Table 4. Some Interim Steps and Likely Responses of Selected States

|  | China | India | Pakistan | North Korea | South Korea | Japan | Russia | USA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Transparency <br> (UN Registry on <br> Missile <br> Transfers) | Probably not supportive | Supportive | Not supportive | Not supportive | Supportive | Supportive | Supportive? | Supportive |
| Transparency (launch notification) | may be acceptable | acceptable | acceptable | Not acceptable | supportive | Supportive | supportive | supportive |
| Transparency (production and stockpile) | not supportive | may be supportive | not supportive | Not supportive | supportive | Supportive | probably <br> supportive, depending on what deals it can get and what the US will do | probably supportive; hostage to domestic debate |
| Constraints (missile free zones) | Conditional support; retain flexibility | may be supportive | may not be interested; wants to keep options vis-à̀-vis India | Objection | supportive | Supportive | supportive as long as not affecting its strategic missiles | conditional supportive if sub can be excluded |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conversion } \\ & \text { (multilateralize } \\ & \text { INF) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | may be acceptable | not supportive | not supportive | Not supportive | vague | Supportive | supportive | supportive |
| Conversion (World Space Organization) | Supportive | supportive | acceptable | May be acceptable | supportive | Supportive | supportive | supportive on conditions |
| Constraint (test ban) | conditional; may want to link to TMD/NMD | not acceptable | not acceptable | Can be a bargaining chip | vague; wants to keep option | Supportive | supportive | supportive but like to keep NMD/TMD launch tests |
| Constraint (dealert) | conditional acceptance; demand US to do more | may be acceptable, but want to draw China in | may be reluctant | Not acceptable | may be reluctant | Supportive | may demand reciprocal action | may want to keep NMD option open |
| Constraint (detargeting) | acceptable, with conditions | wants China in | may be reluctant | not acceptable | may be reluctant | Supportive | reciprocity | conditional acceptance |

