

- (f) physico-chemical and biological data relating to the effects of long-range transboundary air pollution and the extent of the damage¹ which these data indicate can be attributed to long-range transboundary air pollution;
- (g) national, subregional and regional policies and strategies for the control of sulphur compounds and other major air pollutants.

**IMPLEMENTATION AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE
CO-OPERATIVE PROGRAMME FOR THE MONITORING
AND EVALUATION OF THE LONG-RANGE TRANSMISSION
OF AIR POLLUTANTS IN EUROPE**

ARTICLE 9

The Contracting Parties stress the need for the implementation of the existing "Co-operative programme for the monitoring and evaluation of the long-range transmission of air pollutants in Europe" (hereinafter referred to as EMEP) and, with regard to the further development of this programme, agree to emphasize :

- (a) the desirability of Contracting Parties joining in and fully implementing EMEP which, as a first step, is based on the monitoring of sulphur dioxide and related substances;
- (b) the need to use comparable or standardized procedures for monitoring whenever possible;
- (c) the desirability of basing the monitoring programme on the framework of both national and international programmes. The establishment of monitoring stations and the collection of data shall be carried out under the national jurisdiction of the country in which the monitoring stations are located;
- (d) the desirability of establishing a framework for a co-operative environmental monitoring programme, based on and taking into account present and future national, subregional, regional and other international programmes;
- (e) the need to exchange data on emissions at periods of time to be agreed upon, of agreed air pollutants, starting with sulphur dioxide, coming from grid-units of agreed size; or on the fluxes of agreed air pollutants, starting with sulphur dioxide, across national borders, at distances and at periods of time to be agreed upon. The method, including the model, used to determine the fluxes, as well as the method, including the model, used to determine the transmission of air pollutants based on the emissions per grid-unit, shall be made available and periodically reviewed, in order to improve the methods and the models;

¹ The present Convention does not contain a rule on State liability as to damage.