

- Bol'omon, Hebrew king, 24.
 So'lon, Athenian lawgiver, 52.
 Sophists at Athens, 162.
 Soph'ocles, Greek tragedian, 155.
 Spain, Carthaginian power in, 253; the two Roman provinces, 259; revolt of the Celtiberians and Lusitanians, 268.
 Spar'ta, city of Laconia, founded by the Dorians, 74; classes of the people 75; its government, 76; education and discipline, 77; head of the Peloponnesian League, 78; its position in Greece, 79; hostility to Athens, 118; in Peloponnesian war 129-36; supremacy in Greece, 136-9.
 Spar'tacus, Roman gladiator, 209.
 Sphae'tria, island, captured by Cleon, 131.
 Stesich'orus, Greek lyric poet, 97.
 Sto'ic philosophy, 186; at Rome, 276, 360, 380.
 Sto'la, Roman dress, 347.
 Stra'to'gi, Athenian generals, 86, 126.
 Sueto'nius, Roman biographer, 358.
 Suffragium, 227.
 Sul'la, L. Cornelius, Roman general and statesman, in Social war, 291; given command against Mithridates, 292; marched upon Rome, 293; in the first Mithridatic war, 294; war with the Marian party, 295; his proscriptions, 296; his constitution, 296, 297.
 Sulpician (sul-plish'i-an) laws, 293.
 Sympos'ium, Greek, 169.
 Syracuse, besieged by the Athenians in the Peloponnesian war, 133, 134; its supremacy in western Hellas, 143, 144; in the first Punic war, 247, 248; in the second Punic war, 257; joined to the province of Sicily, 260.
 Syria, early meeting ground between the Babylonians and Egyptians, 8; occupied by the Phoenicians and Hebrews, 19; conquered by the Assyrians, 27; by the Persians, 35; by Alexander, 178; kingdom of the Seleucids, 181; war with Rome, 263; reduced to a Roman province, 302.
 Tac'itus, emperor, 364.
 Tacitus, Roman historian, 358.
 Tan'agra, battle of, 121.
 Ta'nis, city of Egypt, 14.
 Taren'tum, Greek colony in Italy, war with Rome, 236; surrendered to Hannibal, 257; recaptured by Rome, 258.
 Tar'quins, kings of Rome, 205.
 Taxes, Roman, under the republic, 274, 282; under Caesar, 312; under Augustus, 331.
 Tem'pe, vale in Thessaly, 45; occupied by Xerxes, 109.
 Temples, Babylonian, 11; Egyptian, 17; Greek, 92, 148; Roman, 217, 275, 276, 323, 332.
 Ten Thousand, march of the, 136, 137.
 Ter'ence, Roman dramatist, 276.
 Terentili'us Harsa, tribune, 225.
 Teu'toberg Forest, battle, at, 331.
 Teu'tonés. *See* Cimbric war.
 Thá'les, Greek philosopher, 98.
 Thap'sus, battle of, 310.
 Tha'sos, island of the Aegean, revolt of, 118.
 Theatre, Greek, 152; Roman, 340.
 Thebes, city of Boeotia, 46; seized by Sparta, 139; liberated by Pelopidas, 139, 140; supremacy of, 141; decline, 142; destroyed by Alexander, 176.
 Thebes, city of Egypt, 14.
 Themis'tocles, Greek statesman, his naval programme, 106; at the Congress of Corinth, 107; at the battle of Salamis, 11; rebuilds Athens, 115, 116; character and exile, 116.
 Theodo'sius (-shi-us) I, emperor, 374.
 Thermop'yls, battle of, 109-11.
 Theat'um, temple at Athens, 147.
 The'seus, mythical king of Athens, 52.
 Thesmoth'eta at Athens, 81.
 The'ssaly, district of Greece, 45; early seat of the Dorians, 59.
 The'tis at Athens, 83.
 Thirty Tyrants at Athens, 136.
 Thirty Years' Truce, 122.
 Thoth'mes III, Egyptian king, 14.
 Thrace, Roman province, 340.
 Thrasybú'tus, Athenian patriot, 136.
 Thueyd'idés, Greek historian, 159.
 Tibér'ius, emperor, 336.
 Tibull'us, Roman poet, 333.
 Tig'lath-Pile'ser I, Assyrian king, 26.
 Tiglatb-Pileser III, 28.
 Tigris-Euphrat'es valley, 8.
 Timo'leon the Liberator, 143.
 Ti'ryns, city of Argolis, 50; citadel of, 56.
 Tissapher'nés, Persian governor of Asia Minor, 136.
 Ti'ti-és, Sabine settlers at Rome, 210.
 Ti'tus, emperor, 342.
 To'ga, Roman dress, 347.
 Tragedy, 154-6.
 Tra'jan, emperor, 352.
 Trasumé'us, Lake, battle of, 255.
 Treason, Roman law under Tiberius, 339.
 Tribes, in the Greek city state, 67, the four Ionian, 80, 83; the ten Attic, of Cleisthenes (local), 85; the Italian, 201; in the Roman city state, 212; the Servian (local), 215; relation to the *ager Romanus*, 240.
 Tribunes of the people, 223, 297, 301.
 Tri'tys, Attic county, 85.
 Trium'virate, first, 304; second, 316.
 Tro'jan war, 53.
 Troy, city of Asia Minor, 53; excavations at, 55 *et seq.*
 Tul'ius Hostili'us, king of Rome, 205.
 Twelve Tables, Roman code, 225.
 Tyrants in Greece, 70.
 Tyre, besieged by Alexander, 176.
 Tyrtæ'us, Greek lyric poet, 96.
 Ul'pian, Roman jurist, 380.
 Um'brians, people of Italy, 202.
 Ur, city of Babylonia, 22.
 U'tica, city of Africa, 268.
 Vadimo'nia, Lake, battle of, 235.