s of a Peaceful Race of Men Four mong the Wind-Worn Caves of Montezana County, Col.—Why They Became Extinct.

The archæologists of Denver should be happy. Almost at their very door they can now see the skulls and handiwork of men and women of pre-historic time. The caves of the cliff-dwellers on the Mancos, of Southern Colorado, have been once more entered by vandals, but this time only ruin and the dust of departed centuries were to

entered by vandals, but this time only ruin and the dust of departed centuries were to be found.

The existence of these caves has long been known, but no thorough examination was ever made until a few months ago, when Charles McLoyd, a prospector and miner of the San Juan, and four companions concluded that it would be at least a lark to look into the abandoned dwellings. A writer in the Denver Republican describes the result of their investigations. No definite idea of securing a collection was thought of, but after wandering from one ruin to another on the top of the cliffs, and where the land could be made fertile, they commenced exploring the caves. Among the first entered little of interest was to be found, but they finally came to a place that was almost inaccessible. On the mesa above a large reservoir was to be seen, and it is the opinion of the explorers that this great tract of ground was once tilled by the people who lived in the caves below. But now pinon trees of great age are standing on all sides, and how many of them have sprung up, lived their days, decayed and then have been succeeded by others, no man living today knows—it may have been hundreds, it may have been thousands of years ago.

Mr. McLoyd says that the dwellings in Montezana County were found on the sides of walls of the canyon of of the Mancos and its tributaries in wind-worn caves or crevices caused by falling water, and were so completely protected from the elements that many of their effects were found in a perfect state of preservation. As a rule, these caves are in almost inaccessible places. When linhabited they were reached quite frequently by notches cut in the rock, and at other times rope ladders must have been used.

Quite a number of the houses found were of recentions dimensions, the largest below of recentions dimensions, the largest below of recentions dimensions, the largest below of recentions.

Quite a number of the houses found were while a number of the houses found were of pretentious dimensions, the largest being a building on the ground floor of which are 112 rooms, and 200 in the upper stories. This building was four stories in height with a tower, and was built of dressed stone and a cement made of the surrounding soil mixed with a substance now unknown, and the architecture now would be called that of the Roman period.

of the Roman period.

The race which inhabited it is thought to have been related to the Zunis, Moquis and Pueblos, and it is supposed was the ancestors of those tribes. This, however, is simply supposition, and is based on the formation of the skulis and the relics of different kinds left. ent kinds left.

ent kinds left.
The race, according to the theory advanced by the Smithsonian Institute, existed about ten thousand years ago. This theory is based upon the idea that the people lived and farmed on the banks of the Saltriver before the bed of that stream was changed and the finding of trees and fungt in the ruins.

ruins.

The adjoining natives, the Navajos, are the only race that have any tradition concerning these people, and theirs is that cliff-dwellers became extunct op ening overcome by numbers, and, preferring death by drowning rather than at the hands of the enemy, jumped into the water below their homes, and, instead of drowning became fish. The cliff-dwellers were a quiet, indensive race, judging from the lack of instruments of war and the many articles that were used in their crude method of farming.

farming.

Phrenologically speaking, they were quiet and peaceable, the back part of the skull being very flat and often depressed, while the front part was well formed and denoted some intelligence.

front part was well formed and denoted some intelligence.

Among the skulls in the collection is one that consists of one piece only, and shows no trace of a seam between the three parts, as is usual in the human skull. The bones found would indicate that they were a people of medium height and well formed, having small hands and feet, the hair black and finer in texture than that of any known race of savages. There is no sign of any domesticated animal or fowl with the exception of the turkey; it was utilized in many ways, specimens of dust brushes, bone needles, etc., having been found. The agricultural products found consisted of corn, beans and pumpkins, for articles of food, and the yucca for that of ciothing. Their textile fabrics consisted of mats and cloths made of cord of the yucca plant interworen with the down from the turkey or fur of some animal, and is soft and flexible. It was used evidently only in the burying of their dead, who were wranged in this cloth. ntly only in the burying of their dead, were wrapped in this cloth.

fifteen feet of water. All their farming was carried on in the valleys above the canyons and was accomplished by hard labor and with the crudest of implements, nothing having been found of this nature except a sharp-pointed stick of hard wood, which was used to tear up the ground for planting.

Their household utersits consisted of was used to tear up the ground to Their household utensils con pottery jars and casks made of fiber and covered with a substance resembling modern varnish. Both were made in coils and are light in weight and of course very dura-

are light in weight and of course very durable.

Their knives were made from the bones of the deer, highly polished and very sharp. There is nothing to indicate that they were acquainted in any respect with the uses of any kind of metal. They used both wood and coal for heating and cooking purposes, and had their fireplaces just outside the door in the same manner that the Mexicans do to-day. The sandals used, unlike those worn by savage tribes of the present, were made of vegetable fibers and not of skins, and there is nothing to show that the cliff dwellers were in any way proficient in the art of hunting, as only arrows of hard wood and cane are found, and they could not be used in killing large game, being of so fragile a nature. They had but few ornaments, which were made mostly of turkey bones and nuts resembling the hickory nut, and of which no other specimens are extant. There are, however, a few made of cannel coal, inliad with ivery of some kind.

This race was one evidently that on sec

kind.

This race was one evidently that on account of their peaceful natures were driven from place to place in the valley, and finally took refuge and built homes in these almost inaccessible places, and were at last overcome and perished in defense of their homes, as the unfinished walls found indicate that they were suddenly interrupted in the midst of their usual occupations and put to death.

Minard's Liniment sale everywhere. Minard's Liniment is the Best

just chipping the ends with her teeth, as do school-children, but biting off substantial quarter-inch pieces and crushing and swaling them with infinite relish. This was quite a remarkable achievement for a staid, matronly person, such as she appeared to be, and naturally she was questioned concerning this strange propensity. From what she said in reply it seems that this unusual system of diet was by no means confined to slate-pencils. Gravel is a staple article of food with her, properly strained and assorted; oyster and clam shells and friable sandstone she masticates as a man cats a soda cracker, and asks for more. She experiences an unexplainable crawing for such matter and feels compelled to eat it. The odor of the dust raised in the streets by passing vehicles arouses in her much the same sensation of unappeasable desire as affects the senses of the incbriate when assalled by the rumes of a dram-snop. There is nothing she likes better than to discover

affects the senses of the inevitate when assailed by the rumes of a dram-shop. There is nothing she likes better than to discover a nice retired gravel-pit and revel in the consumption of its products. "Oh, how I should like to go to the sea-shore where there is lots of clean, white sand," signed she. This extraordinary personage is a woman of about forty years of age, apparently, and is easily described as a down-east. Yankee mother of a family. The only peculiar thing about her looks is her complexion, which is curiously pale—almost corpse-like in its pallor. She says she has been accustomed to eat gravel and such like substances ever since she can remember. She lives in Lewiston. "The only thing I can't eat," observed this remarkable woman as she turned to leave the store, "is paving-stones. They break my teeth."

A WATER TELESCOPE.

A WATER TELESCOPE

How to Make an Instrument with Which You Can See Under Water. No doubt a good many of our boys and girls, says the New York World, are ignorant of the fact that they can with very little trouble and at almost no expense con-struct an instrument with which they can plainly see what is good.

Interest the second that all the second to a second the second the

from studying the inhabitants of the water at home.

Using the principle of the water telescope, a well-known naturalist had a best made with a glass in the bottom, through which he could see every movement of thousands of fish as they swam along through the clear water. Fishermen in Norway use the water telescope at their work with the best results, sometimes discovering a new kind of fish that might otherwise have escaped the notice of man.

ADVICE ABOUT NAGGING. A Disagreeable Habit Which Is Fraught with Censiderable Danger.

A Disagreeable Habit Which Is Fraught with Censiderable Danger.

Many estimable wives and mothers become so committed to this disagreeable habit that not unfrequently the happiness of the family is wrecked by it, says the Philadelphia Press. It is so much the more to be regretted because it is from the very nature of their qualities that the habit is acquired. It is not the slip-shod, happy-go-lucky people that are annoyed by the faults of others—the shirking, the want of considerateness, the total discreptive of every plain duty. No, they are painstaking, conscientious souls who are sorely tried by the negligence of others, and waste of time and opportunity and substance it may be; who find their strength unable to bear more than two or three times their share of the best control of the best more than two or three times stance it may be; who find their strength unable to bear more than two or three times their share of the heat and burden of the day; who have again taken up the task of others less conscientious; who have again and again stood between those others and the consequences of their own indelence, folly, stupidity and injustice—these are the ones who give vent to their overwrought feeling in bitter complaining and reproach. Just here lies the danger. A careful

ones who give vent to their overwrought feeling in bitter complaining and reproach. Just here lies the danger. A careful housewife, fully alive to the importance of thoroughness in the little things in the conduct of life, sees constantly so much undone or worse than undone on the part of the husband, children and servants, that in the constant endeavor to set them all right, to restrain this one, or to bring that one up to the requisite point, or to ward off the consequences of the thought-lessness of this one, and want of considerateness of the thought-lessness of this one, and want of considerateness of the thought-lessness of this one, and want of considerateness of the thought-lessness of this one, and want of considerateness of the thought of the consequences of the thought-lessness of this one, and wanter on the stronger and stronger upon her from day to day. But let her possess her soul in patience; let her be assidous in cultivating that "sweetness" which is the main element of Matthew Arnold's culture, and which is frequently spoken of by Jonathan Edwards, stern and tincompromising Calvinist though he was.

Better that the pecadillocs in the kitchen should be unobserved at times by the mistress than that the house should be shunned by all the willing servants in the neighborhood; better that the faults of the children should learn to do without their mother's sympathy and love, which will most likely be the case if she pursues toward them a course of perpetual and persistent faultfinding; better that the husband's petty failings be passed over in silence than that he should learn to find his happness away from home, perhaps in some other woman's home.

It is not meant that all reproof of fault-ladding is reprehensible; children and server.

It is not meant that all reproof or fault-It is not meant that all reprod or hate-flading is reprehensible; children and serv-ants must be shown how to do better, but with judicious words of commendation thrown in to temper the blame. In this, as in other things, let a gelden mean be ob-

come and perished in defense of their homes, as the unfnished walls found indicate that they were suddenly interrupted in the midst of their usual occupations and put to death.

PECULIAR STOMACH:

A Yankee Woman Who Grows Fat on a 'Diet of Slate-Pencils, 'How much are state-pencils!' asked awoman as she steeped into a stationery store yesterday morning.

"Give me one dozen."

Then, unwrapping the package, says the Auburn (Me.) Gazette, she feliberately began to sat the pencils. Yes, east them—not Minard's Liniment sale everywhere.

Minard's Liniment sale everywhere.

or nets have been sold in Chicago since beginning of 1889. Does that look as if the business was declining?

CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH and Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure. Sold by Geo. V. Rand.

eath of Hon. James Butler.

Now it is reported that an English syndicate has an option on all the British Columbia salmon canneries but

More than 20,000 barrels of lime wer s said to largely exceed the present

The mortality among consumptives been materially decreased of late are by the use of Scott's Emulsion of has been materially decreased of late vears by the use of Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda. Phthisis, Bronchitis, Abecess of the Lungs, Pneumonia and Throat Affections are completely subju-gated by a timely use of this excellent pulmonic. Palatable as milk, Sold by all druggists at 50 cents and \$t.

When Baby was cieft, we gove her Castoria, When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria, When she become Miss, she clung to Casteris Whomebe had Children, cho gave them Cast

C. C. RICHARDS & Co.

it cured him like magic.
Dalhousie. Christopher Saunders.

The ventilated barrel company, Halifax, have applied for incorporation with a capital of \$25,000 They propos to purchase from the patentee and manufacture and sell in Nova Scotia web weaving machinery and ventilated barrels, crates etc.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS. Areyon disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of Cut. thing Teeth 7 If 80, Send at once and get a bottle of "Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrnp," for Children Teething. Its value is incalentable. It will relieve the poor little sufferent immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures by entery and Diarrlica, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures wind Colle, softens the Gums, reduces Inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. "Mrs Winslow's Soothing Syrnp" for Children Teething, is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price, twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs WISSLOW's SOOTHING SYRUP," and take no other. ADVICE TO MOTHERS, -- Areyon distur

H. H. Fuller, of Halifax, hardware merchant, has been appointed to the sear in the legislative council, vacated by the

For Cholera, Cholera Infantum, Summer Complaint, Cramps and Pains in the Bowels, there is no remedy that can be more relied upon than Kendrick's Mixture, for children or adults.

three. The transaction involves \$1,000,

manufactured by the Bras d'Or Lime Co., during the past year. Increased facilities are to meet the demand, which

C. C. RICHARDS & CO. Gents,—I was cured of a severe attack
f theumatism by using MINARD'S
LINIMENT, after trying all other
remedies for 2 years.
Albert Co., N.B. GEO. TINGLEY.

Gents, -I had a valuable colt so bad with mange that I feared I would lose it. I used MINAR'S LINIMENT and

WE SEND BY MAIL SHERIDAN'S CONDITION POWDER. ARGE 2'4 POUND CAN FOR TWO SMALL PACKS 50 CTS POST PAID.

Sheridan's Condition Powder

Coughs,
Croup

Allen's Lung Balsam was introduced to the public after its merits for the positive cure of such diseases had been fully tested. It excites expectoration and causes the Lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus; changes to throw off the phlegm or mucus; changes the secretions and purifies the blood; heals the irritated parts; gives strength to the digestant in a few hours' time, if not of too long standing. It contains no opium in any form and is warranted to break up the most distressing cough in a few hours' time, if not of too long standing. It contains no opium in any form and is warranted to be perfectly harmless to the most delicate child. There is no real necessity for so many deaths by consumption, when Allen's Lung Balsam will prevent it for only taken in time. For Consumption, and all diseases that lead to it, such as Coughs, neglected Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma and all diseases of the 'ungs, Allen's Lung Balsam will prevent it is almost a specific. It is an old standard remedy, and sold universally at 50 cents and \$1.00 per bottle. The 25-cent bottles are put out to answer the constant call for a Good and Low-Priced COUGH CURE. If you have not tried the Balsam, call for a 25-cent bottle to test it.

INDIGESTIN AND DYSPEPSIA! IN ANY FORM.

TRY IT!

TRY IT!



Abscess of the Lungs, Pneumonia and Throat Affections are completely subjugated by a timely use of this excellent pulmonic. Palatable as milk. Sold by full druggists at 50 cents and \$t.

It is stated on good authority that a steamer of about 700 tons is to be built at Digby, to run between Digby and other next.

Printed notices containing further in-formation as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Cambridge Station and at this office. CHARLES J. MACDONALD Ost Office Inspector's Office, Halifax, 14th March, 1890.

For Sale!

very valuable Farm, site Port Williams, containing large orch. Dr. B. J. Kenhall, Co. Pear Bra I dealer to the pear Bra I By the upsetting of a lamp, the Bap jist Seminary at St Martins, had a narrow ards, tillage and parture lands, with an inexhaustable supply of black mud. There are also in connection 20 acres it was only by the strenuous efforts of prime dyke, 5 acres of meadow and of the students that the fire was kept from spreading.

Port Williams, containing large orch ards, till age or children in the student of the students and a narrow are connected as a supply of black mud. There are also in connection 20 acres of prime dyke, 5 acres of meadow and 30 acres of wood-land. It is very pleasantly situated near churche, schools and markets. Must be sold on schools and markets, Must be sold on the students of the subscriber's ill-health. The students of the subscriber's ill-health. account of the subscriber's ill-health; Further particulars gladly supplied on

Jas. W. Masters, Church St., Cornwallis, J. L. MASTERS, Wolfville.

Wm. A. Payzant, DENTIST,

Is now prepared to extract teeth ab-solutely without pain. Come and try his new method.

All kinds of dental work done by the latest improved methods. Office at residence, opposite Acadi Hotel, Station Street. Wolfville, January 22d, 1890.

There is noth ng like Dr. Norton's DOCK BLOOD PURIFIER.

to cleanse the BLOOD and tone up the system at this season of the year. ONE BOTTLE! will make you feel like

A New Man! All Druggists & Dealers.

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KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE. OFFICE OF CHARLES A. SEYDER,
CLIVELAND BAY AND TROTTING BRED HORSES,
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Lines of KENDALC GLWAYS PHICHARD YOUR KenTALLY SPANIA CHIEF ALL WAYS PHICHARD YOUR KENTALLY SPANIA CHIEF ALL WAYS PRICHARD
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KENDALL'S SPAVIN CURE.

1. J. Kr. BROOKLYS, N. Y., November 3, 1888, 17 Kr. BROOKLYS, N. Y., November 3, 1881, 17 Kr. BROOKLYS, N. Y., November 3, 1871, 187

Shield. Co.

See helf's Spavin Cure. I have cured to the Spavin Cure. I have cured to the spavins, ten of the spavins, ten of the spavins, ten of the spavins, the spavins, ten of the spavins, the spavins, the spavins, the spavins of the spavins o ANDREW TURNER,

EL ALL'S SPANIN GURE. DENTISTRY! DENTISTRY! SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Losses Faid Over \$5,800,000

Life 'nsurance
That Insures.

Apply for membership in the Permanent, Progressive, Equitable, Reliable Northwestern Masonic Aid Association of Chicago, Ill.

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FASHIONABLE. Artistic Tailor. Calkin's Block, Kentville,

A Perfect Fit Guaranteed.

re unequalled for Simplicity of use, Beauty of Color, and the larg amount of Goods cach Dye will color.

will color,
The colors, namely are supplied:
Yellow, Orange, Eosine (Pink), Pismarck, Scarlet, Green, Dark Green,
Light Blue, Navy Blue, Scal Brown,
Brown, Black, Garnet, Magenta, Slate,
Plum, Drab, Purple, Violet, Maroon,
Old Gold, Card'ual, Red, Crimson.

The above Dye are prepared for Dying Silk, Wool. Cotton Teathers, Hair, Paper, Basket Woods, Liquids, and all kinds of Fancy Work. Only 8 cents a package, Sold by all first class Druggists and Groce: 8 and wholesale by the EXCELSIOR DYE CO., C. HARRISON & C., Cambridge, King's County, N. S.



RETAILING 2 1-2 Oz. 5 Cents. 5 Oz. 10 Cents. 20 Cents.

N. B.—Frames made at short not and cheap for cash.

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CREAM 1,10 International S. S. Co. SPRING Choice good ve the

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"CERES" SUPERPHOSPHATE!

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We offer for the TWELFTH SEA-SON the above celebrated and reliable brand of Fertilizer-THE OLD STANDARD.

Jack & Bell. HALIFAX, N. S. MANY WAN

Tho is Weak, Nervous, Debilitated, to in his Folly and Ignorance has Tried away, his Vigor of Body, Mind and Ignorance has Tried away, his Vigor of Body, Mind and Ignorance, his Vigor of Ignorance, his Vigor of

- LADIES ONLY. FRENCH REQULATION PILLS. Ar superior to Errot. Tansy, Pennyroyal or ide. Endorsed by the Chousands of Indie ho as them Month the Chousands of Indie Hand the Chousands are the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands are the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands are the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands are the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands are the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands and Indie Hand the Chousands are t

NOTICE !

ALL PERSONS having legal demands against the estate of J. Wesley Stewart, late of Horton, in the County of King's farmer are requested to render the same duly, attested, within twelve calendar months from the date hereof; and all persons indebted to the said estate are required; to make immediate payment of the country of the country

JOHN R. STEWART, Admrs. R. R. DUNCAN, Lower Horton, May 1st, 1889.

Excelsior Package Dyes! W. & A. RAILWAY.

Time Table 1889- Winter Arrangement, -1889.

GOING EAST. Acem. Acem. Exp. Daily. T.T.S. Daily. A. M | A. M. P. M. 130 Halitax arrive

N. B. Trains are run on Eastern Stan Jard Time. One hour added will give Palifax time.

Balifax time.
Steamer 'City of Monticello' leaves St
John every Monday, Wednesday, and
Saturday a. m. for Dig by and Annapolis,
returning from Annapolis same days.
Steamer "Fvangeline" will make daily
connection each way between Annapolis
and Digby

R. W. FATON
Has in stock a very large assortment Stationery, School Books, Bibles, Poems, etc., also a choice lot of Fancy Goods, PICTURE & ROOM MOULDING.
His stock of Room PAPER, comprising the choicest patterns ever shown here; will be complete next week. His prices are the lowest in the County Kentville, March 5th, 188.

N. B.—Frames made at short notice and cheap to reash.

Steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway law of 600 a. m. and 3 30 p. m. steamer "Fangeline" will be daily and 3 15 p. m. steamer "F vangeline" will be deally connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway law of 1804 and 3 30 p. m. steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway law of 1804 and 3 15 p. m. steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway mr is and leave Yarmouth daily at 746 a. m. steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway mr is and leave Yarmouth of 30 p. m. steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway mr is and leave Yarmouth of 30 p. m. steamer "F vangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway mr is and leave Yarmouth of 30 p. m. steamer "Fangeline" will make daily connection each way between Annapolis and Digby.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway mr is and leave Yarmouth of 600 a. m. and 3 00 p. m. and 3 00 p. m. steamer "Fangeline" way weening for Boston.

International steamers leave St John of Eastport, Pertland and Boston.

Trains of the Western Counties Railway day of 600 a. m. and 3 00 p. m. a

J. W. KING, General Manage

Change of Time.

Kentville, 15th Nov., 1889.



March 11th. One of the fine Side-wheel Steamers of this Company will leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport anh Portland, every TUESDAY and THURSDAY morning at 7.25 Eastern Standard time. Returning, leaves Boston same days.

Freight taken via St John from W. & A. R. points at about one-third advance on Direct Rates.

For further information and tickets apply to any agent of W. & A. R.

apply to any agent of W. & A. R. D. MUMFORD, Agent, Wolfville. W. H. KILBY, R. A. CARDER, Commercial Wharf, Annapolis



Sold Everywhere!

Extension of Time! Is often asked for by persons be ing unable to pay when the debt is due.

The debt of nature has to be paid sooner or later, but we all would prefer

Puttner's Emulsion OF COD LIVER OIL -WITH-HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME & SODA May give this to all suffering from Coughs, Colds, Consumption, General Debility, and all wasting diseases.

Extension of Time.

Chemists and Druggists HALIFAX, N. S.