2, 1884.

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TEMPERANCE.

The cause of temperance suffers much from its false friends, who may be divided into two classes. 1. There are many who, from political and various other reasons, use the sacred principles of temperance as a means to their particular ends. 2. There are others who, by their senseless and mendacious statements, bring many to believe that temperance is suitable only for fanatics. We see charts pointing out the injury done to the system by alcoholic stimulants, and we hear lecturers proving by them that alcohol is necessarily a damnable thing - a thing of evil. There is no gainsaying the fact that alcohol is ordinarily not very beneficial to the system, but it is absurd to say that its moderate use is sinful. St. Thomas Aquinas is very clear on this point. The cause of temperance is surely in no need of such uncanny weapons with which to fight its battles. Wonder it is, however, that itinerant lecturers are given an opportunity to expound their false and misleading opinions and that sensible people are wont to speak of them as apostles. The best thing we can do for temperance is to preserve it from its erring friends. It is based on truth, and as such it cannot but succeed. Let us speak of the homes ruined and blasted, of the careers blighted, of the young girls driven to prostitution, of the gaunt-eyed children, of the wives starving and prematurely aged, of the sweet comforts of home banished by

This may do for fanatics, but not for Catholics.

the spectre of Alcoholism, but let us

not overstep the boundry of common

Holland has, perhaps, come nearer to solving the problem: "What to do with our city poor." In that country there are no great poorhouses and few able bodied paupers. When a person applies for public relief he is sent to a public farm and compelled to work, and in many cases he becomes a thrifty and independent farmer. The Dutch are very slow, but they are in this respect at least very wise.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.

Bishop Keane, the zealous and learned rector of Washington University, has received many compliments from Leo XIII. for his work during the last five years. It is a task of much magnitude and labor to establish an institution such as Washington University. It has been always, even in the most favorable circumstances, a work of labor and necessarily tedious, and in our times, when education is gleaned from all kinds of text books, it is an to conciliate rival institutions, and competition is so keen that it must itical parties. have a sure arm and steady head to guide it to the haven of an enduring success. But Bishop Keane is in this case "the child of destiny." He has surmounted all obstacles, and the university has struck its roots deep in American soil.

Its professors are for the most part specialists, and this is what is needed in this age of half-education. "I fear the man of one book " is as true now as in times past. Scientists will be met on their own grounds, and philosophers who entrench themselves behind the breastworks of Hegel, Rant, etc., will be, to maintain their position, obliged to have recourse to more potent weapons than high-flown verbiage.

When Bishop Keane announced to the Pope that next year a grand hall would be opened chiefly for the use of the laity, he expressed his intense satisfaction. It bore out and fulfilled, he said, the scheme which he had laid down in letters and encyclicals. With theology and philosophy as a basis and groundwork to go upon, Christian young men may give themselves up to the pursuit of science, and accomplish great things. It is sincerely to be hoped for that our young men will fulfill the expectations of Leo XIII. Various difficulties confront the university, but this is a guarantee of success. It has now been but five years in existence, and its record for that time gives its friends no reason for despondency. Its growth has been steady. True, the students have not, in myriad bands, crowded around the professors, but this is due partly to pupils and partly to the lack of ap. Holy Scripture. Our Lord says:

pride would be met by pride, arro- preciation evinced in certain quarters.

May God prosper it and enable it to do noble work for Humanity. May it send forth leaders with watchwords to echo the voice of truth. Enthusiastic vitiated. and earnest souls are our need-men who will not be satisfied to go with the throng, but whose motto must be: Excelsior!

BREAKING UP.

The following report from the Mail of last Wednesday is significant. It is more than likely that those who belonged to the P. P. A. will for the rest of their lives use every effort to persuade their neighbors that they were never members of that organization. The stigma, however, will attach to them, and every endeavor to dislodge it will prove of no avail. It is more than probable that Mrs. Margaret L. Shepherd's resolve to go on the stage has had not a little to do in forming the drown this latest combination of crazy fanatics :-

which have for months been rending the P. P. A. reached an acute crisis on Thursday last when a number of the presidents of the district or divisional councils from various parts of Ontario met in the hall on the corner of Yonge and Alice streets in this should look to it that nothing that can city, with Rev. J. C. Madill, Grand bring a blush to the purest cheek be President, in the chair, for the express purpose of endeavoring to heal the divisions, overcome the difficulties the order is in, and prepare for the coming Dominion elections. The meeting was at times a most turbulent one, and some of the delegates from the rural districts, in the very strongest lan guage, denounced as an untruth the claim of some of the officials that twenty-seven members of the order had been elected to the Local House. No reply was given to a demand for the names of the twenty-seven alleged members. Several of the presidents advised the dissolution of the order, or the calling of a special meeting of the Grand Council for the purpose of end-ing the difficulties. Others advised that the members should join the Patrons of Industry in a body, but all was clamor and talk. The authors of the election sheet called the "Eye Opener" were declared to have been traitors to the cause. From these matters the discussion drifted to finances, and very serious charges and counter charges were freely and forcibly made. It was alleged that the order had not been loyal to Mr. Meredith, and this caused a renewal of the acrimonious debates. It was asserted by several of those present that the best class of members were leaving the organization in disgust and joining other Protestant societies. The question of what action should be taken during the Dominion elections gave rise to a stormy scene. A long wrangle ensued, but at the finish no action had been taken, and the divisional presidents separated without having done any business. Since the meeting referred to the divisions have developed to a more alarming extent undertaking that demands exquisite than ever, and some of the county tact and dauntless determination. It divisional councils have been called to calls for tact, for it is no easy matter adopt steps for complete severance from the organization and the form ation of purely local independent pol-

EDITORIAL NOTES.

THE Paulists deserve much praise for the introduction of congregational singing, and we should wish to have it in every Catholic church in the land. There is too much prominence given to music of a decidedly operatic character. Most people go to church to pray, not to listen to an impassioned tale of strife and earthly love, even when it is rendered by a high-salaried quartette. Let us have our people singing God's praises in the grand old devotional music that has welled up from the hearts of her gifted children. and they will understand more thoroughly that a Catholic church is a 'terrible place" and the gate of heaven.

WE hear that the educational programmes will be modified this year. We hope so. There are too many intellectual dyspeptics already. Our present method is cramming not teaching our boys and girls to think, which should be the aim of all education. One of the most widely spread errors of the day is that the human will is omnipotent. We hear lecturers advois another proof of the shallow education so prevalent in our century. It is an old error that has been condemned back in the fourth and fifth centuries. The Church watches carefully over human nature and assigns it its just limits and denounces aught that might encroach upon its prerogatives. To say, however, that will power is sufficient to enable man to serve God is to the inability of the Bishops to forward say what is diametrically opposed to

RUMOR has it that New York is to have a Catholic daily newspaper. We hope the report to be well founded. New York wants it and in the worst way. Father Meagher, the well-known author, is enthusiastic about the scheme, and if energy and ability are of any value, New York will have a well - equipped daily before the autumn

MR. STEAD, who was so observant of abuses on the American continent, would do well to turn his search-light on some of the London districts, which are, in point of wretchedness and depravity, without rivals. The Prince of Wales, it is said, is the owner of one of the worst slum districts in London, and he refuses to purify them. surf that is now about to envelop and There are the other slums - dens of iniquity and poverty, and the City Council estimates that to renovate The serious troubles and divisions them would cost \$10,000,000.

THE RECORD has more than once denounced the selling of loose publications by Catholic booksellers. Not that he should be a censor of books, but he should look to it that nothing that can found on his shelves. It is his dutyone that cannot be sacrificed on the altar of business interests and one that will not permit to him the handling of novels, etc., that our forefathers would not put in their outhouses.

READING lately an account of the life of a certain gentleman, we chanced upon the words: "He was a failure." He was at one time very wealthy, but a financial storm wrecked his business, and he had the Christian manliness to pay his debts. When he stone: "He did his duty;" and that will look better than the lying epitaphs dishonest stock jobbers and speculators.

LET us keep watch on the voters against the exemption of churches against common sense that we must conclude that their zeal is prompted rifice a principle to a mere caprice, who would, if occasion offered, make of their religious beliefs a steppingstone to temporal advantage.

If there be anything more inconsistent for certain newspapers that pride themselves on their purity, to Everything Zola smells of Parisian parements and purlieus.

THE Review of Reviews for August contains a very interesting article on Eugene Debs, the labor leader, who played such a conspicuous role in the tragedy of the strike of Chicago. Mr. Debs has been denounced as a vile schemer, and has been praised as the grandest man on the American continent. It is difficult at present to form a just estimate of his character, but proofs are not lacking to show that his thorough unselfishness places him high above a great many who pose as friends of the workingman. Mr. Debs was born in Terra Haute, Indiana, on Nov. 5, 1855. From his childhood he

cating will power ad nauseam, and it that the desire for notoriety is the

"Without me you can do nothing." is scarcely a subject of astonishment, a secular character, with which they And St. Paul says: "We are not able many magnetism enthusiasts who con- sometimes deal rashly and impru the Peckham nun is equally no matter ing manifests itself — and it will, we to think of anything of ourselves; but trive to turn an honest penny by the dently. The Pope has ordered the trust, in a very short time-there will our sufficiency is from God." When outpouring of their knowledge. We Congregation of Bishops and Regulars be no empty benches within its walls. Luther denied to human nature the do not intend at present to enter into to put an end to this deplorable dispower of doing anything that was not any scientific discussion of the matter. order and to recall their clergy to sinful, the Church bade man remember We are well aware that magnetism that his nature was not essentially has many an honored name on its roll of adherents, but we also know that it has quacks and humbugs innumerable among its votaries. The saddest sight is to see grave and serious men assisting at the seances of certain lecturers who prate a great deal about the wonderful laws of nature, and leave their auditors in a bewildering state of mystification-which they call knowledge.

Col. Ingersoll's friends are greatly excited over the accusation that the doughty infidel does not know Plato, etc., in the original. We care little about the truth or falsity of the charge. for it is a well known fact that the Colonel is but the sewer through which runs the offscourings of infidel lore, known long before he was born. He has a glib tongue and a certain "smartness" common to gentlemen of the legal profession, but that he is no scholar, no reasoner, has been demonstrated beyond a doubt. He has great faith in the gullibility of the public and a keen eye on the dollar.

AND still the question is "Labor and Capital." The Chicago strike should be an object lesson to our workingmen. The less trust they put in the lurid sentiments of designing demagogues the better for themselves and for their families. Employers should bear in mind the teachings of Leo XIII. enunciated in his Encyclical on the condition of labor. We give one selection that is of priceless value: "Religion teaches the rich man and the employer that their workpeople are not their slaves; that they must respect in every man his dignity as a man and as a Christian: that labor is nothing to be ashamed of, if we listen to right reason and to philosophy, but is an honorable employment, and that it is shameful dies they may inscribe on his tomb. and inhuman to treat men like chattels to make money by, or to look upon them merely as so much muscle or that are wont to grace the graves of physical power." Remember this, to exercise pressure for the sake of gain upon the indigent and destitute, and to make one's profits out of the need of another, is condemned by all laws, from taxes. They work so evidently human and divine. To defraud any one of the wages that are his due is a crime which cries to the avenging by some ulterior motive. Some of them langer of heaven. "Behold the hire plume themselves on their title of of laborers, which by fraud have been "liberal Catholics"—that is, they be- kept back by you, crieth; and the cry long to that class of Catholics who sac- of them have entered into the ears of the Lord of Sabaoth."

It is a mistake to estimate the numnames that appear in the public press. They are the exception. Many earnest tory opinions. To feel, to grasp the soul. And we know many whose dinal Newman:

Lead, kindly light, amid the encircling gloom Lead thou me on; The night is dark, and I am far from home, Lead thou me on.

LORD AND LADY ABERDEEN are fast winning an enduring place in the hearts of all Canadians. The gentle courtesy that endeared them to Irishmen, manifests itself in their every action, and we should not soon forget that it deprived them of a certain

that it deprived them of a certain social casts among the class that treasures up for those of Irish blood the garnered prejudice and hatred of centring classes. He is absolutely fearless when he thinks he is right.

Correspondents styling themselves "Inquirers" ask now and then certain questions regarding points of Catholic doctrine. We confess our inability to see the necessity, as there are many books giving clear and succinct statements of Catholic doctrines and devotions. We should like to ascribe pure motives to "Inquirers," but it seems that the desire for notoriety is the motive power.

Some of our Canadian friends who waxed eloquent on the sad state of affairs in Mexico should take a glance through the late statistics. Take off your spectacles, my friends, and see things as they are: and, as you gave the public a rehash of ancient calumnies, you should, in justice to your truth and manhood, contradict them.

Ix this age of fads there are, and it

Apostolic and Scriptural methods.

ALL HALLOWS SEMINARY takes proud rank in the army of Catholic educational institutions, and we may not, when we think that it has sent forth 2,000 missionaries, wonder at the enthusiastic love for alma mater that is deep rooted in the hearts of its alumni.

THE great statue of Joan of Arc has at last been put in position at the heroine's birthplace, Domremy. Forty thousand pilgrims were present at the inauguration, including the Bishops of Saint Die, Nancy, and Monaco. A patriotic sermon was delivered by Mgr. Turinaz, Bishop of Nancy, and also one by Pere Joseph. The pilgrims then visited the forest where Joan heard the voices which called upon her to offer her services to the French king for the deliverance of her country. The pilgrims manifested unbounded patriotic enthusiasm, and separated finally with cheers and cries of " Vive Jeanne," and " Vive la France."

THE London, Ont., General Conference of the Canadian Methodist Church has decided that women ought to be admitted to the ministry. We presume that this settles the question that in future there is to be an authorized future there is to be an authorized until the present parochial debt is body of reverend ladies to preach in paid, and has substituted instead a the Methodist pulpits and take charge of parishes or circuits, by whatever name the special districts attended by the clergymen of the Church are to be known. If it is a revealed truth of Scripture that women are eligible to the ministry of the Church of Christ, as must now be believed by our Methodist friends, our wonder is that Methodism and the other denominations did not make the discovery sooner. The Methodist Church of the United States, so far, refuses positively to admit of this innovation, as a very large majority of the last Conference decided against it. The question arises whether the Church of the United States or that of Canada sets forth truly the Divine law on this subject.

MGR. RICARD. Vicar-General of Aix in Provence, has already written and published a complete refutation of Zola's statements about Bernadette, the girl to whom the Blessed Virgin appeared and made the revelations which gave the origin to the celebrity of Lourdes as a shrine where the intervention of God might be expected as a reward for the faith of those who might visit the spot in the confidence ber of converts to Catholicism from the of being healed by divine interposition, of diseases otherwise incurable. Mgr. Ricard has received from Cardinal souls are daily seeking hope and peace Rampolla a letter warmly congratulatin the bosom of the Catholic Church. ing him on his success in refuting undertake a defence of Zola's latest | The ceaseless cry for truth that comes | Zola's statements, and saying that the production, we should like to know it. from the human heart cannot be Holy Father appreciates the efforts of "It is a scientific study." Pshaw! drowned by the clamor of contradic such defenders of religion as Mgr. Ricard has shown himself to be. Pope truth, to know that, amidst all the Leo. XIII. is a warm friend of Cathochanges, there may be something on lic literature, and has many times exwhich to lean and in which to find pressed himself as disposed to show all consolation is the craving of the possible favor to the zealous Catholic press, and to those who devote themprayer is the beautiful hymn of Car- selves to the good work of defending the faith by writing good books or through the public press. The Holy Father is one of the great-minded men of our age.

DIOCESE OF PETERBOROUGH.

Wooler, Sept. 17, 1894.
On Sunday, 16th inst., after Mass the congregation of this parish presented to their pastor, Rev. Father McCloskey, an address and a well filled purse of \$150. Mr. J. H. McColl read the following address, to which the Rev. Father made a most suitable reply:
THE ADDRESS.
To Rev. W. J. McCloskey:

DIOCESE OF HAMILTON.

DIOCESAN NOTES.

Last week the Spectator published a paragraph on the growth of Catholic nstitutions in the city in which it was shown that the Roman Catholic Corporation, the Board of Separate schools and the heads of religious nouses and Catholic hospital had expended in the city within the last four or five years the large sum of \$200,000. It added the significant fact that very much of this building work had been done by contractors who, along with their men, are Protestants, and, on some of the later works, well known P. P. A. men were imployed:

Commenting on this the Times

nakes the following observations:
"The Spectator's statement that the Catholic bishop and clergy of Hamilton have given many building contracts to Protestants and P. P. A.'s is quite interesting. It looks like turning the other cheek. Perhaps it will make the Spec. ashamed of its P. P. A. policy of refusing employment to all Catholics. Even Messrs. Hancock and Smithought to have the grace to blush.

A financial statement was recently made by Rev. Father Hinchey, pastor of St. Joseph's church, which shows that the outlay on the church, grounds and furniture amounted to \$18,000, of which about \$8,000 had already been paid, leaving a balance of debt on the parish of about \$10,000.

Father Coty, who is now attached to St. Lawrence parish, re-opened the classical school last week, with an attendance of twenty-five students.

NEW MISSION IN EAST BRANTFORD. The Bishop has postponed the erection of a new parish in East Brantford mission chapel in that district to be attended by the clergy of St. Basil's. Mass in the mission chapel is to be celebrated every Sunday at 9 o'clock.

The Rev. Father Tully, of the dio-cese of Providence, visited the city last week, and preached in the cathedral on Sunday. Rev. Father O'Reilly, of St. Patrick's,

is ill with fever.
St. Joseph's Hospital is so crowded with patients that all the rooms and peds in wards are occupied at present. Among the patients is the Matron of the Hospital for Incurables.

Is the Young Girl Safe?

There is a class of silly girls who call themselves Catholics-and who are no doubt trying to live up to the rules of the Church after their own fashionwho somehow or other get it into their head that there is much in the Catholic Church they would like to see improved. There are so many things, you know, that annoy them; some of the people are so vulgar; then the seats are not cushioned; then again the ushers are not polite, and the general tone is not just what they fancy it ought to be Some time in their lives they go into one of the Protestant churches, or went there with some Protestant friend, and they were agreeably surprised to find everything so pleasant, and everybody so agreeable, and nothing of the rude ness that comes from the crowded congregations they have to meet at Mass on Sunday. Simpletons that they are, they allow these fancied grievances to fill their brains (not a difficult job when one considers the size of that article) and so they consider it the correct thing to cultivate the society of Protestants.

men are so different from Protestants: they are so ignorant, so unchivalrous, so indifferent to the many little trifles that annoy a young lady. When not positively rude, they are, to say the least, not gallant; they haven't that refinement-that something or other about them which gives so much finish to Protestant young fellows, and which makes them so much more attractive. This is the way these silly girls talk, and this is the way they think, and this is the reason hey seek after Protestant dudes. They remind us of the butterflies hovering around a burning gas jet. Around and around, nearer and nearer, the butterflies come to the danger - an edge of a wing is scorched, but no matter, they "keep company" with that bright spark, and finally the catastrophe comes, and the butterflies are no more. Foolish butterflies, says everybody with any good sense who sees the simpletons running after those refined, polite, gallant young men without faith and often to their sorrow, they find out, without morals.

One would be inclined to laugh at these girls if the consequences of their ways of acting were not so serious, and often ruinous to themselves. Let all such girls who read this stake a friend's advice. Don't make fools of yourselves. Polished manners and gallant ways don't make good, practical husbands-a word to the wise is sufficient. But, unfortunately, these simpletons I am writing for are not wise, and therefore they need many warnings-and, very often, the good, strong arm of a determined father or mother to bring them to their senses. -" Paulist Calendar.

The Prevailing Epidemic

"What's the matter that there is no dinner ready?" Asked the labor leader "The cook quit," replied his wife, leaning back in her chair and fanning gently.

"Why didn't you get it ready yourself? You know how well enough "Me? I'm out on a sympathetic strike with the cook."