

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I BACKGROUND TO THE WAR	1
Lebanon's First Republic: The 1943 National Pact and Different Visions of Lebanon	3
Socioeconomic Imbalances: The Seeds of Discontent	4
The Consociational System: Preservation, Reform, or Deconfessionalization?	7
Regional Strains	9
II ATTEMPTS AT CONFLICT RESOLUTION	11
Major Settlement Attempts Before Ta'if	12
1975 -- 1976	12
1976 -- 1982	14
1982 -- 1989 (<i>Pre-Ta'if</i>)	16
<i>Obstacles to Conflict Settlement: Summary Observations</i>	19
The Ta'if Accord: Lebanon's Second Republic	21
Overview	21
<i>The Implementation of Ta'if</i>	22
<i>Ta'if's Provisions</i>	23
<i>The Syrian-Lebanese Treaty of Brotherhood, Cooperation and Coordination</i>	25
<i>Ta'if and the Treaty of Brotherhood: An Interim Assessment</i>	26
III LEBANON IN REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT	34
The Regional Environment	34
<i>The Palestinians</i>	34
<i>Israel</i>	40
<i>Syria</i>	50
The International Environment After the Gulf War: US policy	57
IV WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION: CURRENT CONDITIONS AND FUTURE NEEDS	61
The Pre-War Lebanese Economy	61
The War Years: 1975-1990	62
<i>Militia Domination and the Parallel Economy</i>	63
<i>Economic Indicators</i>	64
Approaches to Economic Reconstruction	66
<i>Infrastructure</i>	69
Social Consequences of the War	72
<i>Demographic Change</i>	72
<i>Internal Displacement and Sectarian Enclaves</i>	74
<i>Decentralization and "Reverse Rural Migration"</i>	76
<i>The Next Generation: The War's Effect on Children</i>	77
<i>Selected Social Services</i>	78
Socioeconomic Recovery: Perspective	81