SIX

BY REV. N. M. EMDMONI FOURTH SUNDAY OF LENT

EFFECTS OF HOLY COMMUNION

"Jesus took the loaves, and when He had given

The miracle which Our Lord wrought on the occasion recorded in today's Gospel is constantly being wrought, only on a much larger Is He not season after season multiplying the loaves and fishes to feed the multitudes of the earth ? Is it not He Who gives increase when the few bushels become thou-sands? Is it not He that multiplies the scaly inhabitants of the deep so that the constant draughts of the asherman exhaust not its riches? Because of His compassion, as on the occasion of His multiplication of the loaves and fishes in the desert, is constantly repeating these He wondrous miracles of which, on account of their familiarity, we take so little notice. Since, then, His compassion induced and daily constrains Him to do so much for the bodies of the multitude, why should we be slow to believe that He has done at least as much for their souls "

Are we, the multitudes of this earth, not in a desert? Are we not on our way home, and liable to faint on the way if the proper nourish-ment be wanting? Has He not taught us aiter He had wrought the miracle of the desert, how preeminently superior the food of the soul that He would give would be to that which He has given for the body? Has He not warned us against catching at the shadow and leaving the substance when He said "We are not to labor for the meat that perisheth, but for that which endureth unto everlasting life, which the Son of Man will give you.'

The spiritual food which on this occasion He promised, and which He afterward gave, is the most holy Eucharist. This is the nourishment which the souls of the multitude need on their way to their eternal Without it they will faint in home. the way. Our compassionate Lord saw this, and He wrought the miracle of miracles, as St. Thomas calls it, to give us the food for our souls. The body must have its food or life will not remain in it; must the soul. This is her food by excellence. "The bread which I will give is My flesh for the life of the (John vi. 52.) By this bread, world' the flesh of Jesus Christ, the life of the soul is preserved, and she is strengthened and enabled to grow in virtue and sanctity. The effects of this divine food upon the soul are similar, as we may understand from John vi., to the effects of ordinary food with respect to the body Hence Our Lord was pleased to give it to us under the appearances of Bread and Wine. It is even more than food, it is a medium which is sure to heal.

All are aware that it would be a most grievous sacrilege to receive this divine food in a state of mortal sin, that is to say, when the person is conscious of being in such a state. It is possible, however, for a person to be in that sad state without having a consciousness of his condition. Supposing this to be the case of one who receives Holy Communion, Jesus in the Sacrament remits the sin. Irreconcilable is the opposition between Him and mortal sin. To between Him and mortal sin it dwell, therefore, with mortal sin in the soul, He, the God of all holiness, could not. To abandon the soul in weak young men follow his social Weak young men follow his social He, the God of all mercy, would not Hence He drives from the soul His and her enemy. This is in keeping with the ways of God in the old law, when, rather than allow the ark of the covenant to remain under the roof with the idol where it had been placed by the people unconscious of their fault, He destroyed the idol. you see that by this Sacrament mortal sin is remitted, but only The intemperate temperance advoindirectly. It is also a most power-ful antidote by which the soul is cate who raves and curses intoxicating drink, draws pictures of the preserved from mortal sin, a truth clearly taught by the Council of extreme brutality of the drunkard. and the degradation, shame and Trent (Sess. 13, chap. 2.) Whilst its remission of mortal sin is only poverty of his family, makes no impression, on the mind of the boy who indirect, the remission of venial sin sees his father drink, but has never seen him intoxicated. He is liable in this sacrament is direct. No good Christian will hesitate to deem it his to think that it is safe to adopt his duty to be free not only from mortal father's rule, and to regard the temsin, but also as far as possible from venial, especially deliberate and perance advocate as a fanatic. But the boy may not have the strength habitual venial sin, when he receives Holy Communion. Still this is not of mind that his father has. He may not have the will-power to keep his rigidly exacted. Because should it so happen that the communicant, hands firmly on the reins of that wild horse of liquor. The bad example of otherwise well prepared, has the that father may open to the son the stains of venial sin on his soul, this degrading life of a drunkard, without sacrament will efface such venial faith, without morals, without hope guilt. Every Catholic knows on the of eternity. authority of Jesus Christ, handed down to him by the one true Church for whose infallibility Christ has pledged His divine word, that when he confesses his sins to an authorized priest, and with worthy dispositions, be they ever so great or numerous, their guilt and the eternal punishment for which they call from God's justice are remitted. whilst this is so of the But eternal punishment, it is not always the case that the temporal punish ment due to these sins is likewise remitted in confession. This may be, or may not be, or may be in part remitted according to the dispositions of the penitent. One of the very consoling effects of the Sacrament of the Eucharist is, that in so far as it increases divine charity in soul, it remits the temporal punishment due to mortal This remission will be in proportion latter will be greater or less accord-ing to our dispositions in receiving favor of prohibition—and I am not State rights and duties which they rang.' "—Sacred Heart Review.

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FIVE MINUTE SERMON Holy Communion. Hence Our Lord urging it-our real hope of saving said to Mary Magdalen : "Many sins are forgiven her because she loved much" (Luke vii. 47) Our Lord saloonless nation, our real hope of came to cast this fire of divine shaping into one, united, sober Charity, as the Scripture tells us, on earth so that whenever He finds a our shores from foreign climes in oul willing to have it enkindled, sin and the dross thereof are consum His favorite time for enkindling this celestial fire in the soul is when He enters her in Holy Communion. Then it is that He Who is charity itself unites Himself most intimately with the soul so that, to use the words of St. Cyril, "As when a person mixes wax with wax, both are blended together in one, so Christ is united with us in this holy mystery of union and love." The practical fruit of our reflec-

tions on this day's Gospel should be to arouse in us a burning desire to The school days are ended, and the receive this Bread of Heaven, and to boy goes into the world, filled with partake of it with such dispositions as will insure for the souls the largest measure of its divine benefits. And especially during the Lenten season does the Church seek to arouse this our spiritual appetite. The worthy and frequent reception of the Sacraments constitutes a most of important part of our Lenten observ. ances. Listen to the voice of our Mother. Last Sunday she sought to deliver us from the dumb devil and open our lips to a worthy confession of our sins. To day she exhorts us to the most worthy reception of Holy communion. Following these her admonitions, our Lenten observances school days are cast aside, because Communion. Following these her nourish and strengthen our souls to eternal life.

TEMPERANCE

# TOTAL ABSTINENCE

will

REV. JOHN G. BEANE, PRESIDENT OF CATHOLIC MOVEMENT, ON MODER-ATION IN DRINKING

Rev. John G. Beane, President of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union America, has contributed the lo following striking summary of the Prohibition movement to the Catholic press:

We know that amongst those who drink intoxicating liquor many lead drink; he should abstain for the live of self-control, at least as far as sake of example. If every man the obesrvation of the proprieties is would thus place himself on record, concerned. Drink may not conquer them. They may not become total. ly slaves. The physical and moral degeneracy that accompanies the drunkard, the loss of social standing vouth can point to representative and fellow-confidence, is not so marked in the moderate drinker. He preserves the outward marks of good health, and seems to show no weakening of the higher moral part of him. He has admission into the select circles of society, he is credited the pace-setter of the drinking with a broadminded spirit, and is a custo good mixer. He seeks excitement, stimulation, without any apparent serious results. And we admit that there are thousands of self-controlled drinkers-self-controlled for the present at least. But we cannot go farther in our admission-that they are always self controlled, or will continue to be.

INFLUENCE OF EXAMPLE Monitor. Now a modern drinker is apt to look upon himself as proof of the fact that drinking is not necessarily harmful. But he is a most dangerous man in a community, especially if he be a successful man, a man of high standing, a man after whom others pattern their lives. His influence over them is for evil, because

or of trying to save, our people, of becoming a sober nation, a drinkless A search of liberty and the means of a livelihood, our real hope, I say, is in encouraging in our boys and young men habits of total abstinence. The young man who learns to like water as a beverage is far less likely to fall under the curse of drink than he who is restrained by law from procuring the liquor to which he has been accustomed. And there is a universal movement in our prepara-tory schools to teach the young the dangers that arise from the use of alcohol, to form them into organiza-The school days are ended, and the

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grand ideas, enthused by the prin-ciples which he has been taught. He intends, and every earnest young man who sees the world before him for the first time, intends it-to make his life worth living, to be an instru ment for good. And at the threshold that world stands the awful example of the moderate drinker, the man whom that boy has learned to admire, in whose steps he is ambitious to walk, whose acts he accepts as the guide of his own. The moder ate drinker has become the instru-ment, urging that young man to his no one in the world, in his circle, practices them. The moderate drinker is selfish.

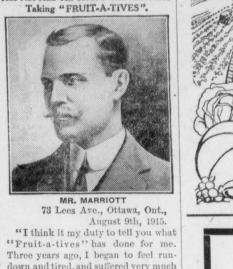
He does not realize, because he does not pause to think, that he is a responsible part of the human race. He cannot morally be indifferent to the effect of his example on others. He may have great strength of char acter ; but the greater it is, the more followers he will have, and the more responsibility he will be under to give them a good example. He may be powerful and fearless ; but he cannot on that account encourage the weak to pick a quarrel with an enemy that

will vanquish them. No matter how secure a man may be from falling under the power of it would do more good in influencing the young than all the statistics and

men who use liquor in moderation, and seem to suffer no evil effects, just so long shall our youth fall into the hideous vice of drunkenness. Our Lord's warning applies with with force against the moderate drinker, ms-for none imitates the drunkard-that he who is the cause of one of these little ones offending, is in a worse condition than if a millstone were tied around his neck, and he cast into the sea. What a horrifying thought that a man has been the occasion of the lost hopes and prospects for time and eternity of even one soul that went down

> THE CHRISTIAN FAMILY

The feast of Saint Joseph, which the Church keeps on Monday, March 19, may well serve to emphasize anew not only the dignity and And oft, perchance, 'tis murmured blessedness of the home, but par-low, ticularly the duties devolving on example, his drink habit. He may who compose the have control over his appetite; he family may deplore drunkenness, and wonder why all men cannot drink as It is to be noted that our Lord spent thirty years of His life upon earth in the sacred intimacy and he does. His weak clerk follows his and privacy of the House of Nazareth, example, but he does not control himself. He may be cast upon the and only three in His public minis streets, indignantly repulsed by his The keynote of that hidden try. employer from whom he learned the life is found in the simple declara evil habit. And shall the moderate tion : "He went down to Nazareth and was subject to them." drinker be excused from all blame?



CATHOLIC RECORD

Having read of "Fruit-a-tives", I thought I would try them. The result was surprising. During the 31 years past, I have taken them regularly and would not change for anything. I have not had an hour's sickness since I commenced using "Fruit-a-tives", and I know now what I haven't known for a good many years-that is, the blessing of a healthy body and clear thinking brain".

WALTER J. MARRIOTT.

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themselves can and should exercise and fulfill.

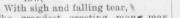
Children, on their part, are quick to take advantage of any lessening of parental authority. "Against the experience, the sagacity, the gravity and decorum of the gray haired, the youth of this age tumultuously rebel. Respect ! Deference ! Submission Honor thy father and thy mother Not if they know it ! The spirit of the age is a spirit of levity, frivolity, scorn and scoffing. 'Let no man despise thy youth,' was written by Saint Paul ; now it might be said let

no man despise thy old age." It behooves Catholic parents to guard jealously their heaven-sent rights and to fulfill with care and watchfulness their duties towards their children. Authority is the basis of family life ; its proper exercise makes for family union and affection. The world today calls for the destruction of home life ; but the House of Nazareth, which knew the blessedness of the family life Jesus and Mary and Joseph, will ever be potent as the great exemplar under the curse of drink .-- The of the Christian home .-- Providence Visitor.



### There is a prayer that's breathed alone

In dear old Erin's land ; Tis uttered on the threshold-stone With smiles and clasping hand;





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CAN BE CURED

Our Saviour Himself thus gave the example of obedience to parental authority. Joseph, though only the foster-father of the Saviour, doubtless presided over the Holy Family, and exercised that authority which the head of the family possesses. That sacred Home must ever be

the model ; and the Christian family is worthy of the name only in that measure in which it exercises prop-erly its God given authority on the one hand and calls forth on the other a ready and cheerful obedience. Now the possession of author-ity on the part of the heads of Christian families means very much more than the mere right to command ; it connotes further the duty carefully to scrutinize the outside influences which are likely to nullify even the

And even though the habit of most careful home training. drink be not inherited-and science Chief among these is the growing has not proven conclusively that it cannot be inherited-the example is imitated; and the result is the same, weakening of parental authority even in the minds of parents themselves Bible you have it : selfishness and lack of a realization part of children.

of the effect on his son, becomes a scandal-a stumbling block over which his son falls, perhaps never bet of his child. However extenagain to arise. Beyond a doubt there are in hell the damned souls of regard to the education of children, drunkards whose curses cry out for the parent, in the last analysis is vengeance against the parents whose bad example started them on to the road to perdition. And think you that those cries are not heard? Think you that God does not visit and watchfulness must increase His wrath on those to whom He had entrusted the souls of the scandalized damned ? HABIT OF TOTAL ABSTINENCE

idest greeting know, The prayer, "God save all here !'

In other lands they know not well How priceless is the lore That hedges with a sacred spell Old Ireland's cabin door; To those it is no empty sound

Who think with many a tear Of long loved memories wreathing

round The prayer, "God save all here !"

Live on, O Prayer, in Ireland still, Live on for evermore, The echces of her home to fill When uttered at her door,

And guarding by its holy spell The soul and conscience clear, Be graven on each heart as well, The prayer, "God save all here !"

# WHAT THE ANGELUS MEANS

"I was walking along the street one day with a Protestant acquaint ance, and when the Angelus rang he said : 'Why does that bell ring so often, disturbing people all the time? I told him that it was the Angelus

He inquired: 'What is the Angelus? I said: 'It is a reminder of the I said : fundamental basis of the Christian paternalism of the State in respect fundamental basis of the Christian of children, with the consequent religion, the Incarnation of our Divine Lord. In the Protestant Bible you have it: 'Hail Thou that and a corresponding lessening of filial respect and obedience on the Bible it is : 'Hail Full of grace. The Lord is with thee.' The Church has The parent cannot cede his right added the beautiful petition : 'Holy Mary, Mother of God, pray for us, sinners, now and at the hour of our death. Amen.' Then we recite the sive may be the State's activity in second part of the Annunciation. 'Behold the handmaid of the Lord. alone responsible to God. His care Be it done unto me according to Thy word.' Then follow the 'Hail Mary! and 'Holy Mary !' And -the third rather than diminish in view of the rather than diminish in view of the present illogical and exaggerated part of the Annunciation then comes. relation which the State has assumed

- Wassingto

NO matter how brief a "house-to-rent" ad may be, hot water heating is mentioned, if the house is hot water heating is mentioned, if the house is so heated, because it makes the house more. readily rentable or saleable. And the house is even more easily rented if the ad says "Safford" heating, because



are acknowledged to be "The Standard"-the one system that is built by an organization of specialists, who devote their time exclusively to the manufacture of hot water and steam heating systems.

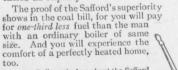
You would naturally expect a specialized system to be very superior. The Safford boiler, for example, has 70% of its heating surface *directly* around the fire, whereas ordinary boilers have but 51%. The more direct the heating, the less coal required to heat your home to 70 degrees, provided the water circulation is rapid

And the Safford water circulation is rapid, because after being heated, it has only one-third the distance

to travel to get out of the fire-pot that the water in an ordinary boiler has. It circulates three

times as rapidly.

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too. Full particulars about the Safford —the specialised system—are obtainable four "Home Heating" booklet. I booklet. Send a post-card-request for it. You couldn't put your time to a better purpose.

OMINION RADIATOR COMPANY TORONTO, CANADA

Montreal, St. John, Hami , Calgary

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# I WAS SAVED

This man had made a scientific study of drunkenness as a disease. He had found a cure for it." It was a case like this that made me

realize how many others were in need of aid, and determined me, if possible, to offer Samaria Prescription to the world. The treatment is absolutely different The treatment is absolutely uniferent from others. It can be given without the patient's knowledge if desired. Thousands of wives, mothers, daughters and sisters have saved their men-folk from the curse of alcohol through it.

IT CURES

In a few days, all craving for alcohol is gone, and the patient is restored to health, happiness, family and friends, and the respect of all. I am ready to tell you about it absolutely

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FREE - SEND NO MONEY Just send me your name and address, saying. "Please tell me how I can cure drunkenness," that is all you need to say. I will understand and will write you at once telling you all about my wonderful cure for DRUNKENNESS, and will also send you a TRIAL PACKAGE, which will show you how the treatment can be given without the patient's knowledge. All this I will send you ABSOLUTELY FREE in a plain, sealed package, at once.

send you ADSOLUTELY FREE in a plain, sealed package, at once. Do not delay; send me a post card, or write me a letter to-day. Do not be afraid to send in your name. I always treat correspondence as sacredly con-fidential.

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towards the child. Yet this attitude of the State has deluded many par-ents. They do not realize that their own authority is prior to that of the State, and they ended the demine without remembering the state and the state has deluded many par-ents. They do not realize that their own authority is prior to that