

## European Intelligence.

### STEAMER NORTH STAR OFF CAPE RACE.

St. Johns, N. F., Aug. 28. Steamer North Star, from Havre and Southampton 18th inst., passed Cape Race on Friday afternoon, and the news dispatch was obtained.

### GREAT BRITAIN.

Interesting accounts are given of Queen Victoria's royal visit to Germany. More members of the new East India Council are to be appointed.

A splendid banquet has been given by the Duke of Malakoff to celebrate the Napoleonic fetes.

The House of Commons has ordered the return of the lands of Vancouver's Island. The Cunard Steamship Company have offered to put a vessel on the line between Liverpool and British Columbia. The British government are about sending a corps of engineers to build roads and bridges, erect blockhouses for the reception of gold, and at the same time form a military organization.

### FRANCE.

The last months' account of the Bank of France is considered unsatisfactory, and it is stated there is something in the present condition of the commercial affairs of France that invites serious attention.

The Emperor and Empress are progressing on their tour.

### SPAIN.

Yellow fever has broken out in some portions of Spain.

### AUSTRIA.

There is intense interest felt on the subject of forming an army of observation in Dalmatia.

## By Cable Telegraph.

### Latest from Europe.

The following despatch was received on Friday last by the Atlantic Cable:

London, Aug. 27th, 1858.

NEWS FOR AMERICA BY THE ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Emperor of France returned to Paris on Saturday.

The King of Prussia is too ill to visit Queen Victoria.

Her Majesty returns to England on the 30th August.

SETTLEMENT OF THE CHINESE QUESTION.

The Chinese Empire is open to trade. The Christian religion is to be allowed.

Foreign diplomatic agents are to be admitted. An indemnity is to be granted to England and France.

ALEXANDRIA, 9th August.—The Madras arrived at Suez on the 7th, with news from Bombay to the 19th.

The operator at Newfoundland says: "I am expecting some more shortly. American news will be very acceptable."

TRINITY BAY, Aug. 27, 4 P. M.

The only additional news from England received since my last, is this, the Gwalior insurgent army is broken up. All India is becoming tranquil.

Dr. SACTV.

ANOTHER CONCESSION TO THE Atlantic Telegraph Company.

New York Aug. 24. We understand that the French government have granted to the Atlantic Telegraph Company the exclusive right for fifty years to land telegraph cables on the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon, which lie between Nova Scotia and Newfoundland, in a direction about 30 miles southward from the latter and about 200 miles from Sydney, N. S. Having secured the right, the Company propose to run a cable from Placentia, N. F., to St. Pierre, the chief fish depot of the islands, and thence to a point near Sydney, Cape Breton, N. S. By this means the French islands will be thrown into telegraphic communication with Europe, while the Company will get rid of the necessity of keeping in order some four or five hundred miles of land line running across Newfoundland and Cape Breton, through a region where there are no inhabitants excepting a few scattered Indians, and no roads other than those which have been constructed by the Telegraph Company at its own expense. In accordance with this liberal grant, the French had in view the advantages it must confer upon its immense fishing interest, which centres at St. Pierre, and which will thus be brought into daily and almost instantaneous communication with France.

MARRIAGE IN HIGH LIFE.—A correspondent writes from Stonington, Ct., Aug. 13, as follows: "Bacon Limbourg, and Miss Cass, daughter of the Secretary of State, were united in holy matrimony this afternoon by the Rev. Mr. Weston, rector of Cavalry Church, Stonington. The old gentleman was present, and gave away the bride. The ceremony was marked at least inside the sacred walls, by the absence of all display—quiet and plain, becoming to sensible folk. The nuptials over, the party returned for a little while to the Wadsworth House. The General in the meantime wended his way aloft to the depot, where, soon after, came the happy bridegroom, en route for Newport, and after a few minutes' conversation, he bade them a fatherly farewell." [New York Tribune.]

WHITE WOMAN CLAIMED AS A SLAVE.—An extraordinary case has just been decided before the Circuit Court in Mason country,

Ky. A handsome young white woman, about 21 years of age named Ann Goddard, and having all the appearance of an accomplished and well-raised lady, brought suit for her freedom, alleging that she had been forcibly arrested and lodged in the negro jail under the claim of the defendant, Mary Goddard, that she was a slave. Much feeling was manifested in behalf of the plaintiff there being not the slightest indication of African blood in her veins and no doubt being entertained that she was a white woman; and when the jury returned a verdict in her favor, it was found difficult to quell the demonstration of applause which followed.

Depredations in Northumberland County by American Fishermen.—The Miramichi Gleaner records the following instances of lawlessness on the part of the crews of the American fishing vessels frequenting the Gulf. We trust another season will not be allowed to pass without the Government taking some steps to protect the inhabitants from a repetition of such outrages as are now recorded:—

There is now a very large fleet of American fishermen in the Gulf, and in fact, at the mouth of all the rivers on our coast, busily occupied catching mackerel. It has been currently reported in Chatham for some days that in several places the crews landed and set fire to the woods, and it spreading, caused considerable damage to fences and crops. If this be true, something should be done to stop the evil. A man-of-war on the coast would be of essential service.

Since the above was put in type, we have been informed from a respectable source, that a few days ago a number of American Fishermen landed at Bay du Vin Island, gutted a house, and set fire to the grass on the meadow lands, which was nearly all consumed. It appears they have been in the habit of visiting the Salmon nets and helping themselves—in fact, landing in large bodies they do just as they please with the settlers on shore, and perpetrate such acts as the whim or fancy of the moment suggests. These fishing craft run into our bays and rivers whenever they think proper, and have all the advantages of our Light Houses, but contribute nothing towards them, while all the coasters frequenting our harbor are subject to light duty. There is something wrong in this state of affairs which requires prompt attention. Nova Scotia is provided with Revenue Cutters for the protection of her Fisheries, why we can not also be furnished with the same; if they were not needed heretofore, there is ample evidence at present round the Gulf shore, of their want for the protection of our Fisheries.

CANADIAN STATESMEN FOR ENGLAND.—It is stated that Messrs. McDonald, Ross, Galt and Rose, members of the Canadian Ministry, have left for England. The object of their visit is said to be to lay the scheme of a Federal Union of these Colonies before Imperial Government, and to urge the importance of constructing a railway to connect them together. [New Brunswick.]

HALIFAX, 25th Aug.—General Williams, accompanied by the Mayor, in a Triumphal Car representing a Fort, drawn by young Nova Scotians, and followed by Volunteer Artillery, Engine Companies, various National and other Societies, and an immense number of citizens, escorted by military and naval bands, proceeded through the principal streets to-day to the Grand Parade, where the greatest concourse of people ever witnessed in Halifax had assembled.

An Address of welcome was here presented to the General, who made a feeling and appropriate reply, many sentiments of which were greeted by the assemblage with prolonged and hearty cheers.

Salutes were fired and bells rung. Procession re-formed and accompanied Gen. Williams to the Temperance Hall, where he held a levee. A large number of citizens availed themselves of the opportunity to pay their respects to the heroic defender of Kars.

Triumphal arches, bearing suitable mottoes, are erected in different parts of the City, and flags are flying in all directions. Such enthusiastic display was never witnessed before in this City.

Gen. Williams remains one week to partake of hospitalities in Halifax, after which he will proceed to New Brunswick.

We find that the injury sustained by the Potato Crop is thus far very slight in this neighbourhood. Only a few of the fields have to any extent been affected; and even where the rust has appeared its effects have been trifling. Throughout the country generally, the blight has not appeared, and the potatoes brought to market are as good as in the best year of their existence. The Reaping Season has commenced, and the Oct Crop is full and heavy, almost beyond precedent. [Reporter.]

Arrival of a Steamer, at Charleston. Charleston, Aug. 29. The cargo of Africans from the Echo have been landed at Castle Pinckney, and placed in charge of the United States Marshall. The whole affair has created much excitement.

A FRENCH FLYING MACHINE.—The Emperor has just made a present of 5000*fr.* to a private in the line, who asserts he has discovered a solution for the great problem in aeronautics—the art of flying. He has invented a kind of air ship, consisting of a platform of silk stretched over whalebone, to be propelled by two gigantic wings of the same material placed on each side. The aerial na-

vigator is to be suspended at a distance of about four feet from the platform, while his feet rest on pedals, by means of which the wings are set in motion, while his arm rests on a lever which imparts to the platform the direction he chooses to give it. Only a model of this machine has been constructed, and it appears to work well. Thanks to the Emperor's munificence, it is now about to be constructed on a large scale. [Paris correspondent of the Morning Herald.]

Emigration to the gold diggings has already commenced in Canada. The Globe says a good many have left, and emigration societies have been formed in the principal cities. Gold has been discovered on the Kenebec river, which has caused considerable excitement in Maine.

### Death of M. Soyer.

We much regret to learn that Mr. Alexis Soyer, so deservedly famous for his labors in the art of gastronomy, died almost suddenly on Thursday night. As one of those who have contributed greatly to break down the absurd and wasteful system so common in English kitchens, and to train up a class of cooks whose knowledge extends further than the common feat of boiling "a thousand pounds of meat a hundred hours to make one basin of broth," M. Soyer is worthy of mention and regret. We believe, too, that the military kitchens which he superintended in the Crimea were eminently successful, and that his memory will figure, associated with the recollection of many a well-cooked meal, in the mind of the British soldier.

ELECTION IN CANADA. Toronto, Aug. 28.—In the election of members of parliament from this place, held yesterday and to-day, George Brown was returned by a majority of 150 over his opponent John Hillyard Cameron. When called lately by the Governor General to form a ministry, Mr. Brown resigned his seat in parliament, thereby creating the vacancy which he has just been elected to fill.

Visiting, Invitation, and other Cards struck off at short notice.

## The Standard.

ST. ANDREWS, SEP. 1, 1858.

Very late News from England.

In our columns this morning, will be seen news from England up to Friday last, 27th August, by the Atlantic Telegraph. The news from China is interesting—a treaty of peace has been concluded, England and France are to be indemnified—the Chinese Empire is open to trade, and we are happy to record that the Christian Religion is to be allowed; this is truly good news and glad tidings. The India Mutiny is being rapidly quelled, and the country pacified. The Atlantic Cable is now proved a success, and will be opened this day for public business.

It would not be a bad idea to place the 1st of September among the list of public holidays in future—it would serve as a remembrance of the auspicious occasion of the opening of telegraphic communication between the old world and the new—an event worthy in itself of being recorded among the greatest wonders of the age.

Public Holiday.

Thomas Jones, Esq., the Sheriff of Charlotte, received a telegraph despatch from the Provincial Secretary, on Friday, announcing that His Excellency, the Lieut. Governor, had proclaimed Wednesday, first of September, a Public Holiday in this Province, in commemoration of the successful laying of the Atlantic Telegraph Cable. On Monday last

A Public Meeting

Of the Inhabitants of St. Andrews, was held in the Town Hall, to take into consideration the best mode of celebrating the day. A chairman and secretary were appointed, and Resolutions passed to have a Celebration—a sum was voted from the Town funds for the purchase of fireworks and gunpowder—a bon fire is also to be lighted on the Barrack Hill; and last, but not least a Public Dinner is to take place in the Town Hall at 5 o'clock P. M. It is also expected that there will be a general illumination in the evening.

The proceedings of the day will be closed by a display of fireworks. Committees were appointed to carry out the resolutions, and from the well known public spirit of our Townsmen, we have no doubt they will celebrate the day in as good style as the shortness of the notice given will permit. The day has been correctly denominated "The World's Holiday,"—as it will be kept in every city and town on this continent, and also in Great Britain, and a large part of the continent of Europe. The occasion is a fitting one—to celebrate the accomplishment of the greatest wonder of the age—the successful laying of the Atlantic Telegraph Cable.

The Lord Bishop of Fredericton, arrived in this Province, from his recent visit to England.

### Railway Excursion.

Bills were issued intimating that a Pic Nic Excursion Train would leave the Terminus at Indian Point, this morning at 9 o'clock, for a trip up the Railway to the McAdam Brook Station, twelve miles above the Barber Dam, and return at 2 P. M. We hope the inhabitants will avail themselves of the opportunity of visiting the upper country when they can do so at so very low fare.

### A Lecture

Was delivered in the Town Hall, on the 25th, by the Rev. R. B. Wiggins, M. A., on Education, "for the benefit of the St. Andrews Mechanic's Institute," before a respectable but not very large audience. We were not present at the commencement, but understand that the Rev. Lecturer's essay was beautifully and chastely written. His aim appeared to be to inculcate upon parents the necessity of bringing up their children not only morally, but as Christians, and stated that this course should be employed from their earliest years, as laying a good ground work, upon which to base their school education;—much, very much, depended upon the mothers, upon whom rested the care of the young, and the culture of the human mind. It was rare indeed to find a man of letters whose mother was not a woman of strong mind, and no small share of talent. The Lecturer's style is pleasing, and his lecture was both instructive and eloquent. In fact, it might be appropriately termed an essay on the moral and intellectual training of youth.

THE LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW for July has been received from the American publishers, Messrs. Leonard Scott & Co., of New York. The contents are:—

Admiral Blake.  
History of Civilization in England.  
Iron Bridges.  
Life of Wickliffe.  
Professor Blunt and his Works.  
Shipwrecks.  
British Museum.  
British India.

These articles are written with that vigor and chasteness, which characterize this Review.

BLACKWOOD'S MAGAZINE.—We are in receipt of the August number of this world renowned and deservedly popular Magazine, from the same publishers. The contents are interesting, and open with a review of Mr. Gladstone's Homer. Then follows—Circulation of the Blood, its course and history—White's Eighteen Centuries—London Exhibitions and London Critics.—The Byways of Literature.—Kingsley's Andromeda.—What will he do with it, part xv.

A FIRE took place on Saturday night last about 12 o'clock, in a house on Parr street, occupied by a family named Owens. The fire occurred, it is supposed from a defect in the chimney, but was discovered in time to permit the occupants to save their effects.—The Engines were early on the ground, but notwithstanding their efforts, and a heavy rain falling during the time, the house and the one next to it owned by Mr. Sam. Getty, were consumed. At one time there was a prospect of saving the Getty house, but all wells in the vicinity gave out, and the firemen and populace were unable to stop the progress of the flames. The Roman Catholic Chapel, was in danger owing to large embers and flakes of fire lodging on the roof, but the rain put them out. Mr. Getty had insurance on his house.

THE POST OFFICE.—The St. John Courier thus concludes an article on the present management of the Post Office:—

"The public have had a fair trial of a political Postmaster General under both Governments, and as far as we can judge, the general impression appears to be that it is a very inconvenient and unprofitable arrangement. It is quite true that this may be the fault of the Head of the Department, and not of the system, which might be an excellent one if properly worked out; for although a man may be a clever lawyer, an excellent debater, and a good speaker, it does not follow that he is suited for the details of an office which requires the closest attention and personal attendance to keep everything working smoothly. We are of opinion, however, that the least necessary for a political Postmaster General and that the department will be much better managed and the Public better served if the Government place the control of the whole of the establishment under Mr. Howe, our former non-political Postmaster General."

### BOILS.

These torments of Job seem to be uncommonly prevalent at the present time. Like the Volcano, boils give issue to the foul and fiery contents of the deep interior. How much better it is to remove the causes of such suffering by stimulating the absorbents to healthy activity through the agency of the PERUVIAN SYRUP, and to change

the disordered secretions into health-giving elements.

FROM LABRADOR.—The first vessel from the Labrador arrived at this port, last week, reports unfavourably of the fishery. There was any quantity of ice in that quarter. [Hal. Journal.]

## Ship News.

Boston, Tuesday, Aug. 24, 1858.—The ship Ann E. Thomson, of Brunswick, Capt. Brooks, from St. George, N. B., for England, put into Portland yesterday, leaking badly, having struck on a sunken rock the first day out and knocked a hole in her bottom. The water is now up to her lower deck beam. She will discharge her cargo of deals and repair.

## DENTAL CARD.

Dr. R. B. PATTERSON respectfully informs his friends and the Public generally, that he has taken rooms at Bradford's Hotel, where he will remain for a few days, and will be happy to attend to all requiring operations on the teeth, such as filling, cleaning, and extracting; also artificial teeth, from one to an entire set, inserted. An early call is respectfully solicited.

August 30, 1858.

## FLOUR and MEAL.

Just Received at the Union Store per Schrs. "Ramblor" and "Deposit" from New York:— 50 BLS. choice Family flour. 100 do. round hoop Ohio do. 100 do. Extra Superior do. 100 Bags fresh ground meal.

J. R. BRADFORD, AGENT.

September 1, 1858.

## Molasses and Sugar.

Ex Utica from Boston—Now landing. 20 Tbls. prime retailing Molasses and Muscovado Sugar.

Aug. 23, 1858. J. W. STREET.

## Beef and Pork.

Ex Utica from Boston. 20 Bbls. Chicago Beef. 20 " ex Mess Pork.

Aug. 23, 1858. J. W. STREET.

## COALS.

100 CHALDRONS best Sydney coal.—Ex Schrs. Wren. J. W. STREET.

Aug. 23, 1858.

## NOTICE.

TO BE SOLD at Public Auction, in the Market Square, in St. Andrews, on Wednesday the twenty-ninth day of September next, under a power of sale contained in a certain instrument of Mortgage, (duly recorded), bearing date the first day of January, A. D. 1855, entered into between Giles Ellenwood and Elmina, his wife, of the one part, and James Brayley, the elder, and James Brayley, the younger of the other part:—

"All that certain lot of land situate, lying, and being in the Island of Grand Manan, known as the lot number eleven, on the northern head of the said Island, with the buildings and improvements thereon being, and privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging, and all the claim whether legal or equitable of the said Giles Ellenwood and Elmina his wife, therein and thereto."

WM. HAYWARD, Jr., Assignee of Mortgage.

Persons requiring information respecting the above will please address

WM. HAYWARD, Jr., 83 Brussels St., St. John, N. B.

## LETTERS

REMAINING in the Post Office, St. Andrew 15th August, 1858:—

Andrews, J. H. Lodge, Abraham  
Behan, Mary Miller, Thomas  
Cudgah, Barthol. Murphy, Martin  
Coughlin, Mary Mead, Ward  
Clark, John Machon, Henry  
Cukely, James 2 Pazzette, Amalia  
Collins, T. Palmer, James  
Feeny, Patrick Riddle, John  
Keod, Mary Ann Saul, John  
Linton, William

FOR MEN ON RAILROAD.

Andrews, Thomas McKay, Daniel  
Boecher, Robert 2 McCarty, Florence  
Cameron, Alexander Meloy, Michael  
Clark, Richard Malins, Mr.  
Cudgah, David Roney, James  
Donner, James Renshaw, James  
Gaines, Robert Ronch, John  
Galloway, Mr. Tourney, Hugh  
Griffin, Richard Whaley, Michael  
Irvin, Charles Ward, Dennis  
Lynch, John Walsh, Bartholomew  
Lee, Jerry Woods, Thomas  
Long, Thomas

GEO. F. CAMPBELL P. M. Persons calling for any of the above, will please say "advertised."

A SUPERIOR SHIP FRAME, moulded for a vessel of 700 tons, now lying at Indian Point Apply to JAMES W. STREET.

March 23, 1858.

## NOTICE.

THE Subscriber respectfully intimates to his friends and the public generally that he intends commencing the Blacksmith business, in the Shop recently occupied by Mr. E. Stenford, where he will be prepared to execute work in his line with fidelity and dispatch. From experience in business, derived in some of the best establishments in the United States, he trusts by strict attention, to receive a share of public patronage.

ROBERT MARSHALL. St. Andrews, Feb 2, 1858.

## Scientific American.

PROSPERITY

VOLUME FOUR

BEGINS SEPTEMBER

MECHANICS, INVENTORS, AND

MANUFACTURERS AND

THE Scientific American has

fourteen years, and will enter

on the 11th of September, its

15th year. It is published in the

English, French, and German

languages, and is a very

valuable source of information

to all the States of the Union.

It contains, in its title, a

technical science; on the 11th

of the great events going on in

chemical and industrial worlds, it

strut every one. If the

man wishes to know the best

method to make any substance

employ the Scientific American

to make a good color, etc. If

it is to know what is going on in

the minds of the Manufacturer

with the times, and to employ

in his business—if the Man of

wisdom to keep himself familiar

with the chemical laboratory

of telegraphs, steamships,

mowers, and a thousand other

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hension of minds unlearned in

of science as a art.

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Letters should be directed

MUNN & Co., 121

St. Messrs. Munn & Co., and

in procuring patents for new

advice inventors without charge

novelty of their improvement

NOTICE

ALL Persons having any

Estate of John Higgins,

Grand Manan, in the County

are requested to present the

her within three months from

the date indicated to said Es

make immediate payment to

Grand Manan, July 6, 1858

W. J.

Ag

THE LEADER.

The Leader.

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