

the structure of the human trunk and that of the seat, more particularly in railway carriages, designed for its accommodation. In a sitting posture the pelvis has for its sole function the support of the upper part of the

ports for the back, the shoulders, and the head. So far as these are wanting, the body will tend of itself, unless counteracted by an effort of will and nervous force, to bend forward, till at last the forehead finds the knees to lean on. The position of the body in sitting is all the easier, and its rest all the more complete, the more decided is the inclination of the back of the seat and the more obtuse is the angle formed by the trunk and

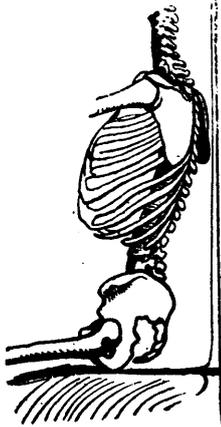


FIG. 1.

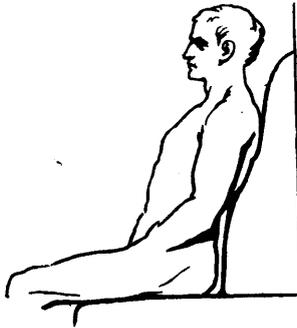


FIG. 2.

body. The spinal column, however, is inserted in the pelvis, not in the form of a straight line but of a curve (Fig. 1). This inflection on the part of the backbone, while adding to the mobility of the trunk, imposes on it



FIG. 7.



FIG. 3.



FIG. 4.

the thighs. Seats such as the *dormeuses* realise the most favourable conditions in this respect.

Fig. 2 represents a man comfortably seated and propped. The back of the seat supports him principally under the shoulder-blades, offers the chest a depression to sink in, and altogether keeps the upper part of the body in a free and easy position. Fig. 3 shows the same person in a similar position, but with his head resting

the necessity of a continual balancing movement, the centre of gravity being shifted every time the head and thorax sway to one side or the other. Such balancing

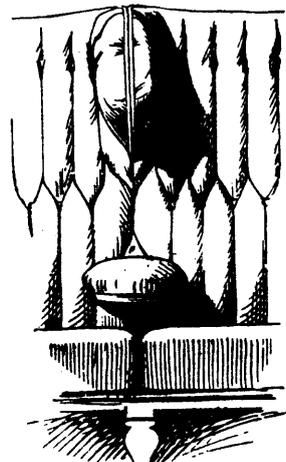


FIG. 8.

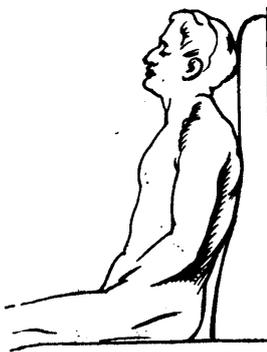


FIG. 5.

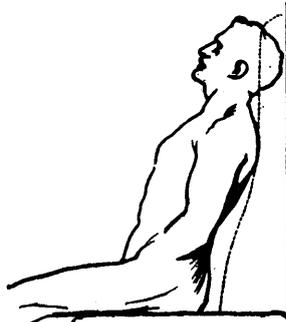


FIG. 6.

movement is necessarily also attended by a certain expenditure of energy. To allow the upper part of the body to remain comfortably at rest there must be sup-

ported behind. In both these figures the back of the seat is seen exactly in profile, and to the writer of the article such seems the construction which is most convenient in railway carriages.

Fig. 4, on the other hand, represents the profile of a man seated as passengers are in many of our actual first-class carriages. His position is perceived to be a forced one in contrast with that just noticed, and alto-