

- Nominative, defined, 163-164; absolute, 169; uses of, 170; of personal pronouns, 182-183; of interrogative pronouns, 193-194; of relative pronouns, 203, 207.
- Nor*, verbs with, 237.
- Norman-French words, 6.
- Notional verbs, 232.
- Nouns, defined, 111; proper, 147; common, 147-148; collective, 148; abstract, 149; gender, 150-152; personified, 154; singular and plural, 156-158; two plurals, 159; foreign plurals, 160; case, 163, 165; declension, 166; person, 166-167; constructions, 167-172; substitutes for, 173; how to parse, 173.
- Number, defined, 156; formation of plural, 156-158; two plurals, 159-160; divided usage, 161; personal pronouns, 176, 178, 188; relative pronouns, 202; adjectives, 211; verbs, 233-236.
- Numeral adjectives, 211.
- O.
- Object, direct, 51; retained, 71; case of, 170, 182, 203.
- Object, indirect, defined, 68-69; in passive sentences, 70-71, 261; case of, 170, 182.
- Object of preposition, defined, 122; case of, 170, 182, 203; kinds, 290.
- Objective, adverbial, 170.
- Objective attribute complements, defined, 53-55; case of, 170.
- Objective case, defined, 164; subject of infinitive, 168; uses of, 170; of personal pronouns, 182-183; of interrogative pronouns, 193, 194; of relative pronouns, 203, 207.
- Of*, 289, 293.
- Old conjugation, 229.
- Old English, 3-4.
- Omission of subject, 21, 200, 257; of words, 105-106.
- Only*, position of, 287.
- Or*, verbs with, 237.
- Ought*, 232, 271, 277.
- Our*, *ours*, 176; use, 181.
- Ourselves*, *ourselves*, 189-191.
- Owe*, 190.
- P.
- Parenthetical expressions, 92.
- Parsing, nouns, 173; pronouns, 209; adjectives, 216; articles, 221; verbs, 281; adverbs, 288; prepositions, 294; conjunctions, 296.
- Participles, defined, 131, 272; constructions, 262, 274; form, 273.
- Parts of speech, distinguished, 111-146; summarized, 138.
- Parts of verb, principal, 231.
- Passive voice, 46-47, 222-223, 260-263; complements with, 56, 261.
- Past perfect tense, 239-240; progressive, 240-242.
- Past tense, simple form, 229-231, 238; defined, 238; progressive, 240-242; emphatic, interrogative, and negative, 242-243; misused forms, 250-251; conjugation, 277 ff.
- Peculiar verb phrases, 275-277.
- Perfect tenses, 239-242; uses of the present perfect, 243; misused forms, 250-251.
- Person, of nouns, 166-167; of pronouns, 175, 202; of verbs, 233-237.
- Personal pronouns, defined, 175; first person, 176; second person, 177-178; third person, 179-180; special uses of *it*, 180; uses of possessive forms, 181; uses of nominative forms, 182; uses of objective forms, 182-183; use of gender forms, 186-187; use of number forms, 188; compound, 189-191; as reflexives, 191.