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THE LONDON ADVERTISER, LONDON, ONTARIO, WEDNESDAY EVENING AUGUST 13, 1919. 80 COLUMNS.

ERZBERGER DECLARES GERMANY MUST HAVE MERCANTILE FLEET NEW YORK INTERIOR DECORATORS

WORK AT YORKSHIRE COAL MINERS DECIDE TO RESUME

POLICEMAN AND SAILOR GERMANY MUST FIGHT DUEL TO DEATH AT PORT MCNICHOL

Wheelsman on Steamer Athabasca Is Killed by Bullet From Officer's Revolver-Constable Was Fired Upon by Sailor Who Tried To Escape and Was Shot While Running

Port McNichol, Aug. 12.—After firing mand wounding C. P. R. Constable William Fiaurey of Port McNichol, who was attempting to arrest him. Athime Hervieux. unmarried. of Montreal, wheelsman on the C. P. R. steamer Athabasca, was shot and instantly killed by the constable, at the docks here about is o'clock this morning. The wheelsman and been giving trouble on board ship, where apparently he had had some difference with one of his mates employed as lookout on the boat. When in the sarly hours this morning the wheelsman went after the lookout with a 32-calibre revolver and fired two shots through the latter's cabin door, the captain of the Athabasca sent for the constable to have Hervieux arrested and disarmed.

Fired at Fleeing Man.

Fisurey was approaching the wheelsman when suddenly the latter fired at him at close range. The bullet took effect in the policeman's shoulder, a little to the left of the breastbone, and turned and ran down the gangplank and through the freight sheds, Fiaurey in pursuit. The constable, thinking to fighth the freight sheds, Fiaurey in pursuit. The constable, thinking to stop, fired in his direction. The bullet, however, took effect in the policeman's shoulder, and through the freight sheds, Fiaurey in pursuit. The constable, thinking to fighth his pursuit. The constable, thinking to fighth he had a fired and cause him to stop, fired in his direction. The bullet, however, took effect in Hervieux's body, antering in the back between the shoul-

MOTHER OF FIVE

SLAYS HERSELF

Newark, N. J., Aug. 12.—Fearing that her five children were going to starve, Mrs. Catherine Wohlfardy took poison and died at the city hospital today.

Neighbors asserted the high cost of living prompted the woman to try to end her life. "I can hardly keep my children alive," she told them. "I don't know what people are going to do if things keep going up."

City 125 Miles Southwest of

Kiev Left by Russian

London, Aug. 13.—The city of Vin-nitza, in the Ukraine, 125 miles south-west of Kiev, has been abandoned by the Bolsheviki, according to a wireless message from Moscow. In Voftynia, unti-Bolsheviki forces have occupied the milway centre of Lutsk, southeast of

"In the direction of Zhemerinka we

have abandoned Vinnitza. The enemy has occupied Lutsk."

UKRAINIANS TAKE

DUBNO FORTRESS

FROM BOLSHEVIKI

Ex-Crown Prince

Visits His Family

Permission To Make Trip Is

Granted by the Dutch

Government.

at Soden, Prussia, and accompanied them part of the way back to Potsdam, according to the Lokal Anzelger. The newspapers add that Frederick William has now returned to Holland.

OF HANDLING CROP

Consuming Public Will Get Opportunity

To Express Views.

Winnipeg, Man., Aug. 13 .- The con

suming public will be given an oppor

Federal Government's new scheme fo

Federal Government's new scheme for the handling of the 1919 wheat crop, at a meeting of the Canadian wheat board, which will be held today in the boardroom of the Grain Exchange. The board was in session yesterday and considerable progress was made with the organization and the framing of the rules and regulations. The matter of the fixed prices to be paid the farmers at the time their grain is sold, had not been discussed up until today, and it is probable this may not be decided, until the end of the week.

the end of the week.

tunity to express their views on the

WILL BE DISCUSSED

GOVERNMENT SCHEME

In Prussian Town

Bolshevik wireless message

AS FOOD SOARS

VISCOUNT GREY AGREES TO ACT **AS AMBASSADOR**

Former British Secretary of State To Go To Wash-

London, Aug. 13 .- Viscount Grey, former British secretary of state for foreign affairs, has agreed to represent the British BY Government at Washington. pending the appointment of a permanent ambassador.

Viscount Grey of Fallodon (Sir Edward Grey) comes to the United States to represent the British Government after a career as head of the British foreign office. For eleven years momentous in the political affairs of urope, he was secretary of state for foreign affairs from December 11, 1905, to December 11, 1916. On several occasions during that period it was the initiative of Sir Edward Grey that caused the gathering clouds of war to disappear. It was he who made the last effort to prevent the European war when he used the ambas addes of war when he urged the ambassadors of the leading powers to meet ald discuss the situation in an attempt to put off hostilities. His effort failed through the attitude of the German Government and

the German emperor.
Gladstone, under whom Sir Edward served in his youth, described him thus: never knew in a man such aptitude for political life, and such disinclination

for it."

Since his retirement from the foreign office, Viscount Grey has been living in retirement in Northumberland. The new ambassador's eyes began to trouble him in 1918, and at one time it was reported he was totally blind. This report was exaggerated, but the viscount has difficulty in reading, although his has difficulty in reading, although his eye trouble has improved somewhat.

GERMANS' TONNAGE LOSS WAS HEAVY

Four-Fifths of Foe's Cargo Space Taken or Destroyed.

Berlin. Aug. 12.—What Germany has lost in shipping through the war the Tages Zeitung expounds as follows:
"As is well known, we owned in January, 1913, a fleet of 4.850 ships of January, 1913, a fleet of 4,850 ships of every size with a gross register; tonnage of 4,935,909 tons. We have of ships up to 1,000 tons, 3,649 ships, with a total cargo space of 589,263 gross register tons, and of ships above 1,000 tons, 106,000 tons, and 106 ships with a total of 135,673 gross register tons. Altogether, therefore, Germany has 3,755 ships with 724,944 gross register tons.

"The net result is a loss of more than 4,000,000 gross register tons, that is record than four-fifths of our whole tons. 1.000.000 gross register tons, that is more than four-fifths of our whole ton-nage, which leaves us not quite enough to conduct our Baltic shipping with our own cargo space."

What's Doing Tonight?

THEATRES. Majestic-Dorothy Gish, in "Nug-get Nell." Grand-Alice Brady, in "The In-destructible Wife," and vaude Patricia-Gladys Brockwell, in "The Divorce Trap," and vaude-

OTHER EVENTS. Chorazin Lodge, I. O. O. F.-Meets at 8 o'clock: first degree

MARKS A YEAR

Mathias Erzberger Promises Bill Will Be Introduced

At Early Date. MUST CREATE FLEET

Germans Abroad Must Be Aided With State Advances.

Berlin, Aug. 13.—"We must proceed immediately to create a mercantile fleet and help Germans abroad with state advances," said Mathias Erzberger, vice-premier and minister of finance of the German Government, speaking before the National Assembly at Weimar yesterday. He promised the assembly that a bill carrying out these projects would be presented in a few weeks.

weeks.
Herr Erzberger added that the loan situation must be given consideration, declaring that the German nation must raise 25,000,000,000 marks yearly in taxes in order to regain a healthy condition.

SHOPMEN RETURNING TO WORK PENDING STRIKE'S SETTLEMENT

Railroad Officials Predict the Entire System Will Be Normal Soon.

TRAINS ARE RESTORED

Are Still Holding

Chicago, Aug. 13.—Calling off of the Federated Railway Shopmen's strike in R. C. Wilson Shot to Death TURKISH PLOTTERS the Atlanta, Ga., district, caused railroad officials today to predict that the entire rail system of the country would be operating at normal within a week Reports from various parts of the country today showed that striking shopmen were returning to work pending settlement of their wage demands. In the Chicago district, however, there was no break in the ranks of the strikers.

ers.
Officers of the Chicago district council who called the strike against orders of the international officers claimed toof the international officers claimed to-day they had been successful in break-ing up meetings held by international leaders, who sought to induce the men-to return to work pending a settlement of the dispute.

A number of trains which were can-celled several days ago on account of the strike on railroads centering here were restored today.

Withdrawal of the Bolsheviki from Vinnitza indicates that the Rumanians and anti-Bolsheviki have forced the Bolsheviki to retire from the line of the River Dniester in Northeastern Besarabia. 14,000 DECORATORS, PAPER HANGERS AND Vienna, Aug. 13.—The fortress of Dubno, in southeastern Volhynia, has been captured from the Bolshevik forces by the Ukrainian army, according to Ukrainian official reports received here PAINTERS ON STRIKE

the strike on railros were restored today.

New York Workers Demand Five-Day Working Week At \$1.00 an Hour.

New York, Aug. 13 .- Interior decorating, so essential to the renovating of hundreds of apartments being prepared for October leasing, came to a standstill today by the strike of 14,000 painters, decorators and paper hangers.

At a meeting yesterday, the strike committee of the New York district of the Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers decided to advance the date of the strike originally announced for Friday, and ordered the men to quit work last night and not return today. Berlin, Aug. 13.—With the permission of the Dutch Government, the former German crown prince has just spent several days with his wife and children

today.

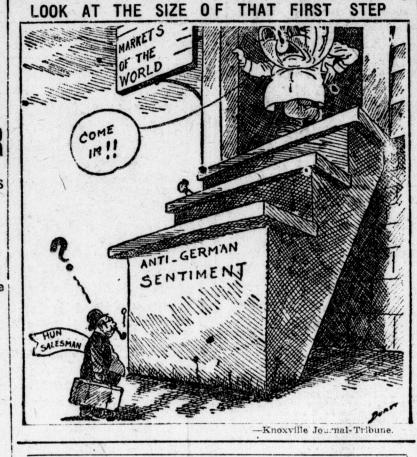
The workers demand a five-day working week of 40 hours, with a wage of \$1 an hour. They have been receiving \$6 a day for a 44-hour week.

YORKSHIRE COAL MINERS DECIDE TO RESUME WORK

200,000 Men Who Have Been Idle Since July 21 Return To Work.

Yorkshire, where more than 200,000 men have been on strike since July 21, decided today to resume work. This action was taken at a mass meeting at Barnsley.

The toppers are caught in sans attached to the machine and are dropped into a cage from which they can be emptied at will. The machine can be driven through the fields without damage to the crops. The hoppers when caught can be fed to chickens, being excellent poultry food. London, Aug. 13 .- The coal miners of



SERBIA MADE A LAND OF ORPHANS BY WAR

Belgrade, Aug. 13 .- The war has made Serbia a country of orphans. There are 200,000 persons who lost both their parents, and 300,000 more who lost one parent, according to statistics compiled by Red Cross workers from records in the Serbian educational department. Some towns of 10,000 inhabitants have between 2,000 and 3,000 orphans. The occupation of Serbia for three years by the enemy, and the subsequent deportations, combined with the great retreat in 1915, which carried half a million children in its wake, separated numberless children from their parents.

Strikers in Chicago District RECENT VISITOR TO THIS CITY SLAIN BY CHICAGO HOLD-UP MEN

When He Bravely Resists

The following account of a sensa-tional murder in Chicago, as reported in a Chicago newspaper, tells of the tragic death of a young man who a few weeks ago was visiting and friends in this city and V Robert Charles Wilson, a student of Northwestern University, was murdered shortly before midnight last night while taking an auto ride with a young friend and two girls in Marquette Park.

The pulses of the Engleweed station

a young friend and two girls in Marquette Park.

The police of the Englewood station and detectives from the bureau are searching the south side for the murderers. but at an early hour this morning no trace of them had been found.

Girls Witness Tragedy.

Young Wilson, who was 21 years old and lived at 6807 Union avenue, was a junior at Northwestern. He was accompanied by Frederick White, an accompanied by Frederick White, an accountant of the International Harvester Company, living at 6422 Yale avenue. The young men had been driving with two girls, Miss Edna McAver, aged 22, of 7011 South Wabash avenue, and Miss Marie Kulak, aged 21, of 7241 Union avenue.

As they were going along the main As they were going along the main road in Marquette Park, at what would be Sixty-Ninth street, just east of Kedzle avenue, the two hold-up men jumped from the bushes. Aiming their

revolvers at the driver, they halted the Relieved of Valuables.

"Get out, all of you."

The young men and women complied
The robbers lined them up along the
side of the auto and went through
their clothes for their valuables. When they had completed relieving them of their money and jewels the bandits commanded:

commanded:
"Now, turn your backs and don't
move for five minutes, or we shoot to
kill." Rebels: Pays With Life.

At this command young Wilson rebelled. He made a leap at one of the bandits. As he did so the other fired. One bullet lodged in Wilson's spine another in his lungs. Wilson fell in a welter of blood.

The murderers frightened at their

The murderers, frightened at thei Continued on page three.

Farmers Adopt New Invention To Fight Pest

Tipton, Ind., Aug. 12 .- Farmers lipton County are experimenting extensively with a machine which they hope will rid their clover fields of grasshoppers. The machine, which is the in vention of County Agent Girard of Tipton County, is of simple construction and can easily be constructed with few tools, according to the inventor The hoppers are caught in sails attached

MAKE THEIR ESCAPE INTO ASIA MINOR

Former Ministers Believed To **Have Joined Separatist** Leaders.

Constantinople, Aug. 13.—Halil Pasha, former minister of marine, and uncle of Enver Pasha, former minister of war, has escaped to Asia-Minor with Kritchelk Talaat, another leader of the comelk Talaat, another leader of the com-mittee of union and progress. It is be-lieved he will join Mustapha Kiamil Pasha in Erzerum.

A Paris dispatch on July 7 stated that Mustapha Kiamil Pasha and Essad Pasha might attempt the formation of a separate. Turkish Government. On August 4 advices from Constantinople reported that the Turkish cabinet had ordered the arrest of Mustapha Kiamil Pasha and Reuf Bey, on the charge of convoking a separatist congress and organizing armed bands in the Smyrna and Erzerum districts.

BELGIAN TROOPS OCCUPY MALMEDY

Brussels, Aug. 13 .- Belgian troops have occupied the Malmedy district of Rhenish Prussia.

medy district by carbineers and cavalry would take place Tuesday.

MOSCOW PEOPLE ARE DISSATISFIED WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT

Food Crisis Reported as Result of Maladministration Stockholm, Aug. 13 .- A serious food Victoria

crisis has occurred in Moscow, and there is general discontent there with the Soviet Government, a dispatch from Helsingfors to the Syenska Dagblad says. In view of the situation, it is added, the Soviet Government is thinking of leaving Moscow for Tula.

BREWERS WILL TRY TO BRING BACK BOOZE

BIG REGATTA AT ST. JOHNS

Thousands Cheer Heir to British Throne When He Visits At Quidividi Lake.

SLEPT AT GOVT. HOUSE

Party Will Next Visit At St. John New Brunswick.

St. Johns, Nfld., Aug. 13 .- The shores of Quidividi Lake, two miles from the city, where a few weeks ago crowds gathered to watch the start of the first successful non-stop transatlantic airplane flight, were again thronged with Newfoundlanders today when the Prince of Wales, on his official visit to this colony, went to the lake for the annual regatta. The crowds were in waiting long before the royal guest was due and when he reached the lake ever point of vantage was occupied. As he came into view a wave of cheering swept along the line, gathering force until thousands were yelling themselves

Slept at Government House. After a program of events, which kept him up until long after midnight yesterday, the prince slept at Government House in the room occupied in 1860 by his grandfather, the late King Edward VII, when as Prince of Wales he visited Newfoundland. Early this morning the prince went aboard the British cruiser Dragon for breakfast. and at 10 o'clock made his second of ficial landing in this city. A crowd greeted him, repeating the enthusiastic welcome of vesterday, and all along the route to the lake he received an ova

Witnessed Regatta. In witnessing the regatta, a feature of summer life here for nearly 70 years.

the prince was once again following in the footsteps of his grandfather. Particularly appropriate was the presence of the Prince of Wales of today, for it marked the revival of the event, which had been abandoned during the period of hostilities.

Leaves for St. John. The racing program occupied the en tire day, but the prince was restricted to a two-hour visit, as he was scheduled to leave the city at noon to re-embark on the battle cruiser Renown, awaiting him at Conception Bay, and proceed to St. John. N. B., to begin his visit to Canada

SIR ROBERT BORDEN TO WELCOME PRINCE

Canadian Premier Leaves For St. John, N. B.

Ottawa, Aug. 13 .- Sir Robert Borden. accompanied by Col. Henderson, military secretary to the governor-general. and left this afternoon for St. John, N.B. where he will formally walcome th Prince of Wales to Canada. Sir Robert after the St. John celebration, will go THE MEDITERRANEAN on board ship, and remain with the prince and his party until they reach Quebec. During the absence of the prime minister from Ottawa Sir George Foster will be the acting prime minister.

THE WEATHER

LOCAL TEMPERATURES. Following were the highest and lowest temperatures recorded in London during the 24 hours previous to 8 o'clock last The Belgian war office announced on Sunday that the occupation of the Mal-Highest, 74; lowest, 51.

The Belgian war office announced on Sunday that the occupation of the Mal-Highest, 74; lowest, 51.

ANTHRACITE SHIPMENTS SHOW INCREASE OF

> TOMORROW-SHOWERS Toronto, Aug. 13—8 a.m. Forecasts. Today — Fresh southeast winds, showers in western districts toward right.
> Thursday—Strong winds, shifting westward showers.
> Temperatures. The following were the highest and lowest temperatures for the 24 hours previous to 8 a.m.: Stations. High.

Port Stanley Buffalo Father Point

Atlantic City, N. J. Aug. 13.—Believing that a revulsion of feeling against prohibition can be concentrated for a repeal of the liquor statutes, the brewers of the nation have called a big conference here for September 28. The meeting will continue a week.

RUMANIAN OFFICERS INSTRUCTED TO CONFER WITH ALLIED GENERALS

Replies of Premier Bratiano to Supreme Council Are Said To Be of a Conciliatory Nature-Every Effort Being Made To Avoid Complications.

Paris, Aug. 13 .- The replies of Premier Bratiano of Rumania to the notes of the supreme council of the peace conference concerning the activity of Rumanian troops in Hungary, have reached Paris, and were being decided today by the Rumanian delega-

While the full and exact texts of the notes are not available, the members of the Rumanian delegation say that they are of a conciliatory nature. It is said that Premier Bratiano has instructed the Rumanian officers at Budapest to hold an immediate conference with the Allied generals there, and to make every effort to avoid complications.

It was not known today when the notes would be presented to the supreme council.

TO CONSIDER HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

Paris, Aug. 13.—The inter-Allied supreme council was summoned hastily today to meet at 2:30 o'clock to consider the Hungarian situation.

HIDE MEN'S LEGS IS WOMAN'S PLEA AT BATHING BEACH

Atlantic City, Aug. 12.—Mrs. B Harrison of Washington, D. C., thinks it's an outrage that Atlan-tic City should force bathing girls to wear stockings, and she writes the beach censor all about

"Girls, after all, have curves and attractions not at all disgusting," says Mrs. Hardson.
"Why can't you do something about the awful looking men who parade around with legs full of knobs?"

THRACIAN QUESTION IS CONSIDERED BY SUPREME COUNCIL

Andre Tardieu's Plan To Internationalize Meets With Approval.

GIVES BULGARIA OUTLET

Inter-Allied Representative to Hungary Arrives in Budapest.

Paris, Aug. 13.—Consideration was Paris, Aug. 13.—Consideration was given by the supreme council of the peace conference yesterday to the Thracian question, but no decision was reached. Apparently the plan urged by Capt. Andre Tardieu of the French delegation to internationalize three-fourths of Western Thrace, thus giving Bulgaria free access to the sea, is meeting with considerable favor.

Advices have been received of the arrival in Budapest of Gen. J. C. Graziani. French representative on the interallied military commission to Hungary, but no report has been received from the commission par has the council. the commission, nor has the coun-had any direct reply to its ultimatu

from the Rumanian Government. BULGARIA TO GET AN OPENING TO

Paris, Aug. 13.—The supreme council, the Echo de Paris says, is preparing to give Bulgaria an opening to the Mediterranean Sea through either Kavala or Dedeagatch. The territory surrounding the port selected would be neutralized and placed under a status similar to Danzie. similar to Danzig.

That portion of Thrace given Bulgaria at the close of the Balkan wars included Dedeagatch. The Bulgarians and Germans built a railroad from Central Bulgaria to Dedeagatch.

432,743 TONS IN JULY

Philadelphia, Aug. 13.-Shipments of anthracite for July as reported to the anthracite bureau of information aggregated 6.052,334 tons, an increase over June of 432,743 tons. Compared with July, 1916, the latest normal year in anthracite production, the shipments last month showed an increase of 619,456 tons.
The shipments for the first four

The shipments for the first four months of the coal year beginning April 1, amounted to 22,608,555 tons, as compared with 21,146,556 tons for the corresponding period in 1916, an increase of nearly one and a half million tons.

400,000 POLISH JEWS WANT TO COME TO U. S.

If is expected there will be a great number of emigrants leaving the whole of Central Europe in the near future.

GENERAL MACDONNELL **COMES TO DEFENCE OF** SIR ARTHUR

Declares He Was Present When Haig Gave Order to Canadian Commander.

OTHERS HAD FAILED

Canadians Suffered west Percentage of Made Highes

Kingston, Aug. 13 .- Speaking anquet tendered last night to the visit-ing delegates to the convertion of the nion of Canadian Municipalities, Gen. Union of Canadian Municipalities, Gen. Sir Archibald MacDonnell, the new commandant of the Royal Military College, defended Gen. Sir Arthur Currie from the criticism levelled at him because of the losses suffered by the Causadians at Passchendaele. Gen. MacDonnell, "the man who took Hill 70," said he was present when Sir Douglas Hair heil, the man who took Hill 70," said he was present when Sir Douglas Haig told Gen. Currie to take Passchendaele, and the Canadians took it after the Australians. New Zealanders and Britishers had failed.

Casualties Were Low.

Casualties Were Low.

Referring to the Canadian casualties, the speaker said that according to figures recently published in England, the Canadians suffered the lowest percentage of losses and made the highest percentage of gains. Among other speakers was Mayor Hardie, Lethbridge, who declared for a middle course on the liquor question, neither too wet nor too dry.

Urges Greater Co-operation.
Dr. Edwards, M. P. for Frontenac urged greater co-operation among rura and urban municipalities, as it was only such co-operation that municipal problems company to city and contractive and cont ems common to city and country could He attributed the high cost of living to the fact that for years the farmers received less than cost price of their produce. The result of this inadequate return was that the young men left the farms and went to the city and in consequence of the depopulation of the rural municipalities there was a secretive.

municipalities there was a scarcity production and high cost of living.

AMERICAN STEAMER ENGLEWOOD STRIKES MINE OFF ENGLAND

Vessel Is Expected To Reach Sheerness, Where She Will Be Beached.

Dover. Eng., Aug. 13.—The American steamer Englewood struck a mine in the North Sea off the Thames River at 7:30 o'clock this morning and sent out a wireless message for help. The steamer, however, is in he immediate danger of sticking and transfer and transfer. however, is in ho immediate danger of sinking, and tugs are standing by. The Englewood is making for the Thames under her own steam. If she takes no more water the steamer probably will be beached at Sheerness.

The Englewood, a steamer of 5,133 ons, left New York on July 30 for Roterdam. She was built on Staten Island n 1918 for the United States shipping board.

Blackdeep is off the mouth of the Thames River, and is about twenty miles east of Southend.

ANOTHER MINISTERIAL CRISIS FOR SPAIN

All Absent Deputies Summoned to Madrid.

Madrid, Spain, Aug. 13.—A ministerial crisis is impending in Spain, and the Government has summoned all absent Copenhagen, Aug. 13.—It is reported from Warsaw that 400,006 Polish Jews have asked permission to emigrate to have asked permission to emigrate to the present Cabinet would be determined at the meeting on Thurs-The newspaper A. B. C. said today

nisterial crisis virtually had