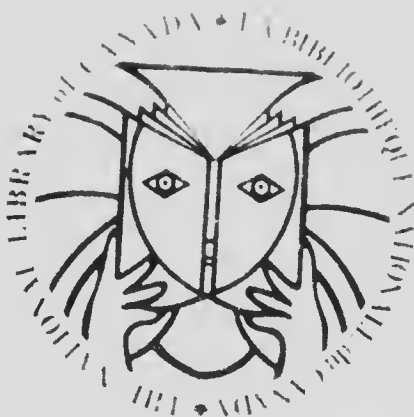




---

Canadä