

## NEW VARIETIES OF TEA.

every port, by whole caravans, and not after the manner of ordinary commerce. It is thrust upon the people of nations unaccustomed to its use, and although rapidly absorbed later, its uses are shown. It is still pressed too urgently to permit any rest, so as to deprive it of value. So it has steadily gone down from the Indian to the East and West. In 1841, we see in 1850. This is the average crop at present still exported from India. They have had, there, a varying amount of tea-harvest in the earlier years, and only one-fourth to one-eighth in recent years. The difference in price is two-thirds and even more now south, and there is no occasion to separate them. The production of oil has attained enormous proportions; the daily average for the year, beginning January 1, barrels of 40 gallons each, increased up to that time, and twice the production of 1850 to 1853 when it rose from 20,000 barrels to 40,000 barrels daily. The stock, in store at the end of June last was 1,400,000 barrels, worth at the market price in India, fully \$15,000,000, and out of this production and stock, the exports have been 11,000,000 barrels, carried off, sold at the public price of no account on an average. At 50,000 barrels daily, a year's production would be 18,000,000 barrels, or 1,600,000,000 gallons, which is, of course, crude, and as the export chiefly of refined oil in 1850,000,000 gallons, if no parts that were then left over the entire production is exported. It would require 100,000,000 gallons of crude oil to make so much when refined, leaving perhaps 30,000,000 gallons of refined oil to be consumed in this country. In both cases the figures are astonishing for their magnitude, to represent an article unknown to either domestic or foreign trade twenty years ago. The following figures give the condensed history of the export trade in petroleum, the proportion of crude to refined having been about equal in the earlier years, but recently only a small share being crude. A small amount was exported in 1862, but no record was kept of it, but for 1862-3 the return is not complete, quite as much more having gone out as "unaccounted" a favorite evasion with the incompetent statisticians of the time:

## QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF PETROLEUM EXPORTED.

Local years.	Gallons.	Value.
1853	1,587	4,278.00
1854	22,210,000	10,525,500
1855	24,479,500	10,460,000
1856	20,241,200	10,120,000
1857	21,025,400	10,407,000
1858	20,709,400	10,386,000
1859	10,562,100	3,187,000
1860	11,728,400	3,200,000
1861	10,733,000	3,000,000
1862	10,601,000	2,800,000
1863	10,601,000	2,800,000
1864	10,601,000	2,800,000
1865	10,601,000	2,800,000
1866	10,601,000	2,800,000
1867	10,601,000	2,800,000
1868	10,601,000	2,800,000
1869	10,601,000	2,800,000
1870	10,601,000	2,800,000
1871	10,601,000	2,800,000
1872	10,601,000	2,800,000
1873	10,601,000	2,800,000
1874	10,601,000	2,800,000
1875	10,601,000	2,800,000
1876	10,601,000	2,800,000
1877	10,601,000	2,800,000
1878	10,601,000	2,800,000
1879	10,601,000	2,800,000
1880	10,601,000	2,800,000
1881	10,601,000	2,800,000
1882	10,601,000	2,800,000
1883	10,601,000	2,800,000
1884	10,601,000	2,800,000
1885	10,601,000	2,800,000
1886	10,601,000	2,800,000
1887	10,601,000	2,800,000
1888	10,601,000	2,800,000
1889	10,601,000	2,800,000
1890	10,601,000	2,800,000
1891	10,601,000	2,800,000
1892	10,601,000	2,800,000
1893	10,601,000	2,800,000
1894	10,601,000	2,800,000
1895	10,601,000	2,800,000
1896	10,601,000	2,800,000
1897	10,601,000	2,800,000
1898	10,601,000	2,800,000
1899	10,601,000	2,800,000
1900	10,601,000	2,800,000
1901	10,601,000	2,800,000
1902	10,601,000	2,800,000
1903	10,601,000	2,800,000
1904	10,601,000	2,800,000
1905	10,601,000	2,800,000
1906	10,601,000	2,800,000
1907	10,601,000	2,800,000
1908	10,601,000	2,800,000
1909	10,601,000	2,800,000
1910	10,601,000	2,800,000
1911	10,601,000	2,800,000
1912	10,601,000	2,800,000
1913	10,601,000	2,800,000
1914	10,601,000	2,800,000
1915	10,601,000	2,800,000
1916	10,601,000	2,800,000
1917	10,601,000	2,800,000
1918	10,601,000	2,800,000
1919	10,601,000	2,800,000
1920	10,601,000	2,800,000
1921	10,601,000	2,800,000
1922	10,601,000	2,800,000
1923	10,601,000	2,800,000
1924	10,601,000	2,800,000
1925	10,601,000	2,800,000
1926	10,601,000	2,800,000
1927	10,601,000	2,800,000
1928	10,601,000	2,800,000
1929	10,601,000	2,800,000
1930	10,601,000	2,800,000
1931	10,601,000	2,800,000
1932	10,601,000	2,800,000
1933	10,601,000	2,800,000
1934	10,601,000	2,800,000
1935	10,601,000	2,800,000
1936	10,601,000	2,800,000
1937	10,601,000	2,800,000
1938	10,601,000	2,800,000
1939	10,601,000	2,800,000
1940	10,601,000	2,800,000
1941	10,601,000	2,800,000
1942	10,601,000	2,800,000
1943	10,601,000	2,800,000
1944	10,601,000	2,800,000
1945	10,601,000	2,800,000
1946	10,601,000	2,800,000
1947	10,601,000	2,800,000
1948	10,601,000	2,800,000
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1950	10,601,000	2,800,000
1951	10,601,000	2,800,000
1952	10,601,000	2,800,000
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1954	10,601,000	2,800,000
1955	10,601,000	2,800,000
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1958	10,601,000	2,800,000
1959	10,601,000	2,800,000
1960	10,601,000	2,800,000
1961	10,601,000	2,800,000
1962	10,601,000	2,800,000
1963	10,601,000	2,800,000
1964	10,601,000	2,800,000
1965	10,601,000	2,800,000
1966	10,601,000	2,800,000
1967	10,601,000	2,800,000
1968	10,601,000	2,800,000
1969	10,601,000	2,800,000
1970	10,601,000	2,800,000
1971	10,601,000	2,800,000
1972	10,601,000	2,800,000
1973	10,601,000	2,800,000
1974	10,601,000	2,800,000
1975	10,601,000	2,800,000
1976	10,601,000	2,800,000
1977	10,601,000	2,800,000
1978	10,601,000	2,800,000
1979	10,601,000	2,800,000
1980	10,601,000	2,800,000
1981	10,601,000	2,800,000
1982	10,601,000	2,800,000
1983	10,601,000	2,800,000
1984	10,601,000	2,800,000
1985	10,601,000	2,800,000
1986	10,601,000	2,800,000
1987	10,601,000	2,800,000
1988	10,601,000	2,800,000
1989	10,601,000	2,800,000
1990	10,601,000	2,800,000
1991	10,601,000	2,800,000
1992	10,601,000	2,800,000
1993	10,601,000	2,800,000
1994	10,601,000	2,800,000
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1996	10,601,000	2,800,000
1997	10,601,000	2,800,000
1998	10,601,000	2,800,000
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2000	10,601,000	2,800,000
2001	10,601,000	2,800,000
2002	10,601,000	2,800,000
2003	10,601,000	2,800,000
2004	10,601,000	2,800,000
2005	10,601,000	2,800,000
2006	10,601,000	2,800,000
2007	10,601,000	2,800,000
2008	10,601,000	2,800,000
2009	10,601,000	2,800,000
2010	10,601,000	2,800,000
2011	10,601,000	2,800,000
2012	10,601,000	2,800,000
2013	10,601,000	2,80