

- Peace movement, 52, 53  
Pendleton (Ind.), disturbance in, 48  
Pennsylvania, freedmen in, 19; gradual emancipation in, 20  
Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 11  
Petition, Right of, debated in Congress, 78-82  
*Philanthropist* published by Birney, 37  
Phillips, Wendell, address (1861), 23; joins anti-slavery cause, 69-70  
Pierce, Franklin, in Kansas controversy, 153-54; upholds pro-slavery party in Kansas, 158, 163-64; attitude toward Kansas settlers, 174; accepts Southern views, 197, 198  
Politics, slavery issue in, 85-97  
Polk, J. K., 89  
Presbyterian Church, division in, 84  
Press, freedom of, 68-70  
Price, Judge W. C., 146  
  
Quakers, *see Friends, Society of*  
  
Railroads, construction of, 99  
Reeder, A. H., Governor of Kansas, 152; elections under, 152-53; and Pierce, 153-54; removed, 154; approves free-state convention, 155; Free-soil delegate to Congress, 155; accused of treason, 159  
Republican party, platform recognizes state rights, 56; principles of Garrison, 57-58; name applied to party of Jefferson, 97; and Fugitive Slave Law, 128; name given in 1856, 150; principles of Jefferson, 193-94; attitude on slavery, 194  
Rhode Island, bill to suppress abolition societies in, 72, 74  
Rhodes, J. F., on influence of cotton on slavery, 22; on *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, 130  
*Richmond Enquirer*, 65  
Robinson, Dr. Charles, connection with Emigrant Aid Company, 151; Governor of Kansas under Topeka Constitution, 155; accused of treason, 159; opinion of free-state cause, 160; advises forcible resistance, 175; address at Lawrence, 188-89; Garrison denounces, 211  
Romans, slavery among, 3  
Sanborn, F. B., friend of John Brown, 218, 219, 223  
Santo Domingo, insurrection fomented by negroes from, 60; *see also Hayti*  
Schouler, James, *History of the United States*, cited, 70 (note)  
Seward, W. H., 100, 196, 202, 219  
Shannon, Wilson, Governor of Kansas, 151, 156, 162, 164  
Sherman, John, of Ohio, 143  
Silliman, Professor, Benjamin, Sr., subscribes rifle for Kansas, 157  
Simms, W. G., 65-66  
Slavery, Brazil frees slaves, 1; ancient classical controversy over, 2-3; issue in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, 3-4; gradual trend against, 6; accepted as inheritance, 7; thought to be temporary, 8; little debate on issue, 9-10; not adopted by law, 10; as an economic institution, 21-23; effect of cotton industry on, 21-22; effect on industries, 63; moral justification of, 65-66, 106, 196-97; "gag resolution," 80-81; question of state control, 94; theory of popular sovereignty, 148; Sumner opposes, 160-76, 179-