

..THE..

# Journal of Agricultune and Horticulture

THE JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE is the official organ of the Council of Agriculture of the Province of Quebec. It is issued Bi-monthly and is designed to include not only in name, but in fact, anything concerned with Agriculture and Stock-Kaising, Horticulture Ctc. All matters relating to the reading columns of the Journal must be addressed to Arthur R. Jenner Fust, Editor of the JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE, 4 Lincoln Avenue, Montreal. For RATES of advertisements, etc., address the Publishers

LA PATR'E PUBLISHING CO., 77, 79 & 81 St. James St., Montreal. Subscription: \$1.00 per Annum payable in advance.

## Jable of Gontent?

### NOTES BY THE WAY

A horse-hoe	49
Skim-milk	50
- <u></u>	

#### GARDEN AND ORCHARD

System	51
Planting, etc., of fruit trees	53

#### HOUSEHOLD MATTERS

Observation	54
Recipes	55

#### THE FARM

Drainage of Grass land, Bunbury on	56
State of the crops, Macfarlane on the	58
Feeding fodder-plants	60

#### THE DAIRY

Feed rations, Weston Parry on Feeding for butter, W. R. Gilbert on	60
	61
Cold storage, MacFarlane on	62
A letter to the Editor by Lord Aylmer	64

#### THE GRAZIER AND BREEDER

Feeding the mare and colt	65
Stamina in live-stock	65
Swine	67

#### THE POULTRY YARD

The duck, Anderson	6
--------------------	---

#### 

Pates by the Way.

Horse-hoe.—A very fair specimen of a horsehoe we saw at work the other day, on a farm at Ste. Anne de Bellevue; it had one or two imperfection that could easily be remedied; these were, in the first place : too many hoes; secondly, improper angle of the two hinder side-hoes; thirdly, too short stilts.

1. There is no need for more than three hoes on any horse-hoe, if the three are properly placed. The front hoe should be of a fair breadth, and have a slight "pitch" or incline, downwards; this will keep it in the ground and tend to steady the working of the implement. The two middle hoes only serve to gather rubbish, and should be abolished : a horse-hoe and a *drill-grubber* are two different implements.

2. The two hinder side-hoes are very properly curved so as to cut the sides of the drills, leaving but a couple of inches for the hand-hoe to attend to; but they are placed in an improper position, the points or ends being opposite the one to the other, instead of which, a twist being given to the stem of each, one hoe should overlap the work of the other, and, the proper inclination or angle being given, the weeds and the rubbish would glide down the blades and no longer hinder the work of the hoe. An engraving of a rough implement we had made, 14 years ago, at Sorel, will give a good idea of what we mean, as to the position of the three hoes, only, it must be observed, the maker, in his first coup d'essai omitted to give the proper curve to the two side-hoes; this was afterwards remedied. See Journal for 1889.

3. The stilts of the implement are too short, and therefore the whole affair is unsteady in its work unless the hoes are let deeply into the