

YOU'LL BE SURE TO FIND IT IN "The MAIL and ADVOCATE."

THE MAIL AND ADVOCATE.

Official Organ of The Fishermen's Protective Union of Newfoundland.

Vol. III. No. 322.

ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 12, 1916.

Price: 1 Cent.

IS THIS PEACE?

Berlin, Dec. 12th (via Sayville Wireless)---Germany and her Allies propose peace.

Teuton's Still Advance in Roumania.

Huns Cross River Between Bucharest and Buzeu—Important Railway Town of Buzeu is Now Before Invaders—Entente Forces Have Made Progress North of Monastir and Gained Two Hundred Metres Near Viklar

LONDON, Dec. 12.—Hungarian and German troops fighting in the centre of Roumania have now emerged from the swampy lands at Jalomitya River and have made a crossing of the stream near Receanu, about midway between Bucharest and the important railway junction town of Buzeu is before the invaders. Buzeu is now about 35 miles distant on a plain with no rivers to cross until Buzeu itself is reached. Despite severe storms the Teutonic Allies all along this front continue to make progress. The Roumanian attack, which had held the invaders in the Ploz region, has now been broken, according to Berlin, and several thousand additional Roumanians made prisoners. In the fighting in the eastern Carpathians, along the Moldavian front, Russian attacks have all been repulsed, says the Berlin War Office.

Considerable heavy fighting has again taken place on the Cerna River. Both the Berlin and Bulgarian War Offices repeat the repulse of the Entente Allies' attacks in this

sector, Berlin asserting the Serbians suffered losses. However, an advance of several hundred yards against the Teutonic Allies west of Susodol and north of Monastir is reported by the General Staff, while a French official communication records a forward movement on the Entente line of about two hundred metres, near Viklar.

Artillery actions and small engagements continue to prevail on the Western front in France and Belgium and also in the Austro-Italian theatre. Quiet prevails in Russia and Galicia.

The Greek situation remains tense. A conference between the Entente Allies in an endeavour to reach a very radical solution of the problem is in progress according to an announcement by the British Foreign Office.

An unofficial report says a revolution has been started in Cyclades Island, in the Aegean Sea.

The speech of the German Imperial Chancellor at the opening of the Reichstag on Tuesday is awaited in Germany with much interest. The speech, it is said, will be the most remarkable since the outbreak of the war, and of world-wide historical importance.

The schr. Annie L. Warren is now being loaded by the Smith Coy., Ltd. for Brazil.

REVISION OF FRENCH MINISTRY

Premier Briand Gets Views of Prominent Business Men as Well as Politicians to Aid New Combination—Ministers and Under-Secretaries Will Hand in Resignation

PARIS, Dec. 11.—Premier Briand was busy all day Sunday, seeing not only politicians but prominent business men and manufacturers in view of the new combination, to facilitate which, all Ministers and Under-Secretaries will hand in their resignations. In the meantime, according to the *Matin*, the reorganization of the high command in the army, being an essentially administrative question will not be settled until after the new Government makes its bow in the Chamber on Tuesday and is endorsed by a vote of confidence. In addition to forming a war council of five ministers, on the model of that in England, continues the *Matin*, Premier Briand has decided in the interest of economic organization of the country to throw the old administrative machine into the melting pot, and oblige all Ministerial Departments hitherto congealed in superannuated methods to get in line with the rest of the country which is freely spending its blood and gold.

Another Ship Sunk

LONDON, Dec. 11.—Lloyd's announcement that the British steamer *Nora*, is believed to have been sunk.

Protest Against Hun Piracy

WASHINGTON, Dec. 12.—Information assembled at the State Department by some officials and believed to present a clear cut violation of German pledges in the sinking of the British steamer *Marina* with the loss of six American lives has been forwarded Berlin for submission to the German Foreign Office, is announced by the State Department to-day. The evidence has been sent as a matter of courtesy to allow the Imperial Government to offer any otherwise facts it may have before the United States takes its next step. Officials indicated also that any move by this Government might be delayed until complete information concerning the British liner *Arbia*, for which Britain has been asked, could be sent to Berlin.

Shipping Warned

MIAMI, Florida, Dec. 11.—The British cruiser in the West Indian waters are sending out frequent warnings to allied merchantmen, urging them to watch for an armed German steamer, believed to be in the South Atlantic. Wireless messages picked up here to-day from cruisers, described the enemy craft as having two funnels and a straight stern.

The Roumanians Make Stand

LONDON, Dec. 11.—The stand that was made by the retreating Roumanian army east of Ploechi in eastern Wallachia, resulted in the driving back of the Teutonic forces a distance of several kilometres, according to a Petrograd despatch. In the course of the Roumanian attack two hostile squadrons are said to have been annihilated.

The Doctor Knew

"My Doctor told me I would have to quit eating so much meat."
"Did you laugh at him?"
"I did at first, but when he sent in his bill I found that he was right."

OFFICIAL

LONDON, Dec. 11.—From France and Italy there is nothing special to report.

The enemy has occupied Bucharest, and the Roumanian army has withdrawn virtually intact. The Allies have declared a blockade of Greek ports.

BRITISH

LONDON, Dec. 11.—The Foreign Office announced to-day that the British Government was consulting with the Allies in an effort to reach a very radical solution of the Greek problem.

Important Meeting of Reichstag

AMSTERDAM, Dec. 12.—The Berlin correspondent of a Dutch newspaper emphasizes the importance of the session of the Reichstag, which will be held to-morrow and which they characterize as the most remarkable since the outbreak of the war, and of worldwide historical importance. All members of the Reichstag, even those in the fighting line, have been summoned by telegraph to Berlin. The Imperial Chancellor to-day received the Ministers of all the Federal States to discuss with them subjects which he will bring up in the Reichstag. It is said the Chancellor's statement has been met with the approval of the Governments at Vienna, Sofia and Constantinople, whereas similar Parliamentary sittings will be held simultaneously.

Russian Council to Eliminate Irresponsible Influences

LONDON, Dec. 12.—Friday's session of the Council of the Empire marked an epoch in the evolution of the Russian Legislative institutions, says the *Times*. Petrograd correspondent The Council, by an overwhelming majority, adopted a resolution urging the formation of a Government capable of working jointly with the Legislature and the elimination of irresponsible influences from State affairs The Upper House, therefore, in every essential has signified its solidarity with the Duma and the country.

Dutch Cabinet Concerned About British Premier

LONDON, Dec. 12.—An Amsterdam despatch to the *Times* quotes the *Maasbid* as saying that immediately after it was known that David Lloyd George had become British Premier a special meeting of the Dutch Cabinet you receive from Germany to do the *Maasbid* says, telegrams were sent to all Dutch shipping agents in America instructing them to reserve all available tonnage for Government grain and cancel arrangements for other freights.

Hun Airships Destroyed

PARIS, Dec. 11.—Four German aeroplanes were brought down yesterday, two of them in Verdun front and two in Champagne. The War Office announces intermittent cannonading occurred south of the Somme last night.

Lloyd George Has Severe Chill

LONDON, Dec. 11.—An official announcement was made that the Premier was suffering from a severe chill and that on the advice of his physicians he was remaining indoors to-day.

ULTIMATUM TO GREECE EXPECTED

Trouble Brewing in Greece—Outbreak Expected at Any Moment—Rumours of Secret Mobilization Greek Troops Mentioned in Hun Despatches

NEW YORK, Dec. 11.—The London correspondent of the *Tribune* cables under Sunday's date as follows: "Trouble is brewing in Greece and an outbreak is expected at any moment. The exact conditions are obscured by constantly conflicting reports from every side. Officials here are extremely sceptical of reports from Greek and Teutonic sources that the situation has improved. Rumors of the secret mobilization of Greek troops were given added weight by Berlin despatches. The *Vossische Zeitung* declares to-day that as soon as the Entente authorities announced the blockade of Greek ports Constantinople began making preparations to meet it. The Greek army is well equipped for service, the newspaper adds. That an Entente ultimatum would be presented to Greece to-day was the report of Reuter's Athens correspondent under date of yesterday. The nature of the proposed document was not disclosed. The Entente is watching every move Constantinople makes. It is known that the Central Powers promised him their support if he casts his lot with them, and it is feared by the Allies' authorities that the temptations may prove too great."

Joffre May Retire

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Private advices from Paris received here to-day, telling of the secret proceedings of the French Chamber of Deputies during the last week, confirm previous reports that General Petain, the Defender of Verdun, is to succeed General Joffre in the Supreme Command of all the Allied forces on the Western front, as a first result of the radical changes in organization which are to follow the concentration of the management of the war in a small Council, as has been done in England. General Petain is little known outside of the French Army. He was a Colonel at the outbreak of the war.

British Makes Raid

LONDON, Dec. 11.—The official bulletin from British Headquarters in France to-night reads:—Last night we carried out successful raids east of Neuville St. Vaast, and south-east of Armentieres, destroying machine-gun emplacements and taking prisoners. An attempted enemy raid east of La Boutellerie failed, and hostile working parties were dispersed by our fire. During the past twenty-four hours, artillery and trench mortars on both sides were active in Loos, Arras and Ypres areas, and in the section north of the Ancre. South of that river there has been some hostile shelling at Mouquet farm on the most extreme right of our front.

British Freight Cars For France

PARIS, Dec. 11.—The British Government, it is understood here, has engaged to send immediately to France ten thousand additional freight cars taken from British Railroad Companies, while ten thousand additional cars are to be sent over during the first months in 1917 with a certain number of locomotives. This is to be done, it is understood, because Great Britain's military operations in France have been requiring use of 20,000 French freight cars.

Violent Scenes in Chamber of Deputies

Big Riot; Sixteen Killed At Hourcoing

AMSTERDAM, Dec. 12.—Sixteen persons were killed and several mortally wounded in a riot at Hourcoing on the occasion of the deportation of 300 civilians by the Germans, according to the *Echo elge*. The paper says that the riot started when one of the men, ordered to be deported, was struck on the head with a rifle butt by a German soldier because he did not walk fast enough.

Secretary Baker Retires

MONTREAL, Dec. 12.—Mr. W. R. Baker, Secretary to the Canadian Pacific Company and Assistant to the President, has, at his own request, been relieved from his duties and placed on the retired list. Alexander, formerly Assistant Secretary to the Company, succeeds Baker.

Monarchs Meet At the Danube

LONDON, Dec. 12.—The Exchange Telegraph Co's Amsterdam correspondent quotes a Berlin despatch as saying that King Ferdinand of Roumania arrived at Reni, Bessarabia, on the left bank of the Danube yesterday, and that Emperor Nicholas is expected here to-morrow. Both monarchs were accompanied by several ministers.

Constantine Desires Time For Huns To Concentrate

LONDON, Dec. 12.—An Amsterdam despatch to the *Times* says that Count Reventlow, well-known German military critic, says King Constantine now only desires to gain time to enable the Germans to concentrate a relieving force. The Count is quoted as adding that it is uncertain if the Greek supplies will last long enough to permit the Germans to come to their assistance.

Lloyd George Ask Support of Commons

LONDON, Dec. 11.—Lloyd George has issued the following to all members of the Commons: "The King has entrusted me with the task of forming a Government. I had hoped to make a statement to the House on Tuesday, I now find it to be impossible. On Tuesday Mr. Bonar Law as leader in the House will move an adjournment till Thursday. The one predominant task before the Government is the vigorous prosecution of the war to a triumphant conclusion. I feel confident the Government can rely on your support as long as they devote their energies effectively to that end."

Asquith Also Ill

LONDON, Dec. 11.—It is announced to-night that the condition of Lloyd George is improving, and that he expects to be out in a day or two. Herbert Asquith is suffering from influenza, and will be unable to leave his house for a few days.

Went Down In Eight Minutes

LONDON, Dec. 11.—The steamer *Strathabryn*, 3331 tons, sunk by a mine, went down in eight minutes. All on board were saved.

M. Brizon Socialist Deputy's Conduct Causes a Suspension of Sitting—Sitting Resumed 20 Minutes Later—Brizon is Hooted by Entire Chamber When he Threw a Water Glass at the Deputies Heads

PARIS, Dec. 12.—There was a tumult in the Chamber Deputies to-day during the discussion of the Military Appropriations Bill, when Socialist Deputy Pierre Brizon spoke. M. Brizon was violently interrupted from all parts of the Chamber when he declared that Frenchmen should no longer fight to assure possession of Constantinople to Russia. "You're a traitor" was yelled at M. Brizon by numerous deputies. Various colleagues of Brizon endeavoured to quieten him, but without avail. Bouge and other deputies requested the stenographers to take down nothing said by Brizon. During the excitement Brizon grasped a water glass which stood before him and threw it at the heads of the deputies in the semicircle before the Secretary's desk. Thereupon Rene Renoult, Vice-President of the Chamber, who was presiding, ordered a suspension of the sitting.

Brizon was hooted by the entire Chamber as he moved alone to his place among the Socialist seats at the extreme left of the Chamber. Most Socialist seats had been vacant during the tumult, and after the Chamber had reconvened, Renoult announced that M. Brizon, having outraged the assembly would consult the Chamber concerning an application of rule in cases. One of the speakers mounted a stand and shouted "How much did you receive from Germany to do the work to which you are applying yourself?"

The Chamber then decided to exclude Brizon. The galleries were cleared and the session again suspended, when it was resumed twenty minutes later when M. Brizon had left the Chamber.

Insurance Increased

NEW YORK, Dec. 11.—The Marine Underwriters received word to-day that war risk insurance in London had advanced from 5 to 10 per cent for Trans-Atlantic and Cape of Good Hope services and made due announcement that, as a German commerce raider was at large New York rates would probably follow the London lead.

BIG FIRE AT PETERBORO

PETERBORO, Ont., Dec. 12.—The casualties as a result from an explosion and fire, which this morning destroyed the huge mill of the Quaker Oats Co. on the bank of the Otanabee River, wiped out a large elevator, gutted the Court House, destroyed the roof of the Law Library, and levied a heavy toll of human life. Four are dead, 12 are missing, believed to be in the ruins, and 15 severely burned, their recovery being doubtful. A statement from a semi-official source brings out the information that the building and stock were valued at \$1,600,000. The factory and buildings are covered by insurance.

The fire, which broke out this morning, followed an explosion in the drying room, and completely destroyed the huge mill of the Quaker Oats Co. on the bank of the Otanabee River, wiped out a large elevator, gutted the Court House, destroyed the roof of the Law Library, and levied a heavy toll of human life. Four are dead, 12 are missing, believed to be in the ruins, and 15 severely burned, their recovery being doubtful. A statement from a semi-official source brings out the information that the building and stock were valued at \$1,600,000. The factory and buildings are covered by insurance.

AS MART SUIT



is what you are looking for, and you will get one here. Our made-to-order suits are guaranteed perfect, in style, and finish, and are made of first class material. All the newest weaves and patterns in the finest fabrics, that will look stunning, when made to fit you. The cut, and fit, will without doubt, be better than any you have had before. We know our business, and strive to satisfy everyone. That's why we have so many permanent customers. Why not be one yourself?

W. H. JACKMAN,
39 WATER STREET WEST. 2 Doors East Railway Station.
Phone 795. P. O. Box 186.