

"Morphine" means the principal alkaloid of opium having the chemical formula  $C_{17}H_{19}O_3N$ .

"Diacetylmorphine" means diacetylmorphine (diamorphine, heroin) having the formula  $C_{21}H_{23}O_5N$  ( $C_{17}H_{17}(C_2H_3O)_2O_3N$ ).

"Coca leaf" means the leaf of the *Erythroxylon Coca* Lamarek and the *Erythroxylon novogranatense* (Morris) *Hieronimus* and their varieties, belonging to the family of Erythroxylaceæ and the leaf of other species of this genus from which it may be found possible to extract cocaine, either directly or by chemical transformation.

"Cocaine" means methyl-benzoyl laevo-ecgonine ( $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -16^\circ 4$ ) in 20 per cent solution of chloroform of which the formula is  $C_{17}H_{21}O_4N$ .

"Ecgonine" means laevo-ecgonine ( $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -45^\circ 6$  in 5 per cent solution of water), of which the formula is  $C_9H_{15}O_3N.H_2O$ , and all the derivatives of laevo-ecgonine which might serve industrially for its recovery.

The following drugs are defined by their chemical formulæ as set out below:

Dihydrohydroxycodineone .....	$C_{18}H_{21}O_4N$	
Dihydrocodeinone .....	$C_{18}H_{21}O_3N$	
Dihydromorphinone .....	$C_{17}H_{19}O_3N$	
Acetyldihydrocodeinone or .....	$C_{20}H_{23}O_4N$	$(C_{18}H_{20}(C_2H_3O)_2O_3N)$
Acetyldemethyldihydrothebaine ..		
Dihydromorphine .....	$C_{17}H_{21}O_3N$	
Morphine-N-Oxide .....	$C_{17}H_{19}O_4N$	
Thebaine .....	$C_{19}H_{21}O_3N$	
Methylmorphine (codeine) .....	$C_{18}H_{21}O_3N$	$(C_{17}H_{18}(CH_3O)_2N)$
Ethylmorphine .....	$C_{19}H_{23}O_3N$	$(C_{17}H_{18}(C_2H_5O)_2N)$
Benzylmorphine .....	$C_{24}H_{25}O_3N$	$(C_{17}H_{18}(C_7H_7O)_2N)$

#### 4. The term "manufacture" shall include any process of refining.

The term "conversion" shall denote the transformation of a drug by a chemical process, with the exception of the transformation of alkaloids into their salts.

When one of the drugs is converted into another of the drugs this operation shall be considered as conversion in relation to the first-mentioned drug and as manufacture in relation to the other.

The term "estimates" shall denote estimates furnished in accordance with Articles 2 to 5 of this Convention and, unless the context otherwise requires, shall include supplementary estimates.

The term "reserve stocks" in relation to any of the drugs shall denote the stocks required

- (i) For the normal domestic consumption of the country or territory in which they are maintained,
- (ii) For conversion in that country or territory, and
- (iii) For export.

The term "Government stocks" in relation to any of the drugs shall denote stocks kept under Government control for the use of the Government and to meet exceptional circumstances.

Except where the context otherwise requires, the term "export" shall be deemed to include re-export.