

The soil of this township is of a sandy quality, almost entirely free from stone, and of course very easily cultivated. This kind of sandy land is very rich, not only on the surface, but far beneath. I have seen corn and other things planted on sand that was thrown up from 5 to 20 feet deep, which grew to great perfection; nor will it wear out in a short time. I have known land of this kind in the township under cultivation 16 years, without ever being manured, to produce 25 bushels of wheat per acre.

This township has been settled 20 years, with people from New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania; and is famous for apples and peaches. It is watered with three large streams, which afford many fine falls for water-works, viz. Young's Patterson's, and Black Creeks; together with several other smaller ones, and one sulphurous spring. It contains two blacksmiths, six grist-mills, (in two places) seven saw-mills, one fulling mill, one carding mill, 6 distilleries, seven stores, two masons, three joiners, two tailors, 4 shoe-makers, 3 weavers, 1 hatter, 2 religious societies (Methodist,) 1 Divine, (M.) 1 meeting-house (M.) 1 village (Dover,) 1 philosophical society, 3 schools, 3 physicians, 1 attorney, and 1 masonic society.

CHARLOTTEVILLE.

This township lies still west of Woodhouse, and will bear nearly the same description, although (if possible) better watered. It has been settled about seventeen years, by people from the United States.

It contains four grist-mills, 3 saw-mills, 3 distil-