- (g) "Scientific Information" means scientific or technical data or results or methods of research and development derived from a Cooperative Activity, which includes design procedures and techniques; product formulas; manufacturing methods, processes and treatments; the chemical composition of materials; computer programs; data compilations; and employee know-how, such as specialized skills and experience; and any other data relating to a Cooperative Activity as may be jointly decided upon in writing by the Parties;
- (h) "Technology Management Plan" means a contract in writing between two or more Participants concerning the ownership and use of Intellectual Property that may be developed or created in the course of a specific Joint Research Activity, but excludes a contract between two Participants from the same country.

ARTICLE 3

Principles

The Parties shall use the following principles to conduct Cooperative Activities:

- (a) mutual benefit based on an overall balance of advantages;
- (b) reciprocal access to the activities of research and technological development undertaken by each Party or its Participants, if practicable;
- (c) timely exchange of Scientific Information that may affect the Cooperative Activity;
- (d) effective protection of Intellectual Property rights;
- (e) peaceful, non-military uses;
- (f) respect for the respective legislation of the other Party; and
- (g) equitable and fair treatment for Participants.

ARTICLE 4

Areas of Cooperative Activity

1. The Parties shall jointly decide on areas of Cooperative Activity, in writing, as appropriate, or decide on areas of Cooperative Activity through the Joint Committee on Science, Technology and Innovation Cooperation established pursuant to Article 6(2).