

## Births, Marriages, Deaths.

## BORN.

ROSE—On Wednesday, Nov. 6, to Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Rose, a daughter.

## DIED.

KERSHAW—At the Methodist parsonage, Kershaw, on Sunday, Nov. 10, 1901, Nellie, youngest daughter of Rev. E. Kershaw, in the 22nd year of her age.

LAUGHTON—At "Maple-Lo," Bothwell, on Nov. 10, 1901, after a lingering illness, William Laughton, aged 71.

Funeral on Tuesday, Nov. 12, at 2 o'clock. Omit flowers.

BROOKS—In this city, on Monday, Nov. 11, 1901, James S. infant son of Robert and Martha Brooks, aged 2 months and 15 days.

Funeral private, Wednesday, from the family residence, 127 Hamilton road.

ROSE—In this city, on Monday, Nov. 11, 1901, infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Rose.

JOHNSON—On Nov. 12, 1901, at the residence of her mother, 95 Elmwood avenue, South London, Margaret Dickson Johnson, eldest child of Mrs. and the late H. A. Johnson, aged 21 years.

Funeral private.

HANBURY—At the residence of her brother-in-law, Mr. James Morgan, on Nov. 12, 1901, Mrs. Mary Hanbury, aged 81 years.

Services at her late residence, 709 King street, this Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. Friends will kindly accept this intimation. Interment will take place Wednesday afternoon at Penn Yan, New York State.

AMUSEMENTS, LECTURES, ETC.  
Advertisements under this heading 10c per line, or 3c per word each insertion.

NEW GRAND EVENING  
The Fadettes

Ladies' Orchestra.  
Second number in Metropolitan Course. Regular admission, 50c, 30c and 25c.

THURSDAY EVENING, NOV. 14.  
The latest Broadway Farce.

## The House That Jack Built

Exceptional cast. Clever specialties.  
75c, 50c, 25c. Seats on sale.

ALICE CALDER, CALDER-SOLOIST  
First Methodist Church. Voice culture.  
254 Queen's avenue.

THE ENGLISH NOVEL, ITS DEVELOPMENT, history, etc., with illustrations, readings by Dr. T. F. Ward, at the Western University, each Thursday afternoon, at 2:30, throughout the college year.

CHRISTMAS EXCURSIONS TO THE Old Country. Sailings from St. John and Halifax: Parisian, Nov. 22; Ionian (new), Nov. 29; Proteion (new), Dec. 7; Tunisian, Dec. 14. F. B. Clarke, agent, Allan Line, Richmond street, at Advertiser.

DANCING-NEW TERM FOR BEGINNERS opens week Nov. 4, Gentlemen, Mondays; ladies, Tuesdays, 8 o'clock. Register tonight. Dayton & McCormick.

PRIVATE LESSONS IN DANCING by R. B. Millard, 245 Princess avenue. Special attention given to the waltz and two-step. Rapid teaching. Low rates. Lessons any hour.

MEETINGS.  
A MEETING OF LADIES DESIROUS of forming a branch of the Daughters of the Empire will be held in the committee room of the City Hall, on Wednesday, Nov. 12, at 5 p.m.

ST. JOHN'S LODGE, NO. 30, A. F. and A. M. G. R. C. A regular communication of above lodge will be held this (Tuesday) evening at 7:30, in Sherwood Hall. Visitors welcome. O. E. W. W. M. M. D. Dawson, Secretary.

MYRTLE LODGE, K. OF P.—MEETING tonight, Albion block, Richmond street. Degrees. C. G. Ellis, C. C.

DOMESTICS WANTED.  
To per word first insertion and 10c per word each subsequent insertion. No advertisement less than ten words.

GENERAL SERVANT WANTED; with references. Albion Hotel, 137 Dundas street.

WANTED—A SERVANT. APPLY IN the evening. Mrs. McLaren, 133 Queen's avenue.

WANTED—DINING ROOM GIRL. APPLY Reid Hotel, 200 Dundas street.

WANTED TODAY—25 GIRLS, \$2 to \$3 per week, housework, also agents, male and female. Lockhart, 442 Park avenue. Phone 944.

GOOD GENERAL SERVANT WANTED for general housework. Apply Mrs. Samuel Stevely, 406 King street.

FEMALE HELP WANTED.  
WANTED—YOUNG LADY TO READ aloud in afternoons. Apply 21 Queen's avenue.

GIRLS WANTED. APPLY D. S. PERRIN & CO. 21st.

SITUATIONS WANTED.  
1c per word first insertion, and 10c per word each subsequent insertion. No advertisement less than ten words.

SITUATION WANTED BY A YOUNG man with four years' experience in general store. Apply Box 22, Advertiser's office.

## OUR PRIDE—

## A PLEASED CUSTOMER

There are scores of them in this city.

That which makes the Nordheimer worth more than other pianos is not the extra amount of fancy work on the case or some of interior construction, but the simple fact that it is a more perfect musical instrument and being such will give better satisfaction to the purchaser.

The Nordheimer Piano & Music Co., Limited.

188 Dundas Street.

61 Years Established.

1901 and 1902  
New York, Paris and  
London Fashions

In "Hagar" and "Invictus" Men's Box Calf, Patent Leather Enamel Box, and Kid Box Leathers.

THE ONLY GENUINE.

"INVICTUS" SHOES. \$3.50

Geo. A. Slater, Maker.

"HAGAR" BOOTS. \$4.00

J. & T. Bell's Special Make.

The J. & T. Bell's exhibit of "Hagar" Footwear at Glasgow, Scotland, was amongst the first in the world in capturing the highest awards, which is a proud boast for our Canadian artisans.

SOLD EXCLUSIVELY BY

## POCOCK BROS.

MALE HELP WANTED.

BOY WANTED IMMEDIATELY. AP-PLY John Mills' Book Store.

WANTED—AN APPRENTICE. APPLY J. Armour, 609 Dundas street.

BOY WANTED TO DRIVE WAGON. 474 Dundas street.

WANTED—A SMART, ACTIVE BOY, age about 15 years, for wholesale warehouse; must be quick at figures. Apply by letter, in care of P. O. Drawer 556, city.

WANTED—TWO OR THREE YOUNG men and a couple of boys. Apply to Ontario Spring Bed and Mattress Company, 90 York street.

CARPENTERS WANTED. APPLY 35 Bruce street. A. A. Lind.

WANTED—SMALL BOY TO DRIVE delivery wagon; familiar with city; immediately. Apply Box 21, office. b

DO YOU WRITE ADS?—SEND ADDRESS today on your business stationery for invaluable information free. Harper Syndicate, Columbus, Ohio.

WANTED—A FIRST-CLASS BARBER. 219 Dundas street.

BOYS WANTED. APPLY D. S. PERRIN & CO. 21st.

MEN WANTED TO SELL THE EX-PAVING Tree Protector; cheap, durable and quick seller. Everyone owning fruit or ornamental trees requires these Protectors. A good position is always open to active men to sell our high-grade nursery stock. Salary or commission paid weekly. Stone & Wellington, Toronto.

TEACHERS WANTED.

WANTED—MALE TEACHER FOR S. S. School, for 1902. State salary and conditions. Apply J. J. McCullum, Gladstone, Ont.

BUTCHER BUSINESS ON CENTRAL corner; good trade; small capital; investigate quick. Grocery store, dwelling and site; all stock and fixtures included; would rent for term. J. F. Sangster, 112 Masonic Temple.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—ABOUT 25 LEICESTER sheep, male and female, registered. Apply George B. Laidlaw, Wilton Grove, Ont.

FOR SALE—SQUARE BASEBURNER. \$8; also wood cook stove, 1,025 Laura street, East London.

FOR SALE—TWENTY TWO-YEAR-OLD steers and heifers. Apply to W. T. West, Sarnia gravel road, near West London.

WE HAVE A FEW DOZEN GOLD fountain pens left. Will close them out at less than half price, at 45c, 50c, 55c and 60c. H. Henderson & Co., 47 Park avenue.

\$1.30 WOOD—FOR TWO WEEKS WE will sell a load of dry mixed sawmill wood, all kinds of oak, all kinds of pine and wood at the lowest cash prices. Green & Co., William street and G. T. R. Phone 1,391.

\$1.00 WHEEL CLEANED, IN-SIDE, and a store room, a dry warm place for the winter. J. H. Cunningham, 604 Dundas street.

FOR SALE—LEVER PAPER CUTTER. 15 inch. Haldane, Strathroy, Ont.

STOVES—STOVES—STOVES—WE HAVE a large stock of stoves, comprising coal burners, hot blast and St. Lewis upright. Very cheap, at Keene's, 141 King street.

SNAP—GOOD FIRST. ROSEWOOD and screw press, circular saws and belt. Apply corner Huron and William streets.

LOOK AT OUR PRICES—Siriou, 10c. Best stock butter, 15c. At Park's, corner Market Lane. ywt

FRESH SAUSAGE, 10c PER POUND; headcheese, 3 lbs for 25c; shoulders, 10c per lb. Hams and bacon and fresh lard at Park's old stand, Market House, Phone 560.

THREE CANS SALMON, 25 CENTS; 3 lbs rice, 25c; peaches, 15c can; Gold Seal Baking Powder, 15c. Give us a call and save our coupons for beautiful presents, at R. A. Ross', corner York and Thames streets.

BICYCLES STORED, CLEANED and repaired at lowest prices. D. McKenzie, 114 St. 233 Richmond street. Phone 114.

CURTAIN STRETCHERS, \$1.25; EX-TENSION ladders, 20 cents a foot, best on earth. For placing store windows, repairing, etc. The Wagonway Ladder Company, Limited, corner York and Colborne streets.

HIGH-CLASS PEDIGREE COLLIE dogs. Kind, intelligent and teachable. Price low. Write W. Farmer, No. 6 Nelson street, or at the Soap Works. 121st.

THIS IS THE TIME OF THE YEAR that makes the people look for the best wood at the best prices. Ring up 3,332 and ask them about their different kinds of wood. D. H. Gillies & Co., 675 Bathurst street.

ROMAN AND LANT NOUVEAU Chairs (the New Art Chairs); cost you \$7 elsewhere. For \$5 at Keene Bros.

BARGAINS AT ALFRED T. PARISH'S store in square and round baseburners and cook stoves. A large assortment of small coal and wood heaters. Mattresses, springs, bedroom suites and all household furniture taken in exchange for new, or sold cheap for cash. Farish, 267 Talbot street, three doors south of King.

## AGENTS WANTED.

A DAY SURE—SEND US YOUR address and we will show you how to make \$3 a day, absolutely sure; we furnish the work and teach you how to work in the locality where you live. Send us your address and we will explain the business fully. Remember we guarantee a clear profit of \$3 for every day's work; absolutely sure; don't fail to write today. Imperial Silverware Company, Box 504, Windsor, Ont. ywt

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL TEA, etc. Apply 222-224 Clarence street, city.

## HELP WANTED.

BOYS AND GIRLS—MAKE MONEY for Christmas selling "The Big Premium Budget." Sample and terms, 10 cents. Capital Supply Company, 90 Stewart street, Ottawa.

STRIPPERS WANTED QUICK! Highest wages. Brener Bros., 184-190 Huron street.

## WANTED.

WANTED—TWO HORSES, 5 TO 7 years old, for delivery; if hands, weight about 1,300 to 1,500 pounds; must be cheap. Call with horses from 11 to 1 o'clock. Johnston Bros., 232 21st street.

COME AND SEE OUR NATURAL Pompadours. They are perfect. Combing wanted. Miller's Hair Store, 22 Dundas street.

## HOUSES, ETC., TO LET.

TO LET—COMFORTABLE HOUSE, 136 Mill street; gas, plate and leaded glass. Key, 226 Hyman street.

TO LET—FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED—Brick cottage in South London; six rooms, clothes closets, good cellar; hard and soft water. Write W. A. Advertiser office, for information.

BRICK HOUSE TO LET ON FRANCIS street; seven rooms. Would sell at a bargain. Apply James Moran, 551 Dundas street.

TO LET—HOUSE WITH 9 ROOMS, and barn, in good repair, on Ridout street. Inquire T. Tambling, 200 Ridout street, South London.

TWO-STORY HOUSE ON TALBOT street, near Horton, rent moderate. Apply 93 Horton street.

STORE WITH VAULT TO LET IN Albion Buildings; immediate possession. Apply to T. J. Carling or H. C. Colefield, in building.

BRICK RESIDENCE, 108 FORWARD avenue, all modern conveniences; good stable and carriage house; large garden; city water. Low water. Good rent. Apply Daily's call office.

TO LET—NO. 57 YORK STREET; large 2-story brick; 10 rooms; all modern conveniences; brick stable. Possession at once. Joseph Smith, 233 Dundas street.

TO LET—UNION FURNITURE VAN—Furniture carefully handled. John Bigler, Catharine and Bruce, South London, late of London Furniture Company. Phone 312.

## LOST AND FOUND.

LOST—BAY MARE, 4 YEARS OLD. Any person having information leading to her recovery will be rewarded at this office.

LOST—LARGE RED POCKETBOOK, near White Oak, containing sum of money. Finder will be liberally rewarded on returning to this office.

LOST—ON RICHMOND STREET, NEAR Dundas street, Monday evening, a young couple's spool dog. Finder rewarded. J. P. Moore, barrister.

## BOARDING, ROOMS, ETC.

1c per word first insertion, and 10c per word each subsequent insertion. No advertisement less than ten words.

PLEASANT FURNISHED FRONT room to rent. No. 3 Seal's Terrace, York street.

GENTLEMEN CAN HAVE FURNISHED rooms, with or without board; all modern conveniences; terms moderate. 415 Dundas street.

## PARCEL DELIVERY.

C. P. E.—CITY PARCEL EXPRESS—Trunks, suitcases, parcels, called for and promptly delivered. Phone 1,255. Office, No. 2 Masonic Temple. C. H. Anderson.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

STAMPS—CURRENT CANADA, OLD collections, revenues, bought and sold. Adams, 401 Yonge street, Toronto.

F. B. LEVY—OFFICES AT MASONIC Temple, first floor and London Hat and Mantle Manufacturing Company, 353-361 Clarence.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

WM. HODGSON, HOUSE PAINTER, paperhanger, decorator, contractor, etc. 410 Horton street. Orders promptly attended to. Estimates free. Patronage kindly solicited. Estimates free.

WATSON & CO., HOUSE MOVERS—Steam boilers and safes a specialty. 34 Hamilton road. Phone 1,251.

## REAL ESTATE.

1c per word first insertion, and 10c per word each subsequent insertion. No advertisement less than ten words.

FOR SALE—BUILDING LOTS, NEAR New Normal School. Will sell cheap on easy terms. Apply 275 Ridout street.

FOR SALE OR TO RENT—TWO-STORY brick residence of Francis Love, 34 Hope street, rear of Princess avenue school; gas, furnace, etc. Francis Love, police magistrate.

FARM FOR SALE—NEAR STRATHROY—75 acres. Good buildings and water. G. M. Haldane, Strathroy, Ont.

## DRESSMAKING.

DRESS CUTTING SCHOOL—LADIES teaching instruction, call or write for particulars. Lessons daily. Hours, 2:30 to 3:30 p.m. 233½ Dundas street, London.

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

PURSUANT TO SECTION 33 of Chapter 129, R. S. O., 1897, creditors and all other persons having claims against the estate of Charles Jackson, late of the Township of Westminster, in the County of Middlesex, deceased (who died on or about the twentieth day of October, 1901), are required on or before the fourth day of November next, to file their claims to Macbeth & Macpherson, of 57 Dundas street, London, Ontario, for the said Charles Jackson, deceased.

After the said fourth day of December, 1901, the said executors of the will of the said Charles Jackson, deceased, will then have notice, and will not be responsible for such assets, or any part thereof, to any person whose claims they have not then notice.

Dated this 11th day of November, A.D. 1901.

MACBETH & MACPHERSON.

## IT MEANS DEATH!

Boers Must Not Wear British Uniforms—  
An Order From Kitchener.

London, Nov. 12.—Dispatches to the Daily Mail announce that the Cape Town guard has again been called out and that Lord Kitchener has issued an order directing that all Boers captured in British uniforms are to be shot.

The Daily Mail gives today another alleged peace scheme which Mr. Kruger is said to be willing to conclude. This will be on the basis of granting autonomy to the two republics under a convention, guaranteed by France and Russia in exchange for cession to Great Britain of the Rand district and the gold fields, which should be regarded as the total Boer indemnity.

This explains Col. Goringe's summary action, which was reported some days ago and sharply criticised in some quarters.

CAPE TOWN GUARD CALLED OUT.  
Another interesting item of war news comes from Cape Town. The guard there has been again called out for duty. This intelligence may point to the reappearance of Commandant Maritz in the Malmesbury district, with the intention of seizing remnants in the great depots near that town. When last he visited the locality he carried off 400 horses and a large number of cattle, though no mention of the

capture reached England through the usual sources.

BOER PLAN OF WARFARE.  
Bloemfontein, Nov. 12.—Small bands of Boers have been operating lately in the country about Winburg and Thaba P'chu. When the British attack a particular detachment all the others are quickly informed. They then close in in an attempt to surround the British. If they do not succeed in this, they snipe the British as they are returning to camp.

Seventeen prisoners arrived here today bound for Greenpoint. They were a healthy-looking lot, while those who have been captured recently arrived in a wretched condition.

NOTHING IN IT.  
London, Nov. 11.—The story circulated in the United States by a news agency today, under an American date, purporting to give the peace terms which the Boers are willing to accept, and alleging that they are to be embodied in a formal document for circulation among the powers, was seemingly started in an English provincial paper, and is denied by the Boer delegates at The Hague.

A dispatch from The Hague says: "The administrative council of the arbitration tribunal, will meet to decide upon the formal document of the Boers against the ruling that the war in South Africa is not subject to the court's consideration."

London, Nov. 11.—Lord Kitchener reports that in the recent fight at Brakenlaage an addition to the 233 casualties already reported, must be made. The British lost twelve killed and thirty-two wounded.

OLD LONDON IS GROWING!

Salisbury's Optimistic Talk Fails to Allay Discontent—  
The Famous Kohinoor To Be Worn by Queen Alexandra at the King's Coronation.

London, Nov. 12.—Lord Salisbury's speech has disappointed the street, where many interests are suffering from lack of business. Optimism is considered the vagary of an absent-minded statesman when consols are where they are.

In an editorial on the speech of Salisbury at Guildhall banquet Saturday, the Times says the premier must know that Britain went to war in South Africa very imperfectly equipped with knowledge. The Times concludes by suggesting that the nation should be told exactly what the rate of progress in South Africa is.

The Brussels correspondent of the Times says the Belgian press declares Salisbury's speech unduly optimistic and intentionally to be a throw dust in the eyes of his audience.

Most of the unionist papers endeavor to extract consolation out of Salisbury's speech and are being avowedly disappointed and describes it as not one of his happiest efforts, while the Boer journals complain that it adds nothing to the knowledge of the nation.

It is not with quite placid interest that the proceedings at the Constitutional Convention are being awaited. Winston Churchill is then to initiate a discussion on the future policy of the unionist party, and the line he will take is a matter of some importance, seeing that he is already a considerable person in politics. He will doubtless preach a strong imperial policy and the unionist party will support him and economy in finance.

The Paris Journal des Debats, in referring to Salisbury's speech, insists that the British ministry made the mistake in South Africa inevitable and that it has mismanaged it.

MR. BENGOUGH ON CANADA.  
Mr. J. W. Bengough, introduced by Sir Charles Rivers-Wilson, delivered an interesting lecture on Canada at the Imperial Institute Saturday night.

British ideas on many Canadian subjects were, he maintained, more or less vague; for instance, the misconception with regard to the climate was deep-rooted in this country, where everybody was familiar with Kipling's "Our Lady of the Snows." The lecturer laid stress on the value of the Dominion to Great Britain as a field for emigration and profitable investment of capital. The solution of the British food problem was, he said, to be found in the development of the colonies.

THE TRICOLOR AT CONSTANTINOPLE.  
Constantinople, Nov. 11.—The French flag waves today above the French Embassy in Constantinople for the first time since Aug. 26. M. Bapst, councillor of the embassy, has called upon the Ottoman minister of foreign affairs, Tadjik Pasha, thus formally renewing the diplomatic relations between France and Turkey.

MISS STONE.  
Sofia, Bulgaria, Nov. 12.—From another letter received from Miss Ellen M. Stone, the abducted American missionary, it appears that she is enduring the trials of her hard experience with fortitude, forgetting herself in her anxiety for her companion, Mme. Stone. Miss Stone does not dare to complain of the treatment to which they are subjected, but she finds the confinement irksome, and the weather extremely trying. The tone of the latest letter received from her is hopeful. The brigands, by waylaying the letters, places in Macedonia, and delaying their delivery, seek to create the appearance of being far distant.

THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT continues to interfere in the negotiations, with the object of forcing a transference of them across the frontier.

STEEL AND COKE WORKS CLOSED.  
London, Nov. 12.—The Sunday Sun says that one of Sir Christopher Furness' bubbles has burst. The Wearside Steel, Coal and Coke Company (limited) has closed its works, as the directors cannot see their way to expend money to bring the works up-to-date, and adds: "There is nothing like floating an iron company on top of an iron boom."

CABLE NOTES.  
Jules Verne is in Amiens, France, finishing his ninety-ninth story. He is not blind, but suffers from a cataract. Elections went the way the government desired in Barcelona, Spain, but were marked by riots in which 10 persons were killed and forty were hurt.

THREE MINERS  
ROASTED ALIVE.

In the Iron Cage of Lapelle Iron Works.

Employe in Electric Works Meets Instant Death at Blyth, Ont.—  
Other Casualties.

Stuebenville, Ohio, Nov. 12.—Three lives were lost at the Lapelle Iron Works mine yesterday. The mine, after being flooded for years, was being reopened. Just as James Robertson, Edward Simpson and Wm. Vandine were let down the shaft today there was an explosion of gas or fire damp. When the flash came up the shaft the engineer raised the cage through the flames, and in it were the bodies of Robertson and Simpson. An effort is being made to recover the body of Vandine.

INSTANTLY KILLED.  
Blyth, Ont., Nov. 12.—Mr. Dennis, an employe in the electric works at Auburn, Ont., was killed instantly last night. It is not known definitely how it happened, but it is supposed he took hold of the brass switch on the handles of the switch board by mistake.

BURNED TO DEATH.  
Winnipeg, Man., Nov. 12.—Bertie Conn, aged four, was burned to death at Douglas, Man. His clothes caught fire from matches with which he was playing.

GOT IT IN THE NECK.  
Detroit, Nov. 12.—David Turner, an eight-year-old boy living at 163 Franklin street, found a twenty-two-caliber cartridge. He pounced it between two stones, and got it in the neck when it went off. Boy's ambulance took him to St. Mary's hospital, where the ball was removed, and the surgeons say that while he is badly wounded, he has a chance to live.

BEATEN WITH A BAT.  
New York, Nov. 12.—Because he did not have the money to pay for a meal

he had eaten, Michael Vizek, a driver, was beaten yesterday in a restaurant at 514 West Broadway, and lies in a critical condition in St. Vincent's hospital. His assailant, Patrick Harley, a waiter, is under arrest.

PLAYED WITH A GUN.  
Tweed, Ont., Nov. 11.—On Saturday two boys, sons of Jacob Delme, a farmer living about four miles north of here, were playing with a shot gun, when it was accidentally discharged, while in the hands of the older boy. The shot entered the brother's neck, killing him almost instantly.

EATEN BY WILD BEASTS.  
San Francisco, Nov. 12.—Two hunters in the mountains east of Santa Caterina, landing came upon the corpse of a white man, partially eaten by wild beasts, since identified as that of Frank Cook, a Norwegian carpenter. The hunters killed a mountain lion they suspected of eating Cook.

CLERK'S SUICIDE.  
Louisville, Ky., Nov. 12.—William Simson, a salesman in the wholesale grocery house of Zinsmeister, Bros., committed suicide by swallowing carbolio acid yesterday. He was employed with an alleged shortage of \$1,000. He said that two friends living at New Albany, Ind., his home, would make good the shortage, and while a member of the firm was telephoning to New Albany Simson took the poison dying in fifteen minutes.

THE NEWS SUMMARY.

A case of smallpox has been heard of at Sudbury, and another is reported at Blind River.

The bank of Chatham, Ill., was robbed of \$1,500 on Monday by burglars who escaped on a handcar.

A. Calvin, M. P., is ill at his home, Garden Island. He is threatened with an attack of typhoid fever.

Ohio's vote is estimated at 100,000 less than two years ago, and is the smallest with one exception since 1858.