### 44.th Day of the War

## Messages.

### 12.30 A.M.

A BATTALION OF EX-AMERICANS.

OTTAWA, To-day. Major-General Hughes announced last night that a battalion of former last night that a battalion of former residents of the United States is to be that the Serbians have entered Bulraised in Canada for overseas service. garian territory. The Serbian minis-In fact the organization is already ter denies that the Bulgarians have proceeding. Since the authreak of the war, French, Russian and Italian citi- Prulu zens have been enlisted in good number and acquitted themselves with conspicuous gallantry at the front Now for the first time a regular battalion of former States subjects will be enlisted and the battalion promises

#### WOMEN PAID LIKE MEN.

LONDON, To-day. A statement issued to-day by Lloyd George announced that women of eighteen and over, engaged in munition work, receive a minimum wage o one pound weekly. When doing skilled work on time or by piece, women to get the same pay as men. This official recognition of the right of women to receive the same pay as men Greek Government. The Nea Hellas for the same work claimed a great victory for the militant suffragettes agitating the question.

### A DUKE BANKRUPT.

LONDON, To-day. It was announced last night that an order for a receiver has been is sued against the Duke of Mancheste on the petition of a creditor. Manchester married Helen Zimmerman, daughter of the late Eugene Zimmer man of Cincinnati.

### BULGARIAN REPORT.

SOFIA, To-day. No damage was done by the bom bardment of Dedeaghatch by the Al-

### IAN HAMILTON IN LONDON.

LONDON, To-day. General Sir Ian Hamilton recently relieved of the command of the Dardanelles Expeditionary Force return ed to London from the Dardanelles last night. General Monro, who has been named to succeed Hamilton left London yesterday morning to assume command in the Gallipoli Peninsula.

### THE KING'S APPEAL.

LONDON, To-day. An appeal, issued by King George to aid Earl Derby in the recruiting campaign in the final effort to obtain the required men for military service without recourse to compulsion, framed in a tone bringing home to the nation the extreme gravity of its military position. The frankness of the appeal, in this respect, is emphasized in the editorial columns of the newspapers to-day. The Telegraph says the King's words are charged with dignity, earnestness and lofty purpose and adds, "let there be no illusion the present is the darkest moment since the war began. 'The Telegraph' also protests against what it terms the cabal against the Cabinet, an agitation to substitute a dictator or war council, and expreses the hope that the King's appeal will have the effect of suspending these tactics which it declares distract the people at home and have a painful effect upon the neutrals friends abroad.

### PROGRESS OF THE ITALIAN CAM-

ROME, To-day. An official statement issued here to-night by the Italian. War Office says, the offensive begun in Tyrol and Trentino has been extended all along the line to the sea and many Austrian positions have been taken. The statement adds: On the Carso the enemy's lines have been broken at several points and the enemy's forces annihitated and 25 officers and 1,184 men made prisoners.

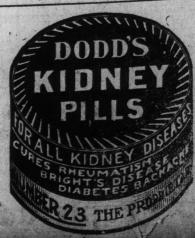
BRITISH IN SERBIA.

LONDON, To-day. The 'Telegraph' authoritatively states that the British have entered

### 1.20 P.M.

SERBIANS HOLD UP GERMANS AND BULGARIANS.

ATHENS, To-Day. The Serbian Minister to Greece announces that German operations in the north of his country have been temporarily suspended. The Serbians are said to have assumed the offensive and at certain points to have forced back the invaders. German entrenchments, he states, only extend a few kilometres along the line south of Bel-The Minister states that the Serbians repulsed the Bulgarians who entered Vranya. The French and British military attaches arriving from





Nish also say that Vranya was not occupied by the Bulgarians, who simply made a cavalry raid there and occupied Kumanovo, Perotorko and

#### FAITHLESS GREEKS IMPUGN SERBIA'S GOOD FAITH.

ATHENS, To-Day The Foreign Office denies both reports of a Serbo-Bulgarian under standing and the existence of pourparlers for such an understanding. The Nea Hellas, an opposition organ notwithstanding this denial, insists that negotiations are proceeding, in discussing Britain's offer to cede Cyprus. The newspaper Patris, a supporter of the Venizelos party, says the refusal of Premier Sexmis is not of a definite nature and expresses the belief that the Powers of the Quadruple Entente again will approach the says that it is evident the Greek Government will not accept the offer and has decided to remain absolutely neu-

### THE KING'S STIRRING APPEAL.

LONDON, To-day. The Times in an editorial says on what it calls the "King's stern stirring appeal," that many conflicting ideas are current regarding the number of men each Ally requires. It is variously estimated, the Times adds, that between five and thirty-five thousand men per week are required and it demands that the Government would put an end to this uncertainty by definitely prescribing some test by and whereby Earl Derby's scheme must eventual be held to have succeeded or failed. Most of the other London King's appeal and urgency of situa-tion which produced it. Baron Winment in Ireland by assuming the position of Director General for recruiting and by appointing and organizing

### ECUTION OF MISS CAVELL

The execution of Edith Cavell by every English language paper in New York save the American; that paper than a Crime, is the heading which the vations have recently been undertak-World says in part, is worse than crime; it is a blunder. The Tribune American minister's own words certify to the enormity of German inhumanity. For us there is a plain case testified to by one of our own counfacts, be it said, not of illegality but of inhumanity, surpassing brutality, unbelievable stupidity. The Herald sees a direct snub to the United States in the way the case was handled. There might as well have been no American legation in Brussels, says the Herald.

### PUSHED.

PARIS. To-Day. article in refutation of statements which have been circulated in Germany with the object of belittling the for which purpose they withdrew from the eastern front two of their best also was despatched westward. The direct effect of this was first to slack and then to stop altogether the offensive against Russia, and give the Russians a chance to take it in their turn. Further, before the Allies' offensive began the eleventh German corps had been ordered to Serbia and one divison already had gone there. Another which was about to start was rushed to France and the renewed Russian dreds of them, some of whom were activity forced the Austrians to call. back the forty-second and forty-fifth divisions sent to Serbia to Sept. 25.

There were 108 German battalions n the Artois front and on the 15th of October 162 were counted. In Champagne there were 70 battalions at the beginning of the month, while on the 15th 193 were identified. The man-ner in which those troops were engaged looks that they were flung in anyhow to fill up breaches. We found in one part of our front, battalions of infantry split in three unequal parts, a general arrangement by no means in keeping with the famous methods of the German staff,

which improvises nothing but forsees everything. TROUBLE IN LUXEMBURG. AMSTERDAM, To-day. A despatch from Luxemburg in the

### owing to difference of opinion with Grand Duchess Maria.

For Hospital Service Dr. Knight of the General Hospital s going to England in order to obtain a commission in the R. A. M. S. carriers creep up to their companions to work in a hospital at the front, or in the firing trenches, quickly throw where his services may be of use.

MINARD'S LINIMENT FOR SALE hasten back to the support trench

### Granny's Day.

The Knitting Needle Song

This is Granny's day all right-Granny's busy day 'tis clear. With your hair grown snowy white, And your eyes grown dim of sight. Knitting, knitting day and night-Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

Lone and silent would you sit ... When the social world drew near, And your wrinkled fingers knit Woolen sox of perfect fit. Woolen sox-but now you're it, Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

None took notice of your task, Woolen sox were harsh and queer, You to stop, and May would mask Her contempt for such a task. Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

Lo! the belles both proud and fair, Flock to you for words of cheer. One has dropped a stitch, and dare Not proceed and leave it there; One has found a stitch to spare Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

Fashion dames with zeal on fire, Bookish dames with eyes severe, Working girls who never tire, Homely girls who do aspire-Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

Two and one—please Granny show Where and how I've bungled here, And, "Don't take her time up so," Cries another, "for you know must learn to point this toe," "Turn this heel, please, Granny

Two and one—your fingers fly Teaching others with good cheer. I can see with half an eye. As the busy days go by, And the tongues and needles fly, You grow younger, Granny dear.

Soldier boys who march to-day Soldier boys who know not fear, As she knits your sox of grey, While her heart is far away, Send her thanks and softly say: Heaven bless you, Granny dear!

### Finding of the Tomb of Fra Angelico.

The uncertainty which has long existed as to the burial place of Fra morning papers comment on the strikingly frank character of the have been solved," says the Manchester Guardian "by the researches of borne, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, has Signor Rosadi, Under Secretary of placed himself at the head of a move- | State in the Ministry of Public Instruction, and of his friend the Dominican Father Ludovico Ferretti.

"According to the chronicles of the Church of Sta. Maria sopra Minerva in AMERICA INDIGNANT AT THE EX- Rome, the body of the great artist had the old English and Scottish customs been placed in a marble sepulchre in Christ of Michael Angelo.

"In the jubilee year 1600, however, is editorially silent on the case so this chapel was demolished to create also is the Staats Zeitung. Worse a fresh exit from the church. Excaen, and now the actual tomb of Fra says, Americans will feel deeper sym- Angelico has been found and idenpathy for Miss Cavell, because an tified. An official report has been published and signed, among others, by a Dominican friar from the convent of San Dominico at Fiesole trymen. The facts lie clear. The where for so many years the famous master lived and worked."

## An Austrian

For months the Roman Catholic HOW THE GERMANS WERE HARD hierarchy of Germany accepted the German government's denial that the German army was guilty of atrocious The Temps publishes the following brutality in Belgium. At last, however, doubts accumulated, and a "semi-official mission" was appointed recent Champagne battle and its ef- to make enquiries. An Austrian fects. The Germans expected the priest was sent into Belgium to in-French thrust and hoped to parry it, vestigate. His report appears in the leading Catholic paper of Holland, corps, the tenth and the Guards. Di Tijid, and a translation of it has When the action began the 17th corps been published by the London Tablet Summarized, the conclusions reached

> by the Teutonic priest are: (1) That the burning of Louvain was wholly unprovoked and therefore without the slightest justification. (2) The Germans have put to death about fifty Belgian priests; they have

(3) There is not a single proved case of any priest acting contrary to the law of nations.—Hamilton Herald.

dierlijke wijze), morally and physic-

### How Soldiers **Get Ammunition**

There is a fortune awaiting the man providing troops in the firing line plentifully and speedily with ammunition. At present the only method which the authorities have found at all satisfactory is to utilize men, Cologne Gazette says that the Minis-try of the Grand Duchy has resigned, backwards and forwards between the firing and reserve trenches with bandoliers of ammunition, hung all over them. Fifty cartridges are kept in each of the bandoliers, which are cleaning. hung from the shoulders or belt of the carriers, or are held in the hands. Swathed with these bandoliers, the

for further supplies.

### Dr. Geisel Lectures at King's Cove.

Special to Evening Telegram.
KING'S COVE, To-Day. Dr. Geisel and Mr. Crowe drove to Red Cliff last night, where people as-sembled from Open Hall and Tickle Cove to hear this famous lecturer on Prohibition and Health. The meeting was held in the Union Hall, Jacob Quinton presiding. The crowd that packed the hall extended out into the coad and many were unable to get within hearing of the doctor's eloquent appeal of nearly two hours for ight living. The audience gave the closest attention to the convincing araments on the evils of alcohol and he importance of building up strong odies by the proper use of foods we ave at hand for the great duties that avail us as a result of this terrible struggle for liberty. At the close a epresentative committee was formed assist during the Prohibition Campaign and to continue it as a health club afterwards. The Strathcona has been delayed reaching here on account of bad weather. This enabled Dr. Geisel to have three additional meetings in this section of the country. The Strathcona is due to-day and will take the party to Salvage for a meeting to-night; Greenspond and Newtown on Sunday; Fogo and Joe Batt's Arm on Monday. Dr. Geisel and party intend spending another week visiting

### McMurdo's Store News

the principal places in Notre Dam

SATURDAY, Oct. 23, '15.

Jergen's Miss Dainty Toilet Soap is a real toilet luxury for the children and stands high among American Toilet Soaps. Being particularly mild, it is suitable for even the youngest, and its exquisite perfume is very grateful to the little folks. Price 15c. a tablet. SATURDAY, Oct. 23, '15. tablet.

a tablet.
Corn Silk becomes more and more of a favourite as its use increases. It is much easier to manage than either plasters, liquids or ointments, it may be a second or contact in the contact of th and is generally effectual in removing the corn in a couple of days. Price 10c. a pkg.

### Throwing Shoes After Brides.

Throwing a shoe after the bride is the survival of a custom based upon nection with sandals or shoes. Delivery of a shoe was used as a testimony in transferring a possession. A man plucked off his shoe and gave it o his neighbour, and this was a tes imony in Israel.

Throwing a shoe on property was a symbol of new ownership. of throwing an old shoe after a bride the Chapel of St. Thomas, close by the symbolizing that the parents gave up all right or dominion ove rthe daugh-

In Anglo-Saxon times the father delivered the bride's shoe to the bridegroom, who touched her on the head with it to show his authority. In Turkey the bridegroom is chased after marriage by the wedding guests and pelted with slippers.

Cape Report.

Special to Evening Telegram.
CAPE RACE, To-day. Wind S.W., light, weather fine; the Wind S.W., light, weather fine; the s.s. Rolf passed east at 7 and s.s. Senlac in at 10.30 a.m. to-day. Bar.

### Priest's Verdict. Here and There.

29.08; ther, 48.

EXPRESS DUE. The Kyle ex

BULLET IN SHOULDER. —Mr. A. J. Harvey had a message from his wife saying that the bullet in the shoulder of Lieut. G. Harvey had been located and that it would be extracted.

Parents should warn their children against climbing on to vehicles. Yeserday evening a little girl got on the rear of a victoria passing along lower Street. After releasing her hold she had a narrow escape from being run over by an automobile Had the motor car been coming in ar opposite direction she would hav

NAVAL RECRUITS .- Seven recru its have enlisted in the navy during the past week, and are now in traindreds of them, some of whom were ing on H.M.S. Calypso. The following maltreated in a bestial manner (op are the names of those who enlisted last; the last list was published in the Telegram:-Samuel S. White, Pool's Island, BB.; Arthur G. Rendell, Port Rexton, T.B.; Thomas J. Rihall, St. John's, and William G. Rodgers, Pool's Island, B.B.

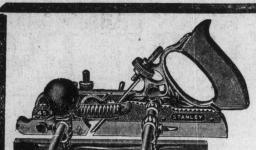
DIED IN BOSTON.—Yesterday as ernoon, Capt. P. Kane, of the Wes tern Fire Station, received a cabl announcing the death of his mother at Boston. The deceased lady had eached the advanced age of 86 years. She is survived by her husband, three who can devise a reliable scheme for sons and six daughters. Two son and three daughters reside in Bos ton, one son, Capt. Kane, of the Fire Department and two daughters in this city, and one daughter and a sister in Renews. To these and other relatives of the deceased the Telegram extends sincere sympathy.

> To clean a brass plate without soiling the woodwork around it, cut a piece of carboard the shape of the plate and place it around it when

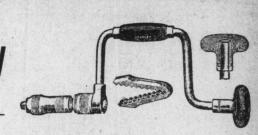
### DIED.

At noon to-day, Gladys Snowden Pike Martin, beloved wife of Wm. H. A. Martin, aged 21 years. Funeral on them to the sections, whose ammunition pouches are nearly empty, and

from the residence of her formation for the residence of her formation for the residence of her formation for the residence of her formation to the characteristic formation for the residence of her formation for the residenc law, Arthur W. Martin, 69 New Gower Street; friends will please attend without further invitation,



Display



#### HARDWARE. SPECIAL

These Goods being reduced in price should be very attractive to tradesmen who know the value of good tools and who know how to use them. See our window.



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Black Only,

WITH FANCY RIBBON BANDS,

Also, RED and GREEN

# SOFT Felt HATS.

At 80 cents.

SEE WINDOWS TO-DAY.

# S. MILLEY.

## Skinner's Monumental Works. "Six O'clocker's"

Head of Beck's Cove Hill and and 333 Duckworth St., St. John's, N.F.



In stock a large assortment of Headstones and Monuments. Catalogue of photo designs of our own work with price list and longer the time for rolls and marmaall information for mail ordering sent to any address on request. Write to-day. Local cemetery work attended to. First-class work only at reasonable prices. None but first-class stone sock-JOHN SKINNER.

## NOTICE!

The St. John's Gas Light Company Duckworth Streets. The Showroom. Office and Basement at present occu Trade Building, will be let on the 1st

W. H. RENNIE,

# in London Now.

The Early Rising Habit is One Effect of the War.

terrific pressure are now called the Paris correspondent: "six o'clockers" because they are now arising at that hour. Incidentally a traditional custom has been utterly abandoned, for nine o'clock is no

This six o'clock habit is fast becoming general throughout the city and country. The Zeppelins have had a lot to do with the altering of cond tions as home is the best place to be in at night. It is now getting to be a None but first-class stone sock-ets supplied with all headstones. or soon after and to rise at six. Among the prominent six o'clockers are Sir Hiram Maxin, Sir A. Conan Doyle, Sir Herbert Tree and Sir Elexander Henderson, chairman of the

Great Central Railway.

Try drying the corn for winter use s about to remove its Office from the Board of Trade Building to the Office er deep in a baking pan and place it in recently occupied by P. N. R. John-son, Esq., corner of Prescott and the warming oven to dry. When hard and dry, put in a thin muslin bag and hang it near the kitchen range. Next pied by the Company, in the Board of winter, when you want to use it, blow out the chaff, wash and put on to boi

ROPER'S, Noon .- Bar. 29.10; ther oct15,tf Board of Trade Building, 58,

### 'It is for Belginm I am Dying Before My Time.

London, October 8.—The war's the late Belgian Minister of State, has "M. Edouard Huysmans, the son of remendous effect on London is illus- just communicated to the French trated in no better way than in its effect on the city night life. Governin which the following moving lines ment officials who must work under are to be found," says the Telegraph's

"'Despite the generous efforts bestowed by France, despite the solemn oaths of the Allied peoples to be avenged and to render Belgium back her independence and her liberty after freeing her from the hands of the barbarians, despite the hope which I still retain of seeing the realisation of this most magnificent dream, the fulfillment of this solemn pledge of honorwhich I am absolutely confident will be fulfilled at any cost-I feel that I shall no longer be in this world when that hour comes. Grief at this thought consumes me-nay, it is killing me—and it is in French soil that my mortal remains will be interred. "I ask that there be placed on my

tomb a simple cross with an inscription bearing the words "Mort pour" patrie," because it is for her that I am dying before my time.

''Adieu, O Belgium! cherished one;
adieu, my King; adieu my wife and
children; adieu, friends and fellow citizens.'

Blankets should be washed in soap suds and rinsed thoruoghly in cold water; then hung on the line. When nearly dry, beat them with a furn ture beater. They will be soft a fluffy like new.