Horn, 36

Hosicry, loss of trade under Protection, 84

Hume, David, economic writings of, 68

Hume, Joseph, defeated on frec trade measure, 94

Hunter, Robert, on poverty in America, 184

Huskisson, on silk trade, 48; on Protection, 73; free trade policy of, 79, 99; reduction of tariffs under, 94, 126, 135; modification of navigation laws by, 99, 218; aud Macclesfield weavers, 137

Imports, British (recent), 1; under Henry VII, 24; under Edward VI, 25; unda Elizabeth, 25; old prohibition of, 35, 39, 48, 54, 73, 76; on customs basis, 37; of cotton, 48; of corn, 50, 51, 73, 74; of cutlery and hardware, 245-6; of food stuffs, 265; of linen, 156; of silk, 46, 47, 48; duty on colonial, 58; trade expansion under free, 135 sq.; from France (1782-1792), 123-4; from colonies and abroad, 255-6; from 11elland, 211; excess of, over exports, 206-8, 212-13; for re-exportation, 208; in Austria-Hungary, 167; in Denmark, 169; in France, 164-5; in Italy, 166; in New South Wales, 159; in Russia, 167-8; in Sweden, 169

India, poverty of, 211; trade with, 255-7

Intercursus Magnus, 37, 39

Ireland, early trade relations with

England, 53 sq.

1ron, Protection of American trade, 59; reduction of German duty on, 103; British imports of, from Holland, 116; expansion of export trade in, 157; trade in Austria-Hungary, 166; trade in France, 164; trade in Norway, 170; and coal, cause of German and American industrial expansion, 172-3, 175; unemployment in American trade, 182; trade wages in German mines,

193; dumping of, in Britain, 230-31, 233

Italy, trade laws of, in Middle Ages, 19; trade policy of, 111; shipping in, 142-4; condition of trade in 165-6; effects of Protection in, 165-6; increase of population in, 165; silk industry in, 166; emigration from, 174 sq.; sugar manufacture in, 274-5

James I, monopolies under, 40-42 Japan, shipping trade in, 143 Jenkins, Sir J., on tinplate trade, 270

Kirkup, T., acceptance of Protection by, 13, 291, 292; on British export of machinery, 131; on distress under Protection, 134; on "large scale production," 235; on "State systems," 292-3

Knighton, cited, 17, 23

Labour, comparative efficiency of British and foreign, 286

Lace, free trade in, 44

Law, Bonar, on free trade in shipbuilding, 12, 145; on Patents Act, 1907, 321-2

Lee, William, invention of stocking frame by, 42; resort of, to France, 42 n.; prohibition of export of his machines, 132

Lethbridge, Sir R., on effects of "Preference," 257

Lette, 102

Linen, development of manufacture of, in Ireland, 56-7; duties on, reduced, 128; trade in France, 129, 156

List, Friedrich, doctrine of Protection, 12, 13; promotes protectionist reaction in Germany, 100; on English industrial evolution, 49, 70; on the Edcn Treaty, 124

Living, comparative costs of, in Britain, 139, 192, 194, 200; in France, 139, 203; in Germany, 139, 192 sq.; in Italy, 139; in United States; 139, 20004; in Russia, 139