50	8.50-11.00	9.50-10.00	9.75-14.75

COUNTRY PRODUCE					
	Winnipeg	Year ago	Toronto	Calgary	Regina
	July 30	July 24	July 19	July 27	July 14
Butter (per lb.)					
No. 1 dairy	32c	21c-23c	24c-30c	27c-30c	26c-27c
Eggs (per doz.)					
New laid	32c	19c-22c	33c-34c	31c-32c	30c
Potatoes					
In sacks, per bushel (new)	2.50-3.50	\$1.35	\$4.00	\$1.50	90c-\$1.00
Milk and Cream					
Sweet cream (per lb. fat)	40c	32c			
Cream for butter-making (per lb. butter-fat)	36c	28c-30c			
Live Poultry					
Fowl (Yearlings)	14c-15c	13c-14c	14c-20c	14c-18c	17c
Old Roosters	14c		12c-13c		
Hay (per ton)					
No. 1 Lowland	\$7	\$11	No. 1's		14c
No. 1 Monthly	\$14-\$15	\$15-\$16		\$10-\$12	\$10
No. 1 Midland	\$10-\$11	\$10	\$14-\$15		
No. 1 Upland	\$12				

Cash Prices Fort William and Port Arthur from July 24 to July 30 inclusive

Date	WHEAT						OATS						BARLEY						FLAX	
	1"	2"	3"	4"	5"	6"	Feed	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	1 1/2	2 1/2
July 24	240	237	232	229	195	165	154	230	228	229	74	74	74	127	122	111	267	262		
25	234	231	226	214	160	157	150	224	222	214	74	74	74	125	120	110	264	261		
26	237	234	229	217	162	153	153	227	225	217	74	74	74	125	120	110	266	263		
27	240	237	232	229	195	166	154	230	228	229	74	74	74	125	120	110	267	264		
28	239	236	231	219	164	167	154	229	227	219	74	74	74	125	120	110	267	264		
29	240	237	232	229	195	166	154	230	228	229	74	74	74	125	120	110	267	264		
Week ago	240	237	232	229	195	166	154	230	228	229	74	74	74	125	120	110	267	264		
Year ago	120	124	119	114	109	104					44	43	42	72	67	57	283	280		

Data			
1 C W	24,188.08	107,881.32	
2 C W	1,508,791.30	2,958,026.27	
3 C W	352,100.15	1,225,718.25	
Ex 114	776,578.15	205,582.17	
Others	1,725,340.02	931,009.11	
This week	4,450,089.12	This week	5,428,319.10
Last week	4,989,912.33	Last week	5,355,946.10
Decrease	539,823.21	Decrease	72,727.00
Barley			
3 C W	82,051.16	1 N W-4	437,255.31
4 C W	150,980.43	2 C W	362,381.49
Barley	11,429.03	3 C W	41,633.28
Feed	22,805.24	Others	28,313.55
Others	34,611.33		
This week	301,968.23	This week	869,574.49
Last week	300,175.28	Last week	971,842.40
Decrease	58,207.15	Decrease	102,267.41

SHIPMENTS			
	1917-Lake	1916-Lake	
Wheat	1,889,833.20	3,700,053.00	
Oats	1,838,340.10	1,676,455.00	
Barley	140,727.45	249,199.00	
Flax	195,304.27	322,980.00	
Wheat	229,962.20	61,332.00	
Oats	115,828.07	371,934.00	
Barley	3,599.33	3,442.00	
Flax	2,140.55	795.00	

CANADIAN VISIBLE SUPPLY			
Week ending July 21, 1917			
	Wheat	Oats	Barley
Ft. William and Ft. Arthur	6,956,580	4,450,089	301,968
Eastern Can. Ter.	3,879,924	2,249,585	212,062
Total	10,836,504	12,708,596	514,030
In American Ter.	1,125,629	3,423,399	497,383
Total this week	11,962,133	16,131,995	1,011,413
Total last week	13,086,232	17,794,049	1,110,226
Total last year	17,961,856	12,812,114	838,580

INTERIOR TERMINAL ELEVATOR STOCKS
Movement of grain in interior terminal elevators for the week ending Wednesday, July 25, was as follows:

	Elva- tor	Grain	Rec'd dur- ing week	Ship'd dur- ing week	Now in store
Calg- ary	Wheat	5,036.00	10,560.00	73,931.00	
	Oats	3,553.00	20,023.00	22,836.00	
	Barley			1,300.00	
	Flax				
Sack- town	Wheat	2,333.00	15,114.00	7,790.00	
	Oats	3,311.16	6,194.30	32,707.08	
	Barley			2,694.35	
	Flax		1,080.15	6,830.28	
Moos- Jaw	Wheat	4,293.08	23,460.10	218,992.00	
	Oats		19,871.00	32,050.05	
	Barley			1,619.34	
	Flax			4,366.21	

The Livestock Markets

CHICAGO
Chicago, July 26.—It seems to be almost a settled conviction among large numbers of livestock feeders that corn has now got too high for profitable conversion into meat, either beef or pork. Consequently grain finished stuff is at an enormous premium.
\$14.65 was paid last week for 1200 pound branded Herefords. Many cattle are being moved out of Texas on account of drought. Northwestern cattle went through a hard winter and were late in getting into beef condition, but are now coming along rapidly and should find a good demand awaiting them.

Agitation Starts the Calf Market
The Breckers' Gazette, July 25, says: "An extraordinary campaign, which has spread all over the country, has caused a dollar decline in the calf market. Packers bought good veals in big bunches at \$11.50 this week and \$14.00 was the limit with outsiders on pinked lots, a plain grade selling at \$11.00. Heavy calves were not hard. The agitation is so serious as practically the entire crop is of dairy breeding. The chief complaint against current calf marketing is that most of the crop lacks condition, but milk is high and feeding it to calves is out of the question. The usual agitation is expected to subside in a short time and the season of light receipts is at hand."
The out-of-batch agitation is still exerting a paralyzing influence on dressed trade, lamb being more difficult to sell now than when the market was on a \$20 basis.
Harvesting is well on now and lighter receipts, especially of hogs, are expected. It is said hogs will tally touch \$17 before September in Chicago.

From Town to West Trade
The Gazette also says: "West values are holding firm. It is the usual quiet period that precedes the arrival of the western clip. Speculation is subsiding owing to apprehension that the government may fix a set of prices. Foreign markets are uninteresting as practically the entire British supply is under government control. American dealers are expected buying freely in South Africa and considerable contracting has been done in

WINNIPEG and U.S. PRICES

Closing prices on the principal western markets on Friday, July 27, were—			
Cash Grain	Winnipeg	Minneapolis	
1 Nor wheat	\$2.40	\$2.65-\$2.95	
2 Nor wheat	2.35	2.60-\$2.90	
3 Nor wheat	2.32	2.55-\$2.85	
3 white oats	77	74	
Barley	1.25-1.10	1.15-1.10	
Flax, No. 1	3.00	3.21	
Futures			
July wheat		2.90	
Oct. wheat	2.28	(Sept.) 2.21	

South America. Mills are all busy and there will be a place to put every pound of the new domestic clip as soon as available.

SOUTH ST. PAUL

South St. Paul, July 27.—The following table shows the receipts from Jan. 1, 1917, to date, as compared with the same period in 1916:
Year Cattle Calves Hogs Sheep Cars
1917 337,610 119,665 1,056,505 137,965 27,670
1916 28,586 111,678 1,042,152 190,494 32,572
Increase 309,024 7,987 1,014,353 47,471 25,098
Decrease — — — — —

Symptoms of a glut were in evidence in the cattle market today after the week's heavy run, most of which had to be taken by killers. The market today registered a fresh out of 15 cents to 25 cents and for the week is rated 50 cents to 75 cents lower, though the heavy sale offset a part of that loss. A few western range cattle were on sale today, but nothing really good in any line showed up. Stocker and feeder trade was not active enough to be of any importance. Dairy cows sold strong.
Bulk of hogs straddled the \$15.00 line today for the first time in weeks when the big end of the sale ranged from \$14.00 to \$15.10.
The following table shows the weight, cost and price range of hogs for the last seven days:

Date	Ave. Wt.	Ave. Cost	Price Range
July 19	220	\$14.65	\$14.00 to \$15.25
July 20	232	14.00	14.25 to 15.15
July 21	229	14.72	14.50 to 15.00
July 22	215	14.65	14.00 to 15.25
July 23	235	14.93	14.25 to 15.55
July 24	233	14.90	14.50 to 15.40
July 25	225	14.90	14.50 to 15.40
July 26	225	15.00	15.00 to 15.25

WINNIPEG

Winnipeg, July 25.—The Grain Growers' Grain Co. reports receipts of livestock at the Union stockyards for last week as follows: Cattle, 2,780; calves, 270; sheep and lambs, 37; hogs, 4,308.
The run this week has been somewhat heavier than usual with the quality coming forward very common. Trade opened the first few days about steady with last week's prices, but with more liberal receipts prices declined from 25 to 50 cents. A few steers of extra choice kind brought over 8 cents, but the bulk of butcher stuff went from 7 to 8 cents. Cows, yearlings and bulls are