

Contents

PREFACE	v
INTRODUCTION.....	1
THE CANADIAN CONTEXT	1
Economic and Social Benefits	2
Canada's Minerals and Metals Policy.....	3
Life-Cycle Management	3
Risk Assessment and Risk Management.....	4
Safe Use.....	4
Science and Technology	5
Recycling.....	6
Industry Commitment.....	7
Local Communities and Sustainable Development.....	8
Land Use and Protected Areas	8
Mining and Biodiversity.....	10
THE INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT	10
APEC Expert Group on Mineral and Energy Exploration and Development	11
Mines Ministries of the Americas	11
International Study Groups	11
World Mines Ministries Forum	11
Other International Fora	12
Multilateral Environmental and Other International Agreements.....	13
International Institutions and Networks.....	13
THE PATH FORWARD	14
SELECTED READINGS	16
WEB SITES	17