



Evening Telegram

W. J. HERDER, - - - Proprietor
C. T. JAMES, - - - Editor

SATURDAY, November 2, 1918.

The Turk-- A Problem.

The Turk has been a menace to Europe ever since his first appearance in the history of that continent, about the middle of the 14th Century. His manners, customs, and methods have never appealed to Europeans, as between the Orientalism of the Turk and the occidentalism of the peoples of the nations of Europe, there is a great gulf fixed, a gulf at once unbridgeable and impassable. The Turkish Empire has therefore been for over five centuries a plague spot on the map of Europe.

In the year 1358, Gallipoli (where the Newfoundland Regiment (not then the Royal) received its baptism of fire in the present war) was captured by the Turks under Soliman, and from the taking of that place dates their entry into Europe. Being of an intensely warlike nature the Osmanlis, subsequently corrupted to Ottomanism, overran the whole Balkan Peninsula, subjugating one after another, the various peoples, whose final overthrow culminated with the fall of Constantinople (May 29, 1453) and sealed the fate of the Balkan nations, who were, until the middle of the 19th Century, practically under the Turkish yoke. Turkey became a real terror to Christendom during the reign of Sulaiman II. (1520-66) when the Ottoman Empire reached the heights of conquest and carried fire and sword throughout Southern Europe, until by the defeat of his navy at Lepanto by Don John of Austria, Europe learned that the Turk was not invincible. Following this naval engagement came the visible decline of the Turkish Empire as an aggressive fighting power, though the Turkish Sultans succeeding Sulaiman were by no means inclined to relinquish the fight for Islamic supremacy over Christianity, and it was not until 1683 when John Sobieski inflicted upon the Ottoman armies before the gates of Vienna a crushing defeat, that Christendom was really saved from being overrun. From that time really dated the beginning of the end for Turkey's dream of European domination. Succeeding years gradually reduced her power, and in 1827 her navy was destroyed at Navarino by the allied British, French and Russian fleets. Since then Turkey has been more or less engaged in war with other powers, the Crimean campaign being undertaken by England and France against Russia at Turkey's request. Known since 1914 as the "sick man of Europe," Turkey has given more trouble to the international diplomatic doctors than any patient that they ever subjected to treatment, but the end is now at hand. It might be interesting to note the application of the appellation, given by Nicholas of Russia to Sir George Seymour, British Charge at St. Petersburg, on January 11th, 1914, in the following words: "We have on our hands a sick man—a very sick man. It would be a great misfortune if one of these days he should happen to die before the necessary arrangements are made. The man is certainly dying and we must not allow such an event to take us by surprise."

Unfortunately the sick man did not die but lived to make his name infamous and loathed wherever it was spoken. No one can forget the horrible brutalities to which the Armenian Christians were exposed during the reign of "Abdul the Damned," and no one can forget all the atrocities committed by Turkish soldiers on this helpless and inoffensive people, and multiplied during the present world war, when the Turk ranged himself alongside the autocracies of the Central Powers. But his time has now come. Broken and defeated in all his possessions outside Europe, and realizing that his allies are on the eve of fighting fortunes, he has surrendered unconditionally and humbly.

The problem is what to do with him. He cannot obviously be allowed to remain in Europe, and his Asiatic territory is in the hands of the Allies, therefore if he is driven from Turkey he has nowhere to go. Neither can he, like another noted murderer, be come a wanderer on the face of the

earth. That would be making a true Ishmaelite out of him, and his hand would be against every man's and every man's hand against him, and no country could furnish a body-guard. As the diplomatic patient, the position of Turkey is now untenable. No longer will that country be the "sick man of Europe." The medicine that will be administered by the Allied physicians must be quick in action and produce a permanent cure. It would, perhaps be much better if his killing could be effected, because after his cure is brought about, the serious question of what is to be done with him must be settled, and settled for all time.

Casualty List.

RECEIVED NOV. 2ND, 1918.
At 3rd London General Hospital, Wandsworth.

2864—Pte. Chesley Wheeler, Tizard's Bn. N.D.E. G.S.W. arm, shell burns.
Previously Reported Missing September 29th, now Reported with 1st Battalion, Oct. 7th.

2438—Pte. George Dewling, Old Bonaventure, T. B.

Missing October 3rd.
3793—Pte. Wallace Halfyard, Bonaventure.

At 54th General Hospital, Aubengue, Oct. 26th.

2871—Pte. Charles Dwyer, Freshwater Road, G. S. W. head.

Still Seriously Ill, Oct. 27th.

3795—Cpl. Nathaniel Caravan, Bonaventure. Previously reported.

Now Convalescent at Bonlogne, Oct. 12th.

2194—Pte. David Peddie, Spaniard's Bay, C. B. Previously reported.

Condition Very Grave, Nov. 1st.

5331—Pte. George Brown, Tack's Beach, P.B. Previously reported.

J. R. BENNETT,
Minister of Militia.

Rev. Mr. Stewart Sails.

By the s.s. Seal, which sailed this afternoon, Rev. S. M. Stewart, northern missionary, left for his mission in Ungava. He will go as far as Mackovick or Rigolet by way, either one of which harbours will be entered by the steamer. Thence he will go by cometick and dog, with two or three Eskimaux guides, to Cape Chidley, and then directly across to Port Chimo, the missionary headquarters. This would be a distance of 1,800 miles—a long and trying journey over snow and ice. In Port Chimo and district, there is a population of from two to three hundred, the number varying, however, from various causes. In this out-of-the-way place, the only other whites being a few men of the Hudson Bay post, he will labor for three years amongst the Eskimaux and Cree Indians. These latter people are continually employed in sealing and trapping, and altogether they are a most industrious people. Rev. Mr. Stewart desires to thank Mr. Ralph Parsons, manager of the local branch of the Hudson Bay Co., for having his supplies taken down by the Nasopie last trip.

Flash Disinfectant

Will kill the germs and prevent you from getting Spanish Influenza. Use freely in the homes, offices, stores and aboard ships.

We can supply the demand. An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure.

Steer Bros.,
M. J. O'Brien,
W. E. Beames,
T. McMurdo & Co.,
Kavanagh's Drug Store,
Royal Stores, Ltd.,
T. J. Edens,
will be very glad to fill your mail orders promptly.

J. B. ORR CO., LTD.,
Importers.

Seal Hung Up.

The S.S. Seal, which was to have sailed at 6 o'clock last evening, was hung up until noon today by the Government. This course was adopted because of a message received from Cartwright that some supplies were badly needed there, and as the Seal was the last steamer to make the trip this season, she had to take these down.

Collides With A Long Cart.

Yesterday at noon a street car, which was entering Water Street from Holloway Street at a fair rate of speed, struck the tail of a long cart that had nearly crossed the track. The cart had a load of herring on and a number of barrels were knocked off into the street. The front of the street car was somewhat damaged, the rim which runs around it being bent and buckled.

Sagona Arrives.

The s.s. Sagona, Capt. Parsons, arrived in port from Labrador at 9.10 this morning. She brought the following first class passengers: Miss C. Michelson, Jas. Goudie, Chas. Michelson, A. Goss, W. Luscombe, G. Taylor, R. Letts and 4 second class. The Sagona also brought 200 packages of freight.

Had Enjoyable Voyage.

Mr. James Vey, photographer, was on the Sagona last trip, as ship's medical officer. Mr. Vey acted as ship's doctor on the Southern Cross once, and so was not new to the work. While down north, he took 80 splendid photographs, and they are the best views of Labrador and her people we have ever seen. The passengers and crew of the ship presented Mr. Vey with an address and a purse, containing \$40. Mr. Vey enjoyed the trip immensely, and would like to go to the icefields this season in the same capacity.

Unique Prices.

For the first time in history, Labrador soft cured fish is fetching a better price than No. 1 shore merchantable or any hard-cured fish. This is partly owing to the great demand for this fish in Italy and Greece, they not having received much of it during the past two years.

Will Bring Vaudeville Troupe.

Mr. T. H. O'Neil, of the new theatre, who left for the States a few days ago, we are told will bring back with him a troupe of vaudeville players. This will prove a good attraction here, and no doubt will be well patronized. He expects to return by the 1st of Dec.

Here and There.

For Coughs and Colds use STAFFORD'S Phoratorne.

WEATHER ACROSS COUNTRY.
Calm and dull; raining in places.

When you want Steaks, Chops, Cutlets and Collops, try ELLIS.

MR. CURTIS RESIGNS.—Mr. H. B. Curtis, of the Reid Nfld. Express Co., has resigned his position.

CASE OF DIPHTHERIA.—A case of diphtheria was reported this morning, and the patient, a man from the waterfront, was conveyed to hospital.

TWENTY-THIRD ANNIVERSARY.—Congratulations to Mr. Wm. J. Clouston, who to-day celebrates the 23rd anniversary of his wedding.

When you want Sausages, why—get ELLIS; they're the best.

ALL SOUL'S DAY.—This is All Souls day, and would be celebrated in the church but for the health regulations in force.

For Sore Throat and Hoarseness use Nyal's Throat Pastilles, 30c. box at STAFFORD'S.

TO-DAY'S FOOTER.—An interesting footer game is being played at St. George's Field this afternoon, the Old Fiddians and the Present Fiddians contesting.

Ask your dealer for MENTHOLATUM. If he has not got it, ask J. B. MITCHELL, Agent.

AUCTION SALE.—The sale by auction of Miss Leard's property, land and houses on Monkstown Road has been postponed from Monday next to Wednesday. The property is freehold.

This is the time when every one needs to take every precaution. Use MENTHOLATUM.

HERRING FISHERY PREPARATIONS.—A local firm has decided to go into the herring fishery at White Bay on a large scale and extensive preparations are being made to prosecute the fishery this season.

REPORTER WANTED for "The Evening Telegram." Application to be made by Letter ONLY.—Oct. 14, 1918.

POLICE COURT.—A man for being drunk and disorderly was fined \$2 or 7 days. A city grocer, for driving a horse and carriage without a light, was fined \$1. A couple of saw mill cases were up.

Seal Sails North.

The Seal sailed this afternoon for Labrador. She took the following first class passengers:—Rev. S. M. Stewart, Rd. Ash, Mrs. P. Diamond, Henry Ploughman, Miss Jessie Lyall, Miss B. D. Loder, Miss Annie Cooper, Mr. D. Gibbons, 1st Nfld. Regt.; Mr. J. H. Goodyear, E. Hutchings and 8 steerage.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES GARTER IN COWS.

Corrected Dispatch.

We beg to thank the Prime Minister for a corrected copy of the Armistice terms agreed to by the Turkish Government, but regret that the form containing the first draft had been sent to the casting room some time before the receipt of the official copy. Consequently we are unable to publish this. We may say, however, that the few changes in verbiage do not alter the basic features of the agreement.

Reids Boats.

The Argyle has not been reported since leaving Lamaline on the 31st. The Clyde left Herring Neck at 2.20 p.m. yesterday, coming to Lewisporte. The Ethie is still at Humbermouth. The Dundee left Greenspond at noon yesterday, coming to Port Union. The Home is at Lewisporte. The Sagona arrived in port at 9.10 a.m. to-day. The Petrel was not reported. The Fogota left Belleoram at 3.50 p.m. yesterday.

Train Notes.

Thursday's west bound express left Port aux Basques on time yesterday. Yesterday's west bound express left Arnold's Cove at 9.10 a.m. to-day. To-day's east bound express is leaving Port aux Basques on arrival of Glenace.

Straight Talking.

(Cologne Deutsche Arbeit.)
It is sheer nonsense to assure the people, as is being done in semi-official circles, that the war is not being waged for gain of territory, but with the object of weakening the enemy forces by economizing our own troops. The people are perfectly well aware that the enemy in France has the forces at his disposal; that his forces are rapidly growing incomparably more, and that they are able to recover from defeats much sooner than ours. We are compelled in every way to work with restricted means, and we have nothing whatever to depend on save the spirit of the Germans and their appreciation of the distressful condition that leaves us no choice other than hold out till a happy ending comes or till our complete overthrow.

When you want Roast Beef, Roast Veal, Roast Mutton, Roast Pork, try ELLIS.

LET US FILL YOUR ORDERS FROM FRESH SUPPLIES.

ELLIS & CO.,
Limited.

Family Grocers and
Delicatessen Market,
203 Water Street.

Fresh Smoked HADDIES.

Braised Pork.
Head Cheese.
Ham and Tongue.
Veal and Tongue.
Beef Loaf.
Boiled Ham.
Ox Tongue.
Cooked Corned Beef.
Nicely sliced, machine cut.

Fresh Eggs.

"White Rock" Water.
Delicious, Sparkling and
Healthful.
Vichy Water.
Celestines.
The great aid to the digestive organs.

CHOICE SPICED LAMBS' TONGUES.

Fresh Supply Received
Natures Greatest
Laxative,
"LES FRUITS."

Every one should use it.
A veritable "Gift of the Gods."

A few barrels
SIBERIAN CRABS.

Remember Our
Phone, 482 and 786

KNOWLING'S SHOWROOM

IS NOW SHOWING SOME OF THE MOST CHARMING
AND UP-TO-DATE STYLES IN

Black & Colored Costumes.

Velour, Sealette and Tweed Coats,

With and without Fur Trimming.

Silk, Serge and Tricolite Dresses,

In all the Newest Shades.

Silk, Georgette and Voile Waists

Silk, Cloth, Tweed and Poplin Skirts.

Wool Slip-On Sweaters, Silk Sweaters.

Hats in Felt, Velour and Velvet, etc.

Also, Ladies' Pyjamas, Wincey, and Muslin Night

Dresses, Wool Combinations, Gossard Corsets

ALL AT OUR USUAL LOW PRICES.

GEORGE KNOWLING, Limited.

nov23,18

A Page From Bulgar Past.

London Daily Chronicle: Bulgarians who know the history of their nation must be calling to mind the year 1017, when their ancestors were subdued entirely and the country passed under the heel of Constantinople, where it remained ignominiously until the last century. It was during the final campaign that ended just over 900 years ago that 15,000 Bulgarians were taken prisoners, 99 per cent of whom were blinded in both eyes by their captors and the remaining 1 per cent allowed to keep the sight of one eye in order to guide their blinded comrades back. No wonder, then, the Bulgarian King died within two days of their return.

NEWFOUNDLAND Notice to Mariners (No. 7 of 1918.)

MANUEL'S ISLAND—Cat-
alina Harbor
LIGHT ESTABLISHED.

Latitude 48. 30. 40. N.
Longitude 53. 03. 40. W.

Notice is hereby given, that a Round Iron Tower, painted White, has been erected on Manuel's Island, Catalina Harbor, from which will be exhibited a Fixed Red Light.

Height from sea level to base of tower 7 feet.

Height from base to centre of light 13 1/4 feet.

This light is established for the purpose of indicating the Island and Shoal projecting from its Southern side, and is obscured in line with the Charlton Rock on the North side of entrance to Harbor.

Charlton Rock in line with Burnt Point and the Light Tower on Green Island bearing S. by E. and the Light Tower on Manuel's Island bearing W.N.W. from rock indicates its position.

J. G. STONE,
Minister of Marine & Fisheries,
Dep't. of Marine & Fisheries,
St. John's, Newfoundland,
Oct. 25th, 1918. nov1,18

SLATTERY'S

Wholesale Dry Goods

Now offering to the Trade and Outport Dealers
the following

AUTUMN GOODS:

POUND PERCALES SHIRTS
POUND SATEENS DRESS GOODS
DENIMS PLAID DRESS GOODS
COTTON CHECKS BLOUSES
POUND UNDERWEAR FLANNELETTE
TOWELINGS OVERALLS

EVERY DAY GOODS ARRIVING.

SLATTERY BLDG., Duckworth & George Sts.

STEER BROS.

400 Sacks Oats,

Rolled Oats, Oatmeal,

Corn Flour, Corn Meal,

Oat Flour, Gluten Meal,

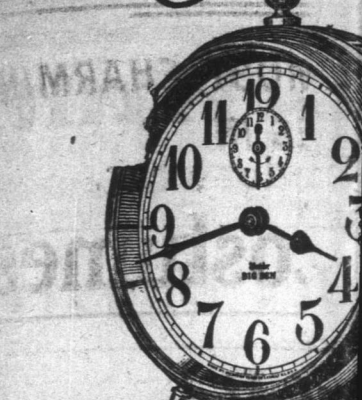
200 sacks Pea Beans,

200 sacks Brown Beans,

150 Grind Stones.

STEER BROS.

Big Ben



BIG BEN is a household word because he's a clock of his word. He runs on time, he rings on time, he helps folks live on time.

These are family traits. All Westclox Alarms run true and ring true. They're all good looking, too. You can tell them by the family name, Westclox, on the face.

Western Clock Co.—make
Big Ben—only one in the world—
La Salle, Ill., U.S.A.

Twilight of the Demons.

Teutonic mythology is getting as bad as the Teuton heathen who named so many pre-noble "un-noble" lines after their divinitas. In the war-god, into whose golden idol in the Thiergarten the worshippers no longer drive their votive nails, couldn't protect his line, can he long protect any line. Wotan, a kinder deity than the German one, seems to be a union of Thor and Hindenburg, cannot save himself the faithful. Siegfried is helpless, did the Germans name a line after him? True, he was faithful, only in love. Laga, habitual traitor, would have been a better name. The Americans have reached the "curse of the Freya defense position." After the unspeakable abominations done by the Germans, the voice of the goddess of marriage as a deity divinity is as "curious as a cat" things German.

Every Saturday evening after 6 o'clock, Choice Ends of Beef, Mutton, Lamb, Pork will be sold at cost. ELLIS & CO., LTD., 203 Water Street.—nov23.

CREW ATTACKED.—A vessel which left port yesterday was obliged to return after sailing as far as Bay Bulls, the crew having developed influenza. These were conveyed to the H. Hospital immediately on arrival.

never thought MACARONI Could be so Good

This is what people are saying of this new Macaroni of Catelli's. It is so smooth and rich, and has such a delicious flavor, that it seems to be a different dish altogether.

CATEL MILK MAC

It is made in a big Sunlit factory—flour and pure, sweet milk. It is dried in rooms by means of clean air, kept in perfect condition.

If you know Macaroni only as a long, thin, dry thing, you have never used Catelli's Milk Macaroni in our new box.

Write for a copy.
THE C. R. CATELLI CO.
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MONTREAL,
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