INTRODUCTION

This Fourth Interim Report of the International
mmission for Supervision and Control in Laos reviews the
mmission's activities and the very important political and
litary developments in Laos between May 17, 1957 and May 31,
58. It should be read in continuation of the Commission's
ree earlier Interim Reports to the Co-Chairmen of the Geneva
nference on Indo-China which, taken together, covered the
riod from the establishment of the Commission in August 1954
til May 15, 1957.

The period under review in this Fourth Interim Report
s historic developments in Laos. The Commission took great
easure in reporting that, in November 1957, the lengthy nego-
iations between the Royal Laotian Government and Fighting Units
f the Pathet Lao had been successfully concluded with the signing
f the two Parties of Political and Military agreements providing
or the reunification of the country; the creation of a coalition
overnment including representatives of the Fighting Units of the
athet Lao; the formation of a political party - Neo Lao Hakxat -
ccessor to the Fighting Units of the Pathet Lao; and the
tegration of Pathet Lao Forces into the National Army and the
tional community. The Commission noted with satisfaction
hat the terms of the military agreement had been implemented in
ebruary 1958. This, together with the Supplementary elections,
oting in which took place on May 4, would constitute the
olitical settlement envisaged in Article 14 of the Geneva
greement.

As a result of these developments, peace has at last
en restored to Laos.

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