oring to develop as far as ald give such assistance as He would also introduce e legislature and do his y it through the house then gave the history of introduced by him to sale of tobacco to young f the cigarette bill which egislature but has not yet

ing closed shortly after e usual farewell song.

said the freckle-faced I got some here the other was pretty good.' "Very any corned beef today. beef, haven't you?" "Yes, corn some, darn it! T urry. I'll wait."-Chicago

IOHN DYE WORKS,

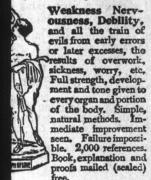
RINCESS STREET.

Gentlemen's Clothing NSED or DYED Short Notice.

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EDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.

of School.

boy is growing "tired of and the teachers have in keeping him at his lesry the experiment of letting ter our Actual Business Dent. There will be no trouble keeping up his interest in

reeks trial free of charge. RIE'S BUSINESS COLLEGE, 98 Union St. - Opp. Opera House

APPLE TREES

Walbridge, Haas, Ben s, Tetofsky, Hyslip Crab, Etc., Etc.

lersigned not being in a position wishes to sell the whole lot out-nursery is located in Stanley, will be to the advantage of any ng to set out a lot of trees to-ms by the hundred. Circum-which I have no control have trees upon my hands, and they used of at a bargain. HENRY T. PARLEE, Westfield, N. B.

THE

narch Economic DILER

quires No Brickwork. ves Highest Economy. oroughly Constructed

ENCINEERING CO., LIMITED,

Amherst. N. S.

RATEFUL—COMFORTING. COCOA

BREAKFAST—SUPPER.
thorough knowledge of the natural
ch govern the operations of digesnutrition, and by a careful applicathe fine properties of well-salected

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mply with boiling water or milk.
cony in packets, by Grocers,
labelled thus:
EPPS & Co., Ltd., Homoeopathic
Dhemists, London, England.

EANS

In Store and to Arrive: BARRELS_

CHOICE PEA BEANS.

sale at lowest market rates by

ARRISON & CO.SMYTHE ST

THE ARMENIANS.

Released Prisoners Tell Horrible Tales of Condition of Prisons.

An Autograph Letter From Queen Victoria to the Sultan of Turkey.

Austrian, Italian, Russian and British Representatives Apply to the Sultan.

Constantinople, Nov. 19, via Sofia. Bulgaria, Nov. 20.-The six representatives of the powers held a conference yesterday in order to discuss certain According to the Turkish accounts, were not in any way molested.

Reports received here from the interior of Asia Minor announce fresh be able to pull through life, without children to Islamism. The concentra- information. The period of the last ting of Turkish troops at Marash for thirty years takes about one quarter held by the Armenians in strong force, cause it is really the most abundan is causing great anxiety. The campaign is likely to be both protracted and difficult, as heavy snows and bad roads may shortly be expected to hin-

der the operations of the troops.

Advices from Aleppo say that all the American missionaries at Aintab, Orfah, and Mardin are safe under the rotection of the Turkish authorities of the places mentioned. The Turks it now appears, are really taking steps to protect life and property.

The police are not making many ar- and justice can be done to every one rests today, as a number of Armenians of the provinces without causing any have been released from the different confusion in the mind of a young prisons where they have been confined for some time past. The reason given for their unexpected release is that the police have not been able to find evidence against them which justify their further incarceration. The released prisoners make the most startlstatements as to their treatment while in custody, and tell horrible tales of the filthy and over-crowded condition of the Turkish prisons. They say they were barely given enough keep body and soul together, and that they were beaten and otherbetray what they knew of the organization of the Armenian revolutionary committee. But, they add, all these means make traitors were in

London, Nov. 21.—The Chronicle this morning expresses the opinion that the presence of Ambassador Bayard at the foreign office today indicates a desire on the part of the United States government to join in the European concerted action for the purpose of aiding in the suppression of the present Armenian difficulty and assisting in the restoration of peace in

this morning announces that Sir Phillip Currie, the British ambassaries with him an outograph letter reports of the Armer

in the Turkish empire.

London, Nov. 20.—A despatch to the Times from Constantinople says that the Austrian, Italian, Russian and British representatives have applied to the sultan for passes giving them safe conduct for the inward passage.
A second despatch boat will be attached to the boats for each of the

FAST ATLANTIC LINE.

The Imperial Government Will Contribute One-Third of the Subsidy.

London, Nov. 20.-I understand that the mail subsidy matter stands thus: Mr. Chamberlain, secretary for the colonies and treasury department, thinks it is possible that the required fast Atlantic service may be obtainable for a smaller subsidy than the £225,000 suggested at the Ottawa conference. The service will, therefore, while Mr. Chamberlain has promised such power and such authority, namebe again put up for tenders. Meanto ask the British parliament for onethird of the total of the subsidy if it is found to be necessary when the tenders are examined, the British subsidy standing in relation to the Canadian subsidy as £75,000 is to £150,000. The imperial government will require that the vessels shall be of the highest class, not less than twenty knots speed. As the time granted to Mr. Huddart, in which to form his company, to build the ships necessary to perform the service, has long since expired, and the dominion government is in no way bound to him the provision made by the imperial be invited may mean that Canada any further application after his demay have a fast Atlantic service next parture, and by his application to be government that new tenders are to summer. The Australian link of the through service has not yet come be-fore Mr. Chamberlain, as no imperial subsidy has been asked. The Canad-subsidy has been asked. The Canad-subsidy has been asked. The Canadian parliament has voted £25,000 towards it, and Australasia has been asked for £50,000. This would complete the sum of £300,000 for Atlantic and Pacific services together, but New South Wales alone has given £10,000 and the proposed New Zealand grant is still pending. Queensland holds aloof because of port jealousies, hence the improved Pacific link must await further Australian subsidies. Mr. Huddart said today that Mr. Chamberlain had done all that Canada asked and he feels certain that Canada will now secure a fast Atlantic service that must act favorably upon the perfection of the Australian link.

A mild laxative, do not sicken—the best Beach's Stomach the was thinking of days in the distriction of the indian character are foreign to the Indian character as we know it today. Another party & Liver Pills Small, Sugar Socied, vegetable

HISTORY OF CANADA. The Committee on Manuscripts Has Made Its Selection.

(Montreal Gazette.) The committee appointed to examine the manuscripts of the several authors, who were willing to compete for the prizes offered to the three best works under the above title, has selected the one which seems to them to meet the requirements of their programme, and it is likely that the book will be published next spring. The division of matters belonging to each province and each successive period has been carefully made, in order to treat, in brief, the small or

secondary events and give more room

to the important facts. All the events of the past are explained philosophically, in plain language, short sentences, and short paragraphs. Any supplementary measures which will be child, from ten to fifteen years old, mmended to the porte for the res- will easily grasp the subject thus put toration of order in Asia Minor and before him. Fine illustrations, of a some form of common action for the new and most comprehensive characprotection of foreigners is impending. ter, will help the pupil in his study. The main features of the history of the Armenians provoked the disturb- the dominion are explained in a clear ances at Marsovan, and it is also _aid | manner, such as the constitution of that the American missionaries there 1791, that of 1841, the Ashburton treaty, the creation of the municipal system-all that a boy must know to os of Armenian women and saying nonsense or swallowing wrong advance upon Zartoun, which is or one third of the whole work beprovinces, which form our confederation, is too vast a field for a school book, but all depends on the way the work is conducted. If the main facts, only with neat explanations are given, the book may be made very small. Altogether, 400 pages offer ample room for a good deal more than dry facts,

> PRESBYTERIAN'S CLAIM RE-JECTED.

student.

Interesting Judgment in a Temporal-

ities Fund Case. (Montreal Witness, Nov. 1.)

Judge Paguelo, this morning, rendered a very interesting and most important judgment in the case of the Rev. J. C. Smith v. the Board of Management of the Temporalities Fund of wise tortured daily to compel them to the Presbyterian Church of Canada. plaintiff claimed one thousand dollars, being five yearly annuities of two hundred dollars each as a minister of good standing and on the synod roll in the Presbyterian Church of Canada, in connection with the Church of Scotland, at the time of the union of the churches. The circumstances of the case are briefly as follows: At the time churches. of the union, in 1875, Mr. Smith was pastor of the St. Andrew's church, St. Andrew's church, St. John, N. B. In 1886, he had to leave, on account of his health, and went to Wisconsin, London, Nov. 21.-The Daily News | where he accepted office and remained two years. Having returned to Can-ada in 1888, he was appointed secretary dor to Turkey, now en route for his to the endowment fund of Queen's unipost at Constantinople via Paris, carversity, Kingston, and in the following versity, Kingston, and in the following year, the general assembly of the from the Queen to the sultan. In this Presbyterian church, upon the recomletter the Queen says she had been mendation of the local presbytery, aldeeply distressed by the reason of the lowed his name to be placed on the tiff basing his claim on the terms of the federal statute, 45 Vict., which before the union, during their lifetime and good standing. The vested right in the present instance was claimed to be the annual receipt of two hunsynod roll, during their lifetime and good standing. The plea of the action was that on severing his connection The fact the with the church in 1886, the Rev. Mr. Smith ceased to be entitled to the annuity and his readmission in 1889 did In rendering judgment the court re- were

marked that the fund was created un- of considerable antiquity, der a resolution of the synod of Janu- no attempt was made to fix ary, 1855, when the following was ded their age with certainty. clared to be a fundamental principle, which it should not alter, unless with the consent of the ministers granting to such benefits shall be ministers of connection with the Church of Scot- of the Oromocto river. the Presbyterian Church of Canada, the plaintiff ceased his connection with cence in this severance was shown by the plaintiff himself, by not making said principle, as shown above, depriving of their benefits all ministers ceasing to be connected with the Presbyterian Church of Canada. Plaintiff had severed his connection, his name was struck off the roll, and he could now be entitled only to such claims as persons admitted in 1839, Under these circumstances, the

action must be dismissed, with costs. On Tuesday evening of next week an organ recital and sacred concert will be held in Brussels street Baptist church. See advt.

The editor sat in his easy chair, care:

He was thinking of days in the dis-N. B.—This is not poety; it is truth. maintains that our modern Indians without being "ast."

PRE-HISTORIC MEN.

Prof. Bailey's Interesting Paper Read Before the Natural History Society.

Numerous Indian Relies Found in Various Parts of the Province.

(Fredericton Herald.)

Dr. Bailey, president, occupied the chair at last night's meeting of the Natural History society in the high school building, and there was a large

attendance of members.

After the usual routine business, the paper of the evening was read by Dr. Bailey, upon the subject of the American Pre-historic Man. After some preliminary remarks as to the interest and importance of the subject, attention was called to the desirability of obtaining and preserving such information as is still to be had through the language, customs, and traditions of our native races, not only as bearing upon their own history, but upon the broader problems of their relations to other races and to the science of anthropology in general. Reference was made to the numerous

Indian relics found over different parts of our province, such as axes, gouges, hisels, pestles, lance and arrow-heads composed of various hard stones, but without any admixture of metalic implements, thus indicating that they antedate the European occupation of our stores. Numerous examples of these from the university collection's were shown and described, as well as a locality, that of Maquapit Lake, in Queens county, from which a very large number of such relics has been obtained. In addition to the stone imlements here obtained, numerous fragments of aboriginal pottery were also exhibited, and the probable mode of Still their manufacture described. other pre-historic relics fom New Brunswick were exhibited in the form of a very curious pipe, bearing the im-

pression of a strongly typical Indian face upon the bowl, and found at the foot of the Aroostook falls, and an equally curious representation of a frog carved in stone, from the vicinity of Chatham, while reference was made to still more remarkable examples of pre-historic art in Acadia, as represen ed in the collections of the Natural

History society of St. John. After referring to the fact that little information can be gained from these scattered relics as to their probable ried Miss Vanderbilt a few days ago antiquity, and showing by reference to a copper kettle containing human teeth associated with the stone relics at Grand Lake, and indicating a conheaps, in reality old garbage heaps, would be necessary, as in the case of but from which, as from other garbage heaps, much curious information may be unearthed. In them, for exam-Kingston, and in 1884 took charge of ple, we have direct evidence of the food of these primitive people, consisting very largely of clams, whose shells now make up the larger part of the 'middens" (and which may cover an acre of surface to a depth of two or three feet), but with these the bones and skunk, also the great auk (now abundant variety, no doubt, though in mendation of the local presbytery, allowed his name to be placed on the roll of the Kingston presbytery. It was under these circumstances that Pache found near the mouth of the Ringston presbytery. It was under these circumstances that Pache found near the mouth of the with large pictures at home instance, found near the mouth of the with large pictures at home in Record of the Ringston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a purpose of the decisions of the European powers. That with large pictures at home in the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed so far as it acts are solved so far as it acts to act with unanimity. Some persons to act with unanimity. Some persons to act with unanimity seem to imagine we dispose of the decisions of the European powers. That with large pictures are the roll of the Kingston presbytery. It was under these circumstances that the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the picture of the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery. The roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the roll of the roll of the roll of the Kingston presbytery is a proposed for the roll of the roll of the roll of the roll of the the present action was taken, the plain-tiff basing his claim on the terms of "middens" are in evident relation to the church, at the Madison Square an old Indian village, of which the Garden, driving, banqueting, says that the vested rights of all min- but bottoms are still readily discernisters in the fund shall continue as ible, and about which, mingled with feasts, in all probability in part accompanied by cannibalism, are found harpoons, needles, bodkins, etc., condred dollars by all ministers in the structed of bone, as well as numerous stone implements, similar to those of

The fact that these shell heaps are now in part below tide level, indicating a subsidence of the land, that they were in some instances covered orisame footing as a new man, without any right to an annuity which only ministers on the roll of 1875 could claim. alluded to as evidences

Reference was next made to the picthe inland rocks of Nova Scotia, and historic inscriptions to be seen in very

any share of said commutation fund, whenever they shall cease to be ministers in connection with said church. The court considered by feaving for walley of what are known collectively wisconsin, and accepting there a ministry in a church, not connected with eral acres, and are equally various in the last mentioned church. Acquies- 30 feet high, while others are enclosures of square, round, and octagonal forms. Many of the latter were unfence, while others, as judged from same principle as before the union and ligious and symbolic signification. These latter have usually the form of some animal, and one such, representing a snake, is 1,000 feet long and five feet thick. All of them abound in pre-

historic relics. The origin of these mounds has been a subject of much debate, and is still unsettled, one party maintaining that DENOMINATIONALISM GONE MAD. date of the readmission, were entitled they are probably the work of races migrating northward at some earlier period from Central and South America, the claim being urged by appeal to the form of the skulls contained in the mounds, the mode of wearing the hair, which is similar to that of the Aztecs, their habits of sun worship, etc., as indicated by rock paintings, and rock inscriptions, which leave lit-His face was haggard with toil and the doubt upon this point, and finally the amount of labor involved in the construction of the mounds, and their

are the direct and lineal descendants of the mound builders, pointing in support of this view to the fact that races having many of the peculiarities of the mound builders were actually found inhabiting portions of the Mississippi valley at the time of the invasion of the latter by De Soto in 1540, and that in New Mexico and in the Rocky Mountains one tribe, that of the Zunis, still exhibit in their mode of life, in their customs and in their iwellings, features strongly resembling the supposed former occupants of the eastern parts of the continents. Numerous photographs were exhibited illustrating the characteristics of English diplomacy occurred last eventhis remarkable race, as also of the cliff-dwellings found in many of the deep canons or on the top of inaccessible mesas over many portions of the Sultan of Turkey to Lord Salisbury Rocky Mountain region, and which visitors to the Chicago exhibition will the most interesting features of the

great show. lecturer discussed at some ditions in the Rocky Mountain region referring particularly to the discovery of human remains in an old river bed

Summing up, the lecturer observed that the best authorities agree "that the early American man emigrated from Asia by way of the Kurile Islands and the Alentian Islands; that probably from the valley of the Columbia river he spread out over North and South America, and hence that the American man is probably more modern origin than the primitive races of Asia and Europe." A discussion of the latter was reserved for some future occasion.

At the conclusion of Dr. Bailey's very interesting address, the members spent some time examining a collection of Indian relics placed on the table by the doctor, who made explanations on each one.

MARLBOROUGH'S GOOD-BYE. Great Relief to New York, Says the Post.

New York, Nov. 19.-The Evening Post says: The modest and well-be haved young Englishman who martakes his leave of us today (Saturday.) He could not take from us anything that we would more willing part withal, since he thus removes the would be necessary, as in the case of a monarch in the ancient world, to station a servant at the back of his station a servant at the back of his chair to repeat to him every fifteen the words "Remember that

thou too are a mortal." For the repeated exhibitions of bad manners and want of self-respect, crowding, pushing and staring, which have been seen at the Horse Show the past week whenever the Duke of of a variety of other animals, such as the dog, cat, otter, mink, sable, seal cupied seats there the newspapers are mostly responsible. They have pubextinct), the wild turkey and the heron, lished page after page of matter reabundant variety, no doubt, though in specting this titled individual and his something or doing nothing, and when these remarkable persons are about the shells and bones of these ancient to embark, we are favored with pictures of their state room on the steamer, with glimpses of the furniture, curtains, napkins, rugs, glassware,

The same newspapers have dared to ridicule the people who have rushed and crushed at the Horse Show in their eagerness to see the duke, or failing in that, to see the chair that had been once occupied by him, when ginally with a vigorous and upland in fact they have been the main cause of the rushing and crushing. It is idle to expect that the masses wiser than their teachers.

OWNERSHIP OF TRINIDAD.

London, Nov. 18 .- From the best sources the Associated Press is intographs or pictorial representations formed that there is no foundation found graven on the rocks of some of for the story sent from Rio de Janeiro to New York that Brazil has definite ly: "That all persons who have a claim the reported occurrence of similar pre- ly concluded that she cannot arbitrate the question with Great Britain as to the Presbyterian Church of Canada in low water, upon some rocks in the bed the ownership of the island of Trinidad. Great Britain has received no land, and that they shall cease to The lecturer next passed to the dis-have any claim on, or be entitled to cussion of pre-historic monuments in Trinidad or regarding other mat-

Boston, Nov. 19 .- In the United form, some being simple mounds 20 to
States court today in the case of Mi30 feet high, while others are enclosjury awarded the plaintiff \$1,338. The defendant, as counsel for the plaintiff doubtedly designed for purposes of de- in a suit against the Canadian Pacific Railway Co., settled the case for \$1,750, parture, and by his application to be again placed on the roll, after he had the skeletons found upon or within and after deducting \$750 for services them, were probably used for sacrifice and expenses, sent Craven a check for invoked, went against him, said act or for sepulture. Still others were of \$1,000, which the latter declined to acthe nature of "totems," having a re- cept, claiming not only that no authority to settle for that amount had been given, but that the charges of Mr. Brooks was excessive. He then brought this suit against Mr. Brooks. When the case came to trial, Mr. Brooks offered to give Craven the \$1,000 with interest, but it was refused.

Winnipeg, Nov. 15.-At the Presbyterian synod yesterday a missionary said that at the village of Pipestone, with only from 30 to 40 residents, there were four denominations, each with churches, while three miles away are Pagan Indians who have not heard the gospel preached.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

SULTAN ASKS MERCY.

His Letter to Lord Salisbury Begging the Premier to Offset His Recent Speech.

The Powers Must Act Together in Taking Ac tion Against Turkey.

Brighton, Eng., Nov. 19.-An incident unparalleled in the annals of ing at the conference of the National Union Conservative Association. This was the reading of a letter from the begging him to make a speech that would offset the one he delivered on emember, were reproduced on a con- the occasion of the banquet given by siderable scale, and constituted one of the new Lord mayor of London. Lord Salisbury referred to the

propriety of reading the letter at the conference, but took advantage of the length the probable age and origin of occasion simply to grant as far as he these historic monuments, alluding to the evidence of greatly changed con-At the outset of his speech the prime minister said: "Allow me to say a since the time of man's first advent, word in answer to the very distinguished distant correspondent, if I may so term him, who requested me to and beneath a flow of lava, which, by make a statement in the same public obstructing the old channel, had dispeech. My correspondent is no less verted the stream into new ones on a personage than the Sultan of Tur-either side, now excavated to a depth of 2,000 feet.

220,003 parrels of apples, against 89,-a personage than the Sultan of Tur-key. (Loud cheers). I feel there is ponding dates. This means a total deprofound impropriety in thrusting any diplomatic details on your attention. I hope you will believe nothing would have induced me to produce on this corresponding dates this year. A occasion the august message I shall decrease of 24,405 barrels. The total read except the distinct commands of the person from whom it proceeded." Lord Salisbury referred to the speech he delivered at Guildhall on the occa- November 9, 1894, was 701,331 barrels, sion of the banquet given by the new Lord Mayor of London, November 9th, and added: "His majesty has been this year. This shows a clear shrinkpleased to send me a message to say age of 397,741 barrels. he has been very much pained to read shipped from Portland last season the report of that speech and the ex- 155,878 parrels of the fruit, and it can pression of opinion that the promised be safely said that three-quarters of reforms in Turkey would not be ex- this was Canadian product. The Portecuted. His majesty desires it to be land shipping season, which does not known he is carrying out those re-forms decided upon by him. He is desirous of executing them at the ear-large year as regards the export of liest possible moment, and has so re- apples. That this is most likely peatedly instructed his ministers. His prove true is due to the fact that a majesty continues: The only reason vast amount of the apple product is why Lord Salisbury should thus throw being held on this side of the Atlandoubts on my good intentions must tic until the continental apples have be the intrigues of certain persons been disposed of. This seems to be here or the false statements made to the only manner in which the falling cause such opinion.' After intermedi- off of this season's shipments ate observations his majesty says: 'I be accounted for, as the crop has been repeat I will execute reforms. I will fully normal and the fruit of a bettake a paper containing them before ter quality than last season. The large me and see that every article is put bulk of the shipments from Montreal in force. This is my earnest deternation. I give my word of honor. Glasgow, the former port getting the the lecturer next referred to the occurrence at numerous points along our coast of what are elsewhere known as kitchen middens or kitchen refuse

> greatest anxiety." When the prime minister finished ada this season are of a very reading the letter he was greeted with quality and are bringing tremendous oud applause. When questioned he prices. again appealed to his hearers to acquit him of impropriety for such an lings, russets and greenings up to 13, unprecedented act as reading such a spies 15, Kings 17 to 20, and cranberry message at a public meeting, and de-clared he could not abstain from reading it without showing discourtesy to the distinguished potentate who had trealers, the Fameuse, or snow, as it written it. He said: "As you know, is called in Europe, has become a great we are part of the concert of Europe, which has resolved so far as it acts as high as 21 shillings per barrel. This is crediting us with more influence than we possess. Whatever is done must be done with unanimity. I do not admit that responsibility for any decision that the responsibility for any

decision that the powers make rests a few, perhaps half a dozen cars, have entirely or mainly on this country. been shipped from Missouri via Mon-we and all the powers are in a posi-treal to Liverpool. The largest shiption common to those obliged to act ment taken from the port of Montogether-namely, if others do not agree with them they cannot have ship Tritonia of the Reford line, and their own way. I in no wise desire consisted of 7,142 barrels. She sailed or intimate by these words that the on November 7 for Glasgow. The Beaslightest shade of disagreement has ver Line Lake Superior on November arisen among the powers." arisen among the powers.'

Lord Salisbury expressed deep regret for the apparently irrecoverable. Aberdeen this season was on the State illness of Rustem Pasha, Turkish am- of Georgia and consisted of 3,690 barbassador to Great Britain, and said he had been a most valuable intermediary between the Ottoman and British governments. It was not this that had given him a name among the Europe from Montreal on August 24, statesmen of Europe. He was a man while last year the initial shipment who by combining firmness, justice was nearly a month earlier, going out and concillation brought peace to the Lebanon district when it was torn market so far this year for Canadian with dissensions of race and creeds. fruit, the continental apples supply-He could not help feeling that, if men ing the market. This state of affairs, like Rustem Pasha had charge of the districts in which the recent horrors the continental fruit has been paroccurred, the conscience of Europe would never have been tried nor their sympathies racked by details of sufthe problem would not be solved by external action of the advising pow-ers, which is a clumsy device at best. It would be solved by the natural op-eration of counsels of the enlightened competent instruments. (Cheers). I do not see the men who are to replace Rustem Pasha. I cannot enter into competent men as the want of ade-

quate laws. The mere writing of new provisions and fresh decrees cannot supply the place, especially in eastern communities, of governors knowing how and having the courage and integrity to perform their duty. The powers will doubtless do their best. Do not imagine the deep-seated dis- a garden. ease of the empire can be cured by the wave of a magician's wand. The results of long years of error must be paid for. The cruel law is that those who will pay are not those originally guilty of offence."

house of lords. He said he did not deny that the upper house is capable of improvement. Some improvement might well be demanded in its constitution. The idea that one could straightway write upon paper a new assembly was the mere dream of doctrinaires. Referring to future measures of naval defence, the prime min-Every saint in the calendar is said ister declared no improvement of to be provided with a floral emblem.

of foreign powers ought to be able for a moment to threaten British safety at home. (Loud cheers). He did not mean to say he expected the safety of the country to be threatened. He believed Great Britain was now more friendly with the world than for some time before. Nations were living in a period of transition affecting large parts of the earth's surface. It seemed to be decreed that bad government would ultimately compel a change of political arrangements. The mere fact that so much territory was coming into the market was a reason why every power, especially Great Britain should be protected emergency. This statement, he said, must not be construed to mean that he expected a spendy dissolution of the Turkish empire. Not only in Turkey but elsewhere there was a tendency in the direction of a change

CANADIAN APPLE TRADE.

(Montreal Star.) The shipment of apples, which is

looked upon as one of the sterling articles of commerce between Canada and Europe, has made a comparatively poor showing so far this year. Last season there was shipped from the port of Montreal from the open-ing of the season until November 9, 220,603 barrels of apples, against 89,ment from Halifax last season was 70,747 barrels, against 46,312 for the shipments from the ports of New York, Boston, Montreal and Halifax from the opening of the season to as compared with 303,590 same ports for corresponding dates There were

> The latest treal this year went out on the steamof 6,362 barrels. The only shipment to however, is not likely to exist after

Mrs. Witherby-"What a great aid fering and terror. If there were men Mr. Van Wicket must have been at like Rustem Pasha around the Sultan your reception?" Mrs. Von Blumer—the problem would not be solved by "Indeed he was." Mrs. Witherby—"I understand that he introduced you to most of your guests."-Truth.

English clergymen's salaries are not minority working through efficient and as high as is commonly believed. In year statements of the actual value of 8,636 benefices out of 13,243 in Engthe question why there are none such land fre given. Of these 638 are men. Twenty-five years ago there were several such. I exhort you to consider that the terrible Armenian \$2,000, 173 less than \$4,000, 43 only problem is quite as much in want of \$5,000 or less, and 23 more than \$5,000, six being above \$7,500, and but one of these above \$10,000. The value in the case of these other 4,807 benefices is, for nearly 3,000, less than \$1,500, and, for 1,000 more, less than \$2,500. In addition to his income, however, the incumbent has the use of a home, and in the country at least of

According to Ovid, the white ane-mone sprank from the tears Venus shed for Adonis.

