

- (5) If it consists wholly or in part of a diseased or decomposed or putrid or rotten animal or vegetable substance, whether manufactured or not; or in the case of milk or butter, if it is the produce of a diseased animal, or of an animal fed upon unwholesome food; 5
- (6) If it contains any added poisonous ingredient, or any ingredient which may render such an article injurious to the health of a person consuming it;

Adulterated
drugs.

(f.) Every drug shall be deemed to be "adulterated" 10
within the meaning of this Act,—

- (1) If, when sold, or offered or exposed for sale, under or by a name recognized in the British or United States Pharmacopœia, it differs from the standard of strength, quality or purity laid down 15
therein;
- (2) If, when sold, or offered or exposed for sale, under or by a name not recognized in the British or United State Pharmacopœia, but which is found in some other generally recognized pharmaco- 20
pœia or other standard work on *materia medica*, it differs from the standard of strength, quality or purity laid down in such work;
- (3) If its strength or purity falls below the professed standard under which it is sold or offered or 25
exposed for sale;

Exceptions.

(g.) Provided, that the foregoing definitions as to the adulteration of food and drugs shall not apply,—

Addition of
non-injurious
matter.

- (1) When any matter or ingredient not injurious to health has been added to the food or drug because 30
the same is required for the production or preparation thereof as an article of commerce, in a state fit for carriage or consumption, and not fraudulently to increase the bulk, weight or measure of the food or drug, or to conceal the 35
inferior quality thereof, if such articles are distinctly labelled as a mixture, in conspicuous characters, forming an inseparable part of the general label, which shall also bear the name and address of the manufacturer; 40

Patented
articles.

- (2) When the food or drug is a proprietary medicine, or is the subject of a patent in force, and is supplied in the state required by the specification of the patent;

Unavoidable
mixture.

- (3) When the food or drug is unavoidably mixed with 45
some extraneous matter in the process of collection or preparation;